

Q1. Have you ever seen or heard the word Holocaust (Shoah) before?

	Total	18-29
Yes, I have definitely heard about the Holocaust (Shoah)	69%	62%
Yes, I think I've heard about the Holocaust (Shoah).....	19	23
No, I don't think I have heard about the Holocaust (Shoah)	8	10
No, I definitely have not heard about the Holocaust (Shoah)	4	6
HEARD (NET)	88%	85
NOT SURE/HASN'T HEARD (NET)	12	15

The term "Holocaust" ("Shoah") refers to the systematic persecution and murder of Jewish people by the German Nazi regime and its collaborators between 1933 and 1945. You will now see some questions about the Holocaust (Shoah).

Q2. Approximately how many Jews were killed during the Holocaust (Shoah)?

	Total	18-29
25,000	2%	1%
100,000	2	3
1 million	8	10
2 million	9	13
6 million	50	46
20 million	9	7
Not sure.....	20	20
2 MILLION OR FEWER (NET).....	21%	27
DO NOT KNOW 6 MILLION KILLED (NET)	50	54

Q3. The largest number of Jewish people murdered by the Nazis and their collaborators came from:

	Total	18-29
Poland	42%	36%
Germany	36	45
Austria	4	3
Romania.....	1	1
Ukraine	1	2
The Netherlands.....	1	1
Hungary.....	1	1
France	1	*
Not sure.....	13	11

Q4. During the Holocaust (Shoah), many were sent to concentration camps, killing centers (death camps), killing sites, transit camps, and ghettos. Please name all of the concentration camps, killing centers (death camps), killing sites, transit camps or ghettos you have heard of.

	Total	18-29		Total	18-29	
Auschwitz-Birkenau.....	60%	60%		Chelmno	1	1
Bergen-Belsen.....	10	5		Majdanek	1	1
Dachau	10	7		Sachsenhausen.....	1	1
Treblinka.....	5	2		Belzec.....	1	-
Sobibor	3	1		Mauthausen.....	*	*
Buchenwald.....	3	2		Other.....	17	16
Warsaw Ghetto.....	2	1		Don't Know	22	26
Theresienstadt.....	1	1				

Q5. Thinking about the ordinary European and North African populations where the Holocaust (Shoah) took place, which of the following statements are correct?

	Total	18-29
Hitler and high-ranking Nazi officials committed most of the crimes against Jews during the Holocaust (Shoah)..	60%	55%
A significant portion of ordinary people across Europe and North Africa helped the Nazis and their collaborators carry out the Holocaust (Shoah), directly and indirectly ..	26	23
Most ordinary people in Europe and North Africa were not aware of the persecution of Jews during the Holocaust (Shoah) ..	24	24
Most ordinary Europeans and North Africans tried to help or rescue Jews ..	20	13
Not sure.....	14	23

B1. You will now see a few statements that some people have made about the Holocaust (Shoah), which included the persecution and murder of approximately 6 million Jews between 1933 and 1945. For each, please indicate if you agree or disagree.

	18-29	AGREE		DISAGREE		NET	
		Strong	Some	Some	Strong	AGREE	DISAGREE
• The Holocaust (Shoah) happened, and the number of Jews who were killed during the Holocaust (Shoah) has been accurately and fairly described.....	18-29	32% 22%	48 54	15 20	5 3	80% 77%	20 23
• The Holocaust (Shoah) happened, but the number of Jews who were killed during the Holocaust (Shoah) has been greatly exaggerated.....	18-29	4% 2%	13 17	41 46	41 34	17% 19%	83 81
• The Holocaust (Shoah) is a myth and did not happen.	18-29	3% 2%	5 7	19 17	73 74	8% 9%	92 91

Holocaust (Shoah) denial denies the historical reality and the extent of the extermination of the Jews by the German Nazis and their accomplices during World War II, known as the Holocaust (Shoah). Holocaust (Shoah) denial refers specifically to any attempt to claim that the Holocaust (Shoah) did not take place. Holocaust (Shoah) denial may include publicly denying or calling into doubt the use of principal mechanisms of destruction (such as gas chambers, mass shooting, starvation and torture) or the intentionality of the genocide of the Jewish people.

Switching gears, you will now be asked some questions about Ireland today.

Q9. In your opinion, how common is Holocaust (Shoah) denial in Ireland today?

	Total	18-29
Very common.....	6%	5%
Somewhat common	15	16
Not common.....	63	63
Not sure.....	17	16
COMMON (NET).....	21%	22
NOT COMMON (NET)	63	63

Holocaust (Shoah) distortion refers to intentional efforts to excuse or minimize the impact of the Holocaust (Shoah) or its principal elements, including collaborators and allies of Nazi Germany, the gross minimization of the number of the victims of the Holocaust (Shoah) in contradiction to reliable sources, attempts to blame the Jews for causing their own genocide, statements that cast the Holocaust (Shoah) as a positive historical event, or attempts to blur the responsibility for the establishment of concentration camps and killing centers (death camps), devised and operated by Nazi Germany by putting blame on other nations or ethnic groups.

Q10. In your opinion, how common is Holocaust (Shoah) distortion in Ireland today?

	Total	18-29
Very common.....	5%	2%
Somewhat common	20	29
Not common.....	54	43
Not sure.....	21	26
COMMON (NET).....	25%	31
NOT COMMON (NET)	54	43

Q11. Have you encountered Holocaust (Shoah) denial or distortion while on social media?

	Total	18-29
Yes, often.....	5%	6%
Yes, occasionally	12	16
Yes, but only once or twice	15	28
No.....	61	48
I am not active on social media.....	7	2
YES (NET)	32%	50

Q12. [IF SEEN HOLOCAUST DENIAL/DISTORTION ON SOCIAL MEDIA] You indicated that you have encountered Holocaust (Shoah) denial or distortion previously while on social media. On which social media platforms do you recall seeing Holocaust (Shoah) denial or distortion?

	Total	18-29		Total	18-29	
Facebook.....	41%	14%		Snapchat.....	5	9
X (Twitter).....	38	38		Messenger (Facebook).....	4	3
TikTok.....	37	44		YikYak.....	3	-
YouTube.....	32	19		Threads.....	3	1
Instagram.....	24	30		Signal.....	2	2
WhatsApp.....	11	9		Pinterest.....	1	2
Telegram	7	4		Mastodon	1	2
Discord	7	11		Other.....	*	-
Reddit.....	6	9		None of the above	1	-
LinkedIn.....	6	1		Not sure	5	6

You will now see a statement. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with that statement.

Q13. Something like the Holocaust (Shoah) (another mass genocide against the Jewish people) could happen again today.

	Total	18-29
Strongly agree.....	24%	27%
Agree.....	40	42
Disagree.....	26	24
Strongly disagree	10	8
AGREE (NET)	64%	69
DISAGREE (NET)	36	31

B2. You will now see a few statements about Holocaust (Shoah) education. For each, please indicate if you agree or disagree.

	AGREE		DISAGREE		NET	
	Strong	Some	Some	Strong	AGREE	DISAGREE
• It is important to continue teaching people about the Holocaust (Shoah), in part, so it doesn't happen again.....	18-29	51%	41	6	2	92%
		55%	35	8	2	91%
• The Holocaust (Shoah) should be taught in schools.....	18-29	42%	46	9	3	88%
		51%	37	10	2	88%

The following questions are for statistical purposes only.

DAGE. What is your age?

	Total	18-29
18-29	19%	100%
30-44	29	-
45-54	18	-
55-64	15	-
65+	20	-

D100. What is your gender?

	Total	18-29
A man	49%	49%
A woman	51	51
Self-describe	*	-

DCON. What country do you live in?

	Total	18-29
Argentina	-	-
Brazil	-	-
Ireland	100	100
Morocco	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-
Switzerland	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-

IE_REGION. [IF IRELAND] In what province of Ireland do you reside?

	Total	18-29
Connacht	12%	9%
Leinster	56	61
Munster	27	27
Ulster	6	3

IE_LEINSTER. [IF LEINSTER] Which county do you live in?

	Total	18-29
Carlow	4%	5%
Dublin	52	58
Kildare	6	3
Kilkenny	4	2
Laois	3	3
Longford	1	-
Louth	7	8
Meath	4	5
Offaly	4	-
Westmeath	4	4
Wexford	6	6
Wicklow	5	6

IE_ETHNICITY. [IF IRELAND] To ensure a representative sample, could you please indicate your ethnicity/nationality?

	Total	18-29
Irish.....	81%	72%
Other White (European).....	11	12
Irish Traveller	1	2
Black or Black Irish.....	1	3
Asian or Asian Irish	3	7
Other	2	3

IE_EDUCATION. [IF IRELAND] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	18-29
Less than primary education.....	2%	2%
Primary education	4	2
Lower secondary education	13	4
Upper secondary education	47	47
Higher or third-level education	34	44

IE_INCOME. [IF IRELAND] And, for statistical purposes only, what would you say is your total annual family income before taxes?

	Total	18-29
Less than €20,000.....	13%	14%
€20,000 - €39,000	27	19
€40,000 - €59,999	21	21
€60,000 - €79,000	15	20
€80,000 - €99,999	9	7
€100,00 - €149,999	6	7
€150,000 or more.....	2	2
Prefer not to say.....	6	11