



# Claims Conference

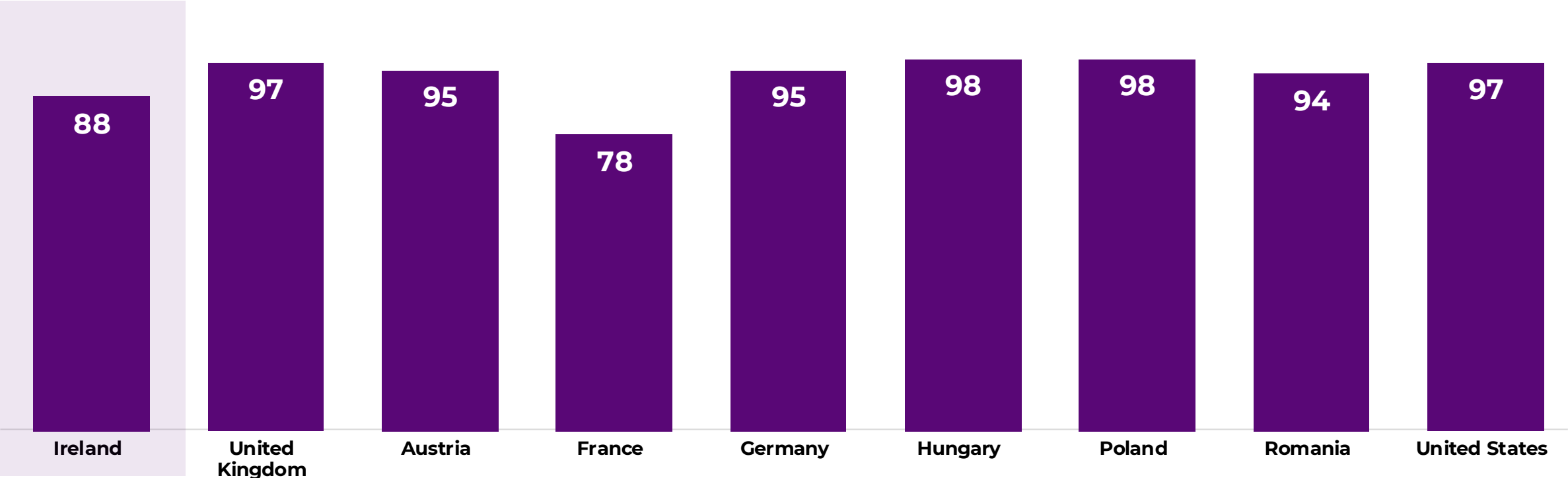
*Cross-Country Holocaust Survey:  
Additional Comparative Data*

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# Holocaust Knowledge

# Basic Holocaust Awareness

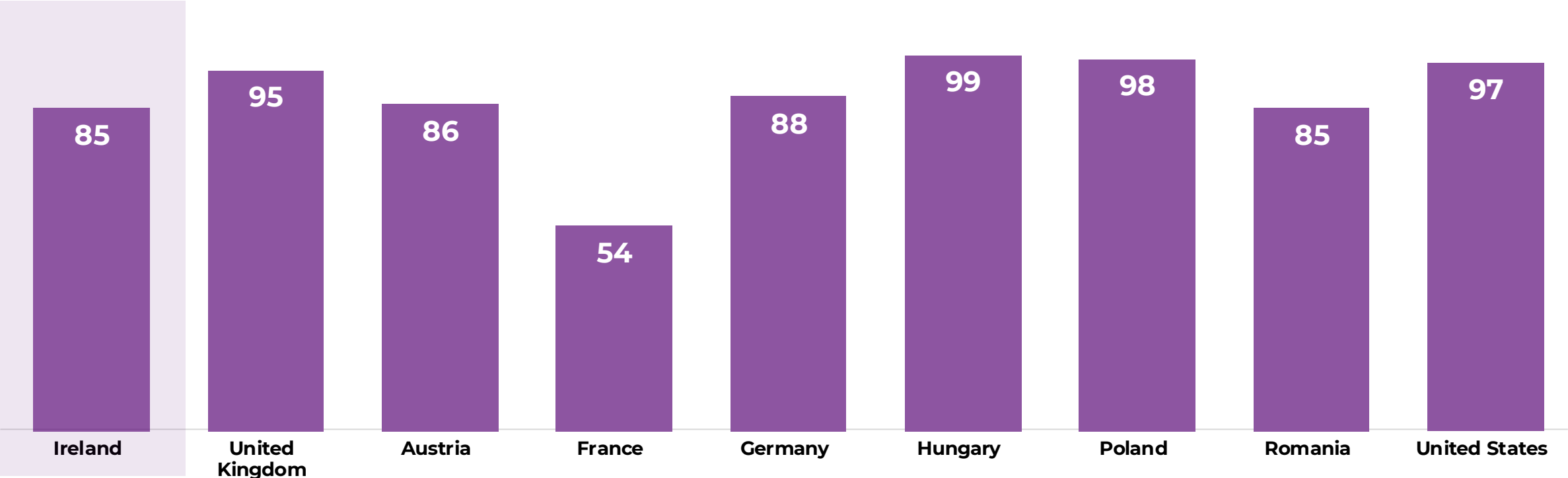
Have you ever seen or heard the word Holocaust [Shoah] before? **[Total Adults]**



*\*\*NOTE: After this question, respondents are shown definitions and figures pertaining to the Holocaust throughout the survey so that they can appropriately answer questions even if they were not previously aware of the Holocaust. Those definitions and figures are noted on each slide.*

# Basic Holocaust Awareness (Younger Adults)

Have you ever seen or heard the word Holocaust [Shoah] before? [18-29 Adults]

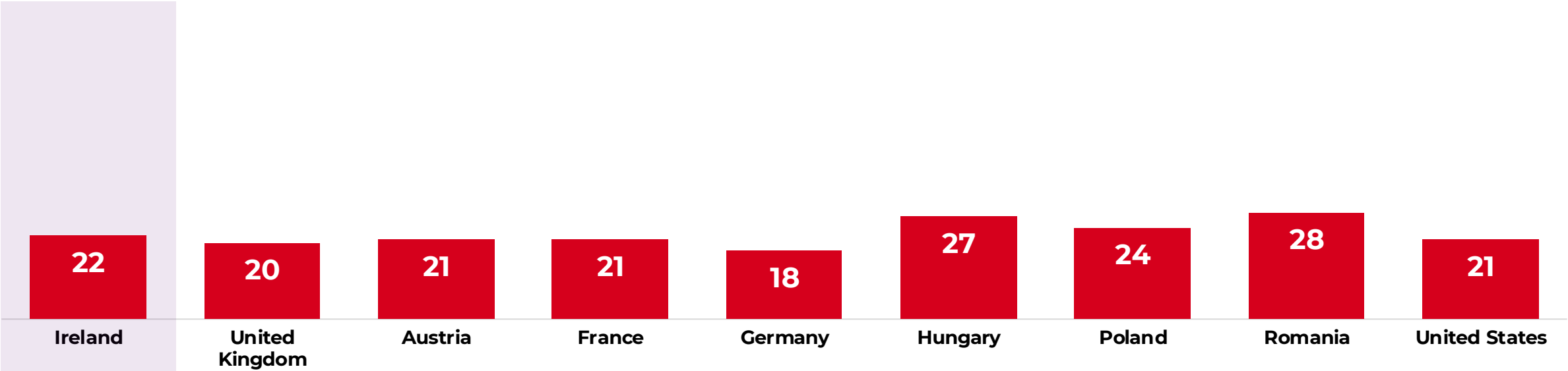


**4** *\*\*NOTE: After this question, respondents are shown definitions and figures pertaining to the Holocaust throughout the survey so that they can appropriately answer questions even if they were not previously aware of the Holocaust. Those definitions and figures are noted on each slide.*

# Statistical Holocaust Knowledge

**PROMPT:** The term “Holocaust” [“Shoah”] refers to the systematic persecution and murder of Jewish people by the German Nazi regime and its collaborators between 1933 and 1945. You will now see some questions about the Holocaust [Shoah].

Approximately how many Jews were killed during the Holocaust? **[Total Adults]**  
Showing % who believe **2 million or fewer Jews were killed during the Holocaust**



# Ability to Name Concentration Camps and Ghettos

Please name all of the concentration camps, killing centers (death camps), killing sites, transit camps or ghettos you have heard of. **[Total Adults]**

Country	IRL	U.K.	AUS	FRA	GER	HUN	POL	ROM	U.S.
Auschwitz-Birkenau	60	69	57	64	62	78	86	70	44
Dachau	10	10	30	18	36	22	10	13	11
Treblinka	5	7	7	7	9	7	35	9	6
Bergen-Belsen	10	15	6	4	19	3	1	1	4
Buchenwald	3	2	9	9	25	9	2	4	3
Sobibór	3	5	3	4	3	6	10	6	2
Warsaw Ghetto	2	3	4	5	5	3	13	1	2
Chełmno	1	2	-	1	1	4	3	4	2
Belzec	1	1	-	2	1	5	6	6	2
Mauthausen	-	1	64	4	3	3	4	2	-
Don't know	22	26	10	26	18	18	7	26	48

# Recall of Where Jews Murdered in the Holocaust Came From

The largest number of Jewish people murdered by the Nazis and their collaborators came from... **[Total Adults]**

Country	IRL	U.K.	AUS	FRA	GER	HUN	POL	ROM	U.S.
Germany	36	36	41	26	50	23	9	29	53
Poland	42	35	22	28	22	51	70	37	22
Ukraine/Soviet Union	1	4	5	3	5	4	3	7	4
Austria	4	4	6	1	1	-	1	3	3
Romania	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	4	1
France	1	-	-	14	-	1	-	2	1
Hungary	1	1	1	-	1	10	1	1	1
The Netherlands	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Not sure	13	16	25	25	20	10	15	18	15

# Belief in Holocaust Responsibility Statements

Thinking about the ordinary European and North African populations where the Holocaust [Shoah] took place, which of the following statements are correct? **[Total Adults]**

Country	IRL	U.K.	AUS	FRA	GER	HUN	POL	ROM	U.S.
<b>Hitler and high-ranking Nazi officials committed most of the crimes</b> against Jews during the Holocaust [Shoah]	60	58	58	66	61	71	64	71	59
<b>A significant portion of ordinary people across Europe and North Africa helped the Nazis</b> and their collaborators carry out the Holocaust [Shoah], directly and indirectly	26	33	45	30	39	21	15	24	37
<b>Most ordinary Europeans and North Africans tried to help or rescue Jews</b>	20	26	13	34	21	40	45	35	25
<b>Most ordinary people in Europe and North Africa were not aware of the persecution</b> of Jews during the Holocaust [Shoah]	24	31	17	37	22	14	27	27	19



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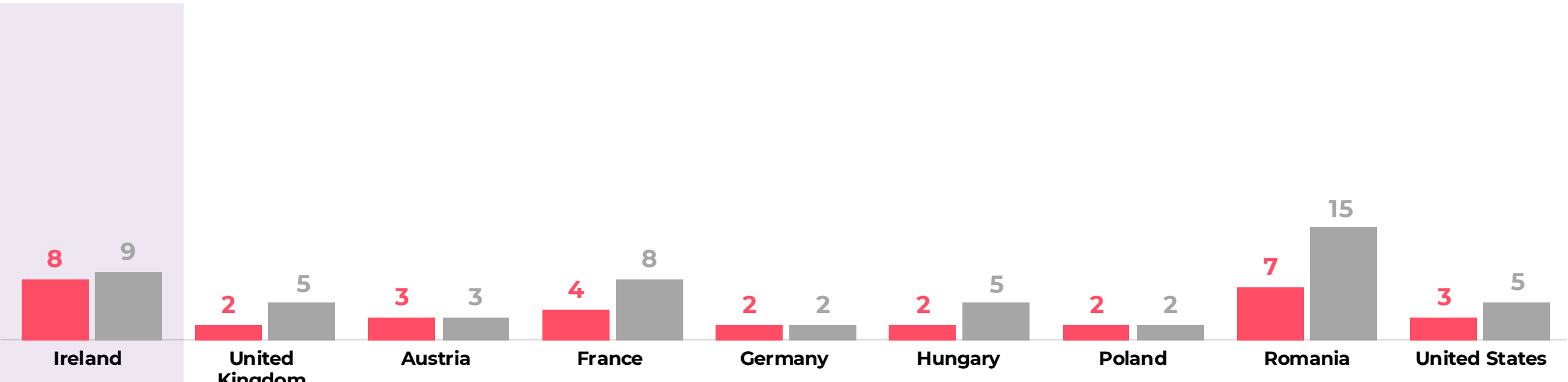
# **Holocaust Denial and Distortion**

# Belief in Outright Holocaust Denial

**PROMPT:** You will now see a few statements that some people have made about the Holocaust [Shoah], which included the persecution and murder of approximately 6 million Jews between 1933 and 1945. For each, please indicate if you agree or disagree:

**% who AGREE:**

*The Holocaust [Shoah] is a myth and did not happen.* **[Total Adults and 18-29 Adults]**

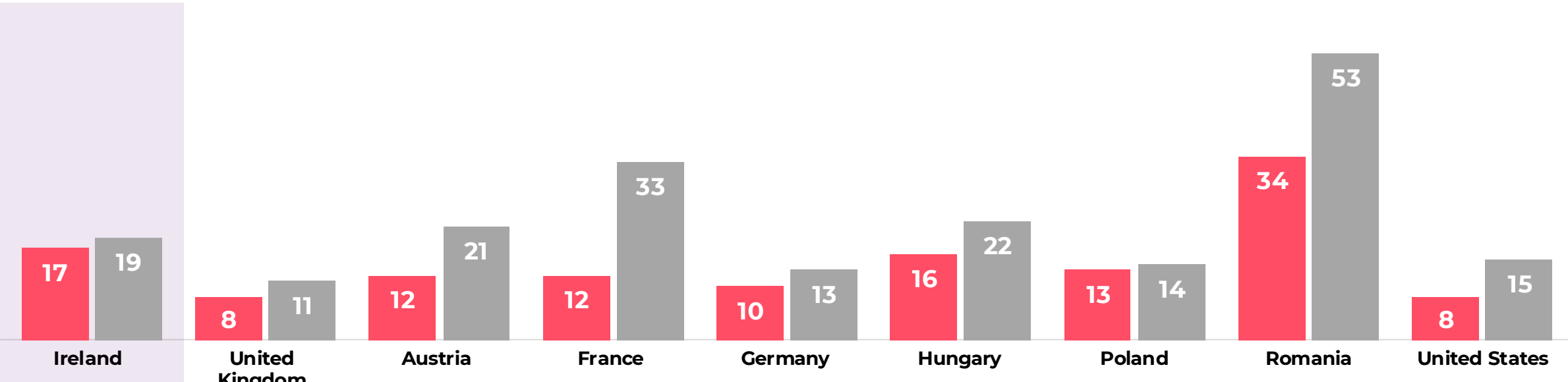


# Belief in Distorted Holocaust Facts

**PROMPT:** You will now see a few statements that some people have made about the Holocaust [Shoah], which included the persecution and murder of approximately 6 million Jews between 1933 and 1945. For each, please indicate if you agree or disagree:

**% who AGREE:**

*The Holocaust [Shoah] happened, but the number of Jews who were killed during the Holocaust [Shoah] has been greatly exaggerated. [Total Adults and 18-29 Adults]*

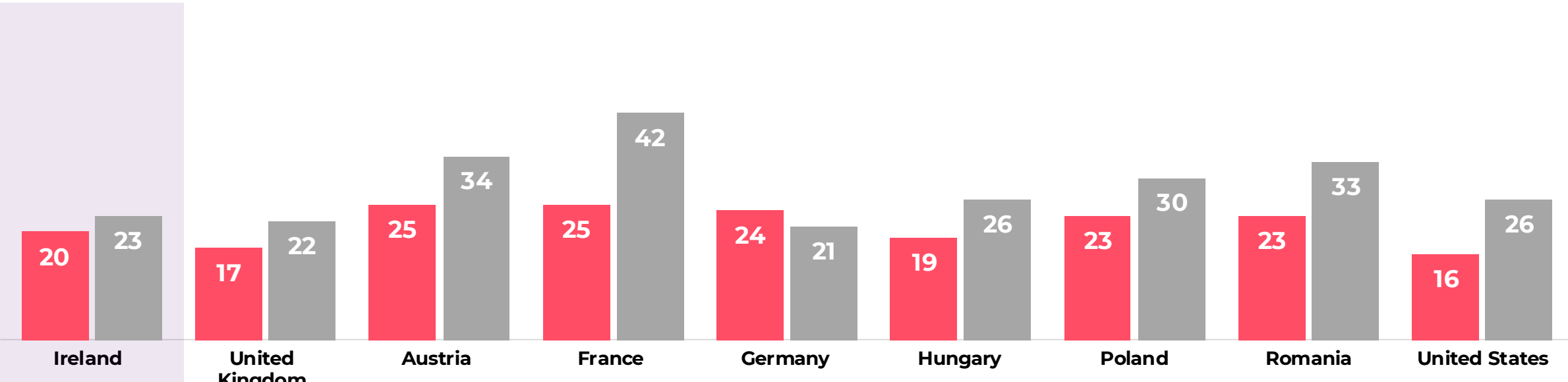


# Belief in Distorted Holocaust Facts

**PROMPT:** You will now see a few statements that some people have made about the Holocaust [Shoah], which included the persecution and murder of approximately 6 million Jews between 1933 and 1945. For each, please indicate if you agree or disagree:

**% who DISAGREE:**

*The Holocaust [Shoah] happened, and the number of Jews who were killed during the Holocaust [Shoah] has been accurately and fairly described. **[Total Adults and 18-29 Adults]***

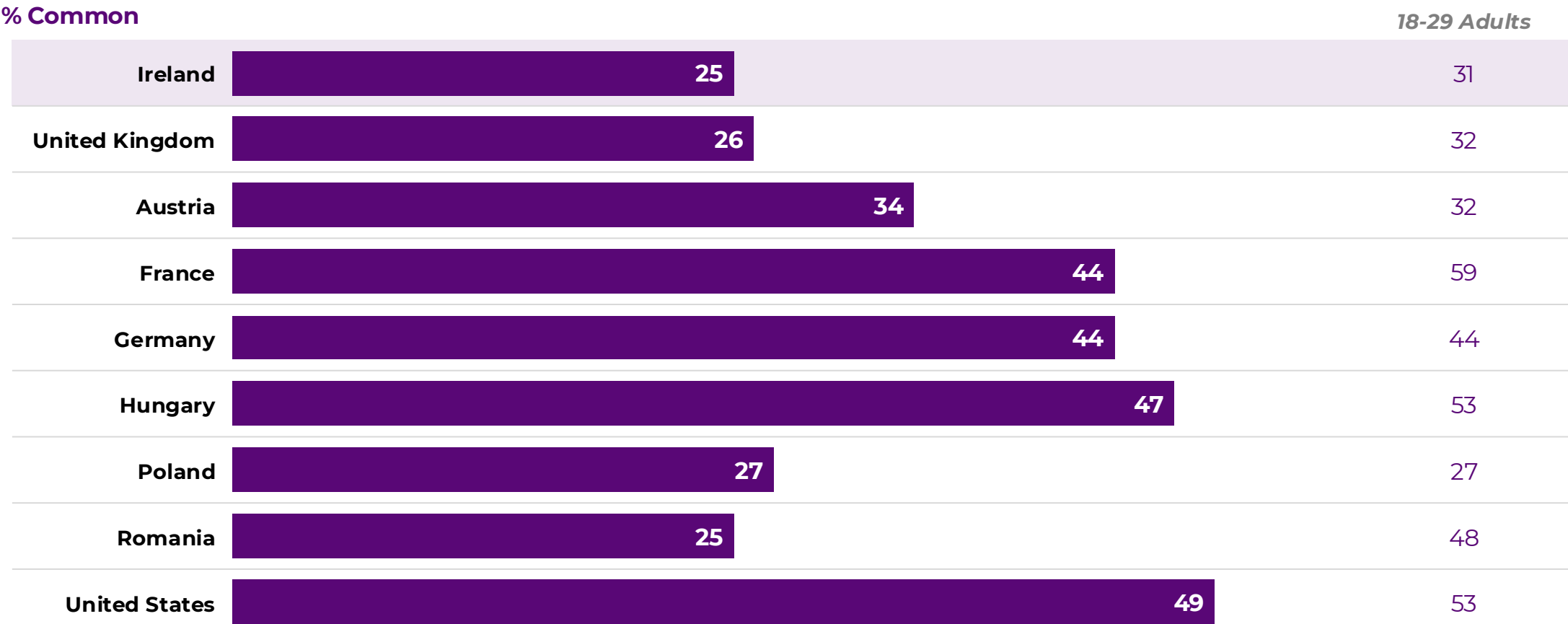


# Perception of Holocaust Distortion in Country

**PROMPT: Holocaust distortion** refers to intentional efforts to excuse or minimize the impact of the Holocaust or its principal elements, including collaborators and allies of Nazi Germany, the gross minimization of the number of the victims of the Holocaust in contradiction to reliable sources, attempts to blame the Jews for causing their own genocide, statements that cast the Holocaust as a positive historical event, or attempts to blur the responsibility for the establishment of concentration camps and killing centers (death camps), devised and operated by Nazi Germany by putting blame on other nations or ethnic groups.

In your opinion, how common is Holocaust [Shoah] distortion in [Country] today? **[Total Adults]**

% Common

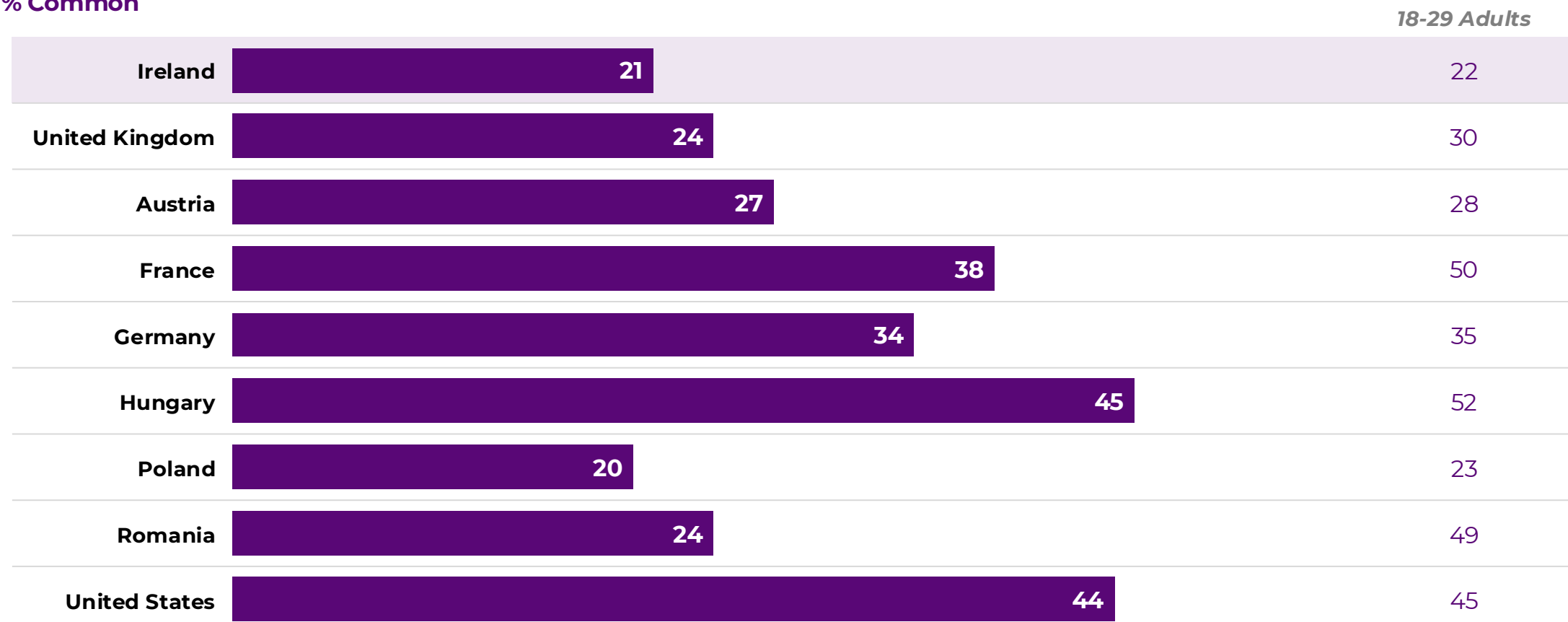


# Perception of Holocaust Denial in Country

**PROMPT: Holocaust denial** denies the historical reality and the extent of the extermination of the Jews by the German Nazis and their accomplices during World War II, known as the Holocaust. Holocaust denial refers specifically to any attempt to claim that the Holocaust did not take place. Holocaust denial may include publicly denying or calling into doubt the use of principal mechanisms of destruction (such as gas chambers, mass shooting, starvation, and torture) or the intentionality of the genocide of the Jewish people.

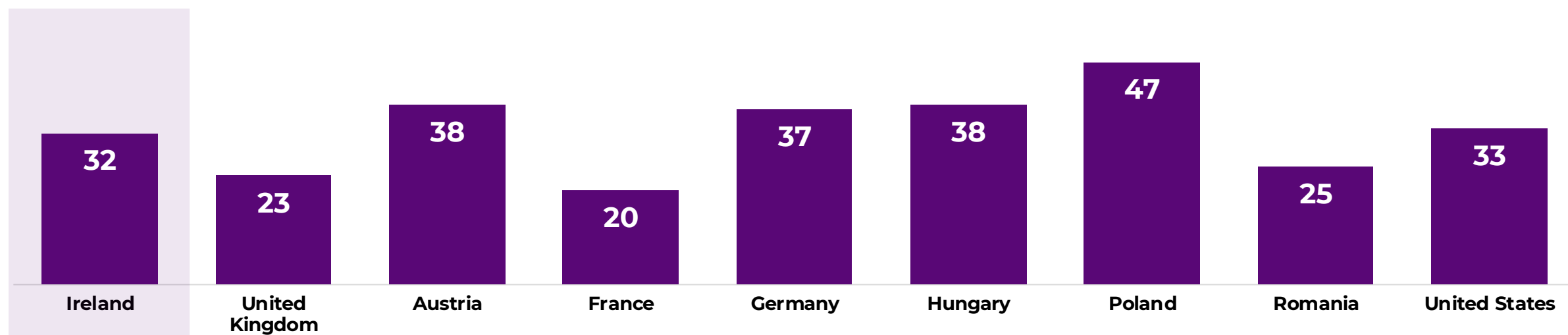
In your opinion, how common is Holocaust [Shoah] denial in [Country] today? **[Total Adults]**

% Common



# Frequency of Encountering Denial or Distortion on Social Media

Have you encountered Holocaust [Shoah] denial or distortion while on social media? **[Total Adults]**



# Sources of Denial or Distortion

**[IF SEEN HOLOCAUST [SHOAH] DENIAL OR DISTORTION ON SOCIAL MEDIA]** On which social media platforms do you recall seeing Holocaust [Shoah] denial or distortion? **[Total Adults]**

Country	IRL	U.K.	AUS	FRA	GER	HUN	POL	ROM	U.S.
Facebook	41	37	39	36	40	59	43	63	49
X (Twitter)	38	42	14	37	15	9	19	10	37
TikTok	37	23	21	26	18	12	17	32	26
YouTube	32	30	24	18	26	23	26	29	31
Instagram	24	23	15	21	18	9	12	21	17
WhatsApp	11	7	6	6	5	4	3	15	4
Telegram	7	3	8	4	14	4	5	8	2
Discord	7	-	2	2	1	1	4	6	5
Reddit	6	8	4	2	4	4	4	7	16
LinkedIn	6	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3
Snapchat	5	5	2	6	2	1	3	3	7
Messenger (Facebook)	4	3	4	6	6	8	8	13	8
Threads	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	2
YikYak	3	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	1
Signal	2	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	2
Pinterest	1	2	1	3	1	1	2	5	3
Mastodon	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
Other	-	2	3	2	3	4	2	-	2
None of the above	1	1	6	4	3	3	7	-	1



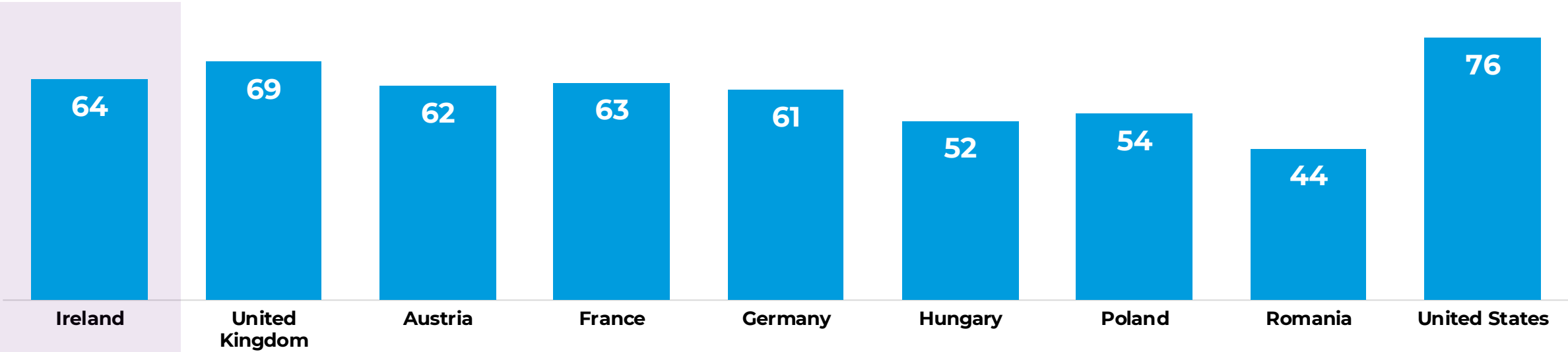
# Sources of Denial or Distortion (Younger Adults)

**[IF SEEN HOLOCAUST [SHOAH] DENIAL OR DISTORTION ON SOCIAL MEDIA]** On which social media platforms do you recall seeing Holocaust [Shoah] denial or distortion? *[18-29 Adults]*

Country	IRL	U.K.	AUS	FRA	GER	HUN	POL	ROM	U.S.
<b>TikTok</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>50</b>	35	41	16	30	42	33
<b>X (Twitter)</b>	38	39	24	<b>44</b>	19	20	38	15	43
<b>Instagram</b>	30	39	43	38	<b>42</b>	16	20	37	29
<b>YouTube</b>	19	34	32	14	35	29	37	29	39
<b>Facebook</b>	14	26	26	30	31	<b>62</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>47</b>
Discord	11	1	9	6	2	6	12	16	6
Reddit	9	10	11	4	12	10	13	23	18
Snapchat	9	10	8	13	4	2	8	8	10
WhatsApp	9	9	8	5	6	17	3	14	2
Telegram	4	5	4	11	9	9	8	12	3
Messenger (Facebook)	3	3	1	4	5	13	10	12	11
Pinterest	2	2	1	4	-	1	4	8	4
Signal	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	4
Mastodon	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	2
Threads	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	4	3
LinkedIn	1	1	1	-	2	2	-	3	4
YikYak	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
Other	-	2	1	-	-	3	1	-	-
None of the above	-	-	1	4	1	-	4	-	-

# Belief in Something Like the Holocaust Happening Again Today

**% who AGREE:**  
*Something like the Holocaust [Shoah] (another mass genocide against the Jewish people) could happen again today. [Total Adults]*



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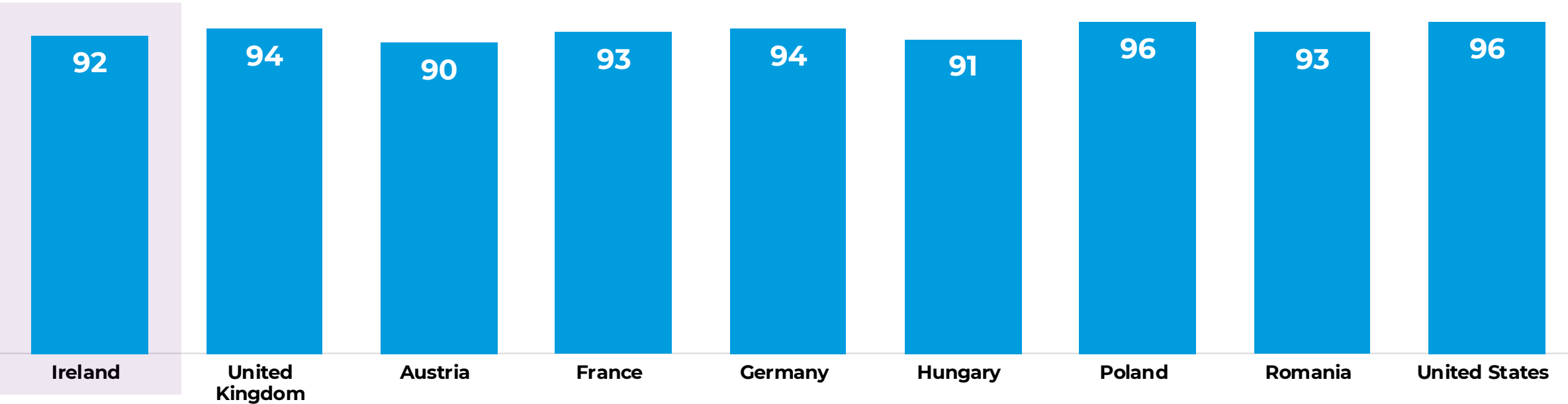
# Holocaust Education

# Support for Holocaust Education

**PROMPT:** You will now see a few statements about Holocaust [Shoah] education. For each, please indicate if you agree or disagree.

**% who AGREE:**

*It is important to continue teaching people about the Holocaust [Shoah], in part, so it doesn't happen again. [Total Adults]*



# Support for Holocaust Education in Schools

**PROMPT:** You will now see a few statements about Holocaust [Shoah] education. For each, please indicate if you agree or disagree.

**% who AGREE:**  
*The Holocaust [Shoah] should be taught in schools. **[Total Adults]***

