

Survey results show punch percentages rounded, but net totals are calculated using decimals before rounding.

Q1. Have you ever seen or heard the word Holocaust before?

	Total	18-29
Yes, I have definitely heard about the Holocaust	93%	93%
Yes, I think I've heard about the Holocaust	4	4
No, I don't think I have heard about the Holocaust	1	2
No, I definitely have not heard about the Holocaust	1	1

The term "Holocaust" refers to the systematic persecution and murder of Jewish people by the German Nazi regime and its collaborators between 1933 and 1945. You will now see some questions about the Holocaust.

Q2. Approximately how many Jews were killed during the Holocaust?

	Total	18-29
25,000	1%	-
100,000	4	4
1 million	8	12
2 million	8	9
6 million	44	46
20 million	12	14
Not sure.....	23	16
2 MILLION OR FEWER (NET).....	21%	24
DO NOT KNOW 6 MILLION KILLED (NET)	56	54

Q3. The largest number of Jewish people murdered by the Nazis and their collaborators came from:

	Total	18-29
Germany	53%	57%
Poland	22	19
The Soviet Union.....	4	7
Austria	3	2
Romania.....	1	1
France.....	1	2
Hungary.....	1	2
The Netherlands.....	*	-
Not sure.....	15	10

Q4. During the Holocaust, many were sent to concentration camps, killing centers (death camps), killing sites, transit camps, and ghettos. Please name all of the concentration camps, killing centers (death camps), killing sites, transit camps or ghettos you have heard of.

	Total	18-29		Total	18-29
Auschwitz-Birkenau.....	44%	46%	Chelmno	2	1
Dachau	11	9	Belzec.....	2	2
Treblinka.....	6	4	Flossenbürg.....	1	2
Bergen-Belsen.....	4	4	Kraków-Plaszów	1	*
Buchenwald.....	3	2	Other.....	2	2
Sobibór	2	3	Don't know	48	48
Warsaw Ghetto.....	2	1			

Q5. Thinking about the ordinary European populations where the Holocaust took place, which of the following statements are correct?

	Total	18-29
Hitler and high-ranking Nazi officials committed most of the crimes against Jews during the Holocaust	59%	58%
A significant portion of ordinary people across Europe helped the Nazis and their collaborators carry out the Holocaust, directly and indirectly	37	45
Most ordinary Europeans tried to help or rescue Jews.....	25	25
Most ordinary people in Europe were not aware of the persecution of Jews during the Holocaust	19	20
Not sure.....	15	15

B1. You will now see a few statements that some people have made about the Holocaust, which included the persecution and murder of approximately 6 million Jews between 1933 and 1945. For each, please indicate if you agree or disagree.

	AGREE		DISAGREE		NET	
	Strong	Some	Some	Strong	AGREE	DISAGREE
• The Holocaust happened, and the number of Jews who were killed during the Holocaust has been accurately and fairly described.	40%	43	12	5	84%	16
18-29	31%	43	17	9	74%	26
• The Holocaust happened, but the number of Jews who were killed during the Holocaust has been greatly exaggerated.....	3%	5	39	53	8%	92
18-29	7%	7	42	43	15%	85
• The Holocaust is a myth and did not happen.	1%	1	13	85	3%	97
18-29	2%	3	15	80	5%	95

Holocaust denial denies the historical reality and the extent of the extermination of the Jews by the German Nazis and their accomplices during World War II, known as the Holocaust. Holocaust denial refers specifically to any attempt to claim that the Holocaust did not take place. Holocaust denial may include publicly denying or calling into doubt the use of principal mechanisms of destruction (such as gas chambers, mass shooting, starvation and torture) or the intentionality of the genocide of the Jewish people.

Switching gears, you will now be asked some questions about the U.S. today.

Q9. In your opinion, how common is Holocaust denial in the U.S. today?

	Total	18-29
Very common	10%	11%
Somewhat common	34	34
Not common.....	43	45
Not sure.....	13	10
COMMON (NET).....	44%	45
NOT COMMON (NET).....	43	45

Holocaust distortion refers to intentional efforts to excuse or minimize the impact of the Holocaust or its principal elements, including collaborators and allies of Nazi Germany, the gross minimization of the number of the victims of the Holocaust in contradiction to reliable sources, attempts to blame the Jews for causing their own genocide, statements that cast the Holocaust as a positive historical event, or attempts to blur the responsibility for the establishment of concentration camps and killing centers (death camps), devised and operated by Nazi Germany by putting blame on other nations or ethnic groups.

Q10. In your opinion, how common is Holocaust distortion in the U.S. today?

	Total	18-29
Very common	12%	16%
Somewhat common	37	37
Not common	35	34
Not sure	17	13
 COMMON (NET)	 49%	 53
NOT COMMON (NET)	35	34

Q11. Have you encountered Holocaust denial or distortion while on social media?

	Total	18-29
Yes, often	5%	7%
Yes, occasionally	13	20
Yes, but only once or twice	16	25
No	59	46
I am not active on social media	7	1
 YES (NET)	 33%	 53

Q12. [IF SEEN HOLOCAUST DENIAL/DISTORTION ON SOCIAL MEDIA] You indicated that you have encountered Holocaust denial or distortion previously while on social media. On which social media platforms do you recall seeing Holocaust denial or distortion?

	Total	18-29		Total	18-29
Facebook	49%	47%	LinkedIn	3	4
X (Twitter)	37	43	Pinterest	3	4
YouTube	31	39	Telegram	2	3
TikTok	26	33	Signal	2	4
Instagram	17	29	Threads	2	3
Reddit	16	18	YikYak	1	1
Messenger (Facebook)	8	11	Mastodon	1	2
Snapchat	7	10	Other	2	-
Discord	5	6	None of the above	1	-
WhatsApp	4	2	Not sure	5	1

You will now see a statement. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with that statement.

Q13. Something like the Holocaust (another mass genocide against the Jewish people) could happen again today.

	Total	18-29
Strongly agree	30%	30%
Agree	46	46
Disagree	18	18
Strongly disagree	6	7
 AGREE (NET)	 76%	 75
DISAGREE (NET)	24	25

B2. You will now see a few statements about Holocaust education. For each, please indicate if you agree or disagree.

	AGREE		DISAGREE		NET	
	Strong	Some	Some	Strong	AGREE	DISAGREE
• It is important to continue teaching people about the Holocaust, in part, so it doesn't happen again.....	67%	30	3	1	96%	4
18-29	65%	30	3	2	95%	5
• The Holocaust should be taught in schools.....	59%	35	4	2	95%	5
18-29	60%	32	6	2	92%	8

The following questions are for statistical purposes only.

DAGE. What is your age?

	Total	18-29
18-29	22%	100%
30-44	25	-
45-54	17	-
55-64	16	-
65+	19	-

D100. What is your gender?

	Total	18-29
A man	49%	51%
A woman	51	49
Self-describe	*	1

DCON. What country do you live in?

	Total	18-29
Austria	-	-
France	-	-
Germany	-	-
Hungary.....	-	-
Poland	-	-
Romania	-	-
United Kingdom.....	-	-
United States.....	100	100

REGION9. [IF US] What state do you live in?

	Total	18-29
New England.....	5%	4%
Middle Atlantic.....	13	13
East North Central.....	15	11
West North Central.....	7	7
South Atlantic.....	20	13
East South Central.....	6	9
West South Central.....	12	13
Mountain	7	11
Pacific.....	16	19

DRACE_UM. [IF US] And to ensure a representative sample of adults, could you please indicate your race? **[IF BLACK/WHITE/OTHER]** Do you consider yourself of Hispanic or Latino origin or ancestry?

	Total	18-29
Black/African-American.....	12%	15%
White/Caucasian	64	42
Hispanic/Latino.....	16	31
Asian/Asian American.....	6	10
Pacific Islander.....	*	-
Native American/American Indian/Indigenous.....	1	1
Middle Eastern/North African	*	-
Other	1	1

D102. [IF US] What is the last grade of school or level of education you completed?

	Total	18-29
Did not complete high school.....	4%	7%
Graduated high school	34	46
Attended technical/vocational school.....	3	3
Attended some college but no degree	20	14
Graduated two-year college with Associate's degree	11	9
Graduated four-year college with Bachelor's degree.....	21	17
Obtained Master's, PhD, or other professional degree (MD, DMD, etc.).....	7	3

D310. [IF US] And, for statistical purposes only, what would you say is your total annual family income before taxes?

	Total	18-29
Less than \$25,000.....	16%	22%
\$25,000 - \$49,999	21	27
\$50,000 - \$74,999.....	21	23
\$75,000 - \$99,999.....	11	8
\$100,000 - \$149,999	21	14
\$150,000 or more.....	9	5
Prefer not to say.....	1	1