

Survey results show punch percentages rounded, but net totals are calculated using decimals before rounding.

Q1. Have you ever seen or heard the word Holocaust before?

	Country							
	US	UK	FR	AT	DE	PL	HU	RO
Yes, I have definitely heard about the Holocaust.....	93%	89%	66%	85%	86%	91%	91%	85%
Yes, I think I've heard about the Holocaust.....	4	8	12	10	9	7	7	9
No, I don't think I have heard about the Holocaust.....	1	2	7	2	2	1	1	4
No, I definitely have not heard about the Holocaust.....	1	1	14	3	3	1	1	3

The term "Holocaust" refers to the systematic persecution and murder of Jewish people by the German Nazi regime and its collaborators between 1933 and 1945. You will now see some questions about the Holocaust.

Q2. Approximately how many Jews were killed during the Holocaust?

	Country							
	US	UK	FR	AT	DE	PL	HU	RO
25,000.....	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
100,000.....	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	4
1 million.....	8	8	8	7	5	5	9	9
2 million.....	8	8	10	11	10	16	15	12
6 million.....	44	47	36	48	51	48	45	34
20 million.....	12	15	10	12	9	7	13	11
Not sure.....	23	19	32	19	22	21	15	28
2 MILLION OR FEWER (NET).....	21%	20	21	21	18	24	27	28
DO NOT KNOW 6 MILLION KILLED (NET).....	56	53	64	52	49	52	55	66

Q3. The largest number of Jewish people murdered by the Nazis and their collaborators came from:

	Country							
	US	UK	FR	AT	DE	PL	HU	RO
Germany.....	53%	36%	26%	41%	50%	9%	23%	29%
Poland.....	22	35	28	22	22	70	51	37
The Soviet Union.....	4	4	3	5	5	3	4	7
Austria.....	3	4	1	6	1	1	*	3
Romania.....	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	4
France.....	1	*	14	*	*	*	1	2
Hungary.....	1	1	*	1	1	1	10	1
The Netherlands.....	*	2	1	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure.....	15	16	25	25	20	15	10	18

Q4. During the Holocaust, many were sent to concentration camps, killing centers (death camps), killing sites, transit camps, and ghettos. Please name all of the concentration camps, killing centers (death camps), killing sites, transit camps or ghettos you have heard of.

	Country							
	<u>US</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>FR</u>	<u>AT</u>	<u>DE</u>	<u>PL</u>	<u>HU</u>	<u>RO</u>
Auschwitz-Birkenau.....	44%	69%	64%	57%	62%	86%	78%	70%
Dachau.....	11	10	18	30	36	10	22	13
Treblinka.....	6	7	7	7	9	35	7	9
Bergen-Belsen.....	4	15	4	6	19	1	3	1
Buchenwald.....	3	2	9	9	25	2	9	4
Sobibór.....	2	5	4	3	3	10	6	6
Warsaw Ghetto.....	2	3	5	4	5	13	3	1
Chelmno.....	2	2	1	*	1	3	4	4
Belzec.....	2	1	2	*	1	6	5	6
Flossenbürg.....	1	1	*	1	2	-	*	-
Kraków-Plaszów.....	1	1	*	1	*	3	1	*
Ravensbrück.....	*	2	1	*	2	5	1	1
Majdanek.....	*	1	2	2	3	27	4	4
Mauthausen.....	*	1	4	64	3	4	3	2
Łódź Ghetto.....	*	*	*	*	*	3	*	1
Theresienstadt Ghetto.....	*	*	*	4	6	-	*	-
Gross-Rosen.....	*	*	*	*	*	6	*	*
Sachsenhausen.....	*	1	*	2	9	1	*	*
Neuengamme.....	-	-	*	*	2	-	*	*
Stutthof.....	-	*	6	*	1	11	*	*
Drancy.....	-	*	4	-	-	*	*	*
Other.....	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	*
Don't know.....	48	26	26	10	18	7	18	26

Q5. Thinking about the ordinary European populations where the Holocaust took place, which of the following statements are correct?

	Country							
	<u>US</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>FR</u>	<u>AT</u>	<u>DE</u>	<u>PL</u>	<u>HU</u>	<u>RO</u>
Hitler and high-ranking Nazi officials committed most of the crimes against Jews during the Holocaust.....	59%	58%	66%	58%	61%	64%	71%	71%
A significant portion of ordinary people across Europe helped the Nazis and their collaborators carry out the Holocaust, directly and indirectly.....	37	33	30	45	39	15	21	24
Most ordinary Europeans tried to help or rescue Jews.....	25	26	34	13	21	45	40	35
Most ordinary people in Europe were not aware of the persecution of Jews during the Holocaust.....	19	31	37	17	22	27	14	27
Not sure.....	15	12	11	11	10	5	6	6

B1. You will now see a few statements that some people have made about the Holocaust, which included the persecution and murder of approximately 6 million Jews between 1933 and 1945. For each, please indicate if you agree or disagree.

	AGREE		DISAGREE		NET	
	Strong	Some	Some	Strong	AGREE	DISAGREE
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Holocaust happened, and the number of Jews who were killed during the Holocaust has been accurately and fairly described. 						
United States	40%	43	12	5	84%	16
United Kingdom	37%	45	14	3	83%	17
France	24%	50	20	6	75%	25
Austria	27%	48	20	5	75%	25
Germany	31%	45	18	5	76%	24
Poland	24%	53	21	2	77%	23
Hungary	27%	55	16	3	81%	19
Romania	24%	53	20	3	77%	23
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Holocaust happened, but the number of Jews who were killed during the Holocaust has been greatly exaggerated. 						
United States	3%	5	39	53	8%	92
United Kingdom	2%	6	40	53	8%	92
France	3%	9	43	44	12%	88
Austria	4%	8	39	48	12%	88
Germany	2%	8	41	49	10%	90
Poland	3%	10	64	23	13%	87
Hungary	3%	12	57	27	16%	84
Romania	15%	19	42	24	34%	66
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Holocaust is a myth and did not happen. 						
United States	1%	1	13	85	3%	97
United Kingdom	*	2	12	85	2%	98
France	2%	2	19	77	4%	96
Austria	1%	2	14	84	3%	97
Germany	1%	1	14	84	2%	98
Poland	1%	1	17	80	2%	98
Hungary	*	2	28	70	2%	98
Romania	4%	3	17	76	7%	93

Holocaust denial denies the historical reality and the extent of the extermination of the Jews by the German Nazis and their accomplices during World War II, known as the Holocaust. Holocaust denial refers specifically to any attempt to claim that the Holocaust did not take place. Holocaust denial may include publicly denying or calling into doubt the use of principal mechanisms of destruction (such as gas chambers, mass shooting, starvation and torture) or the intentionality of the genocide of the Jewish people.

Switching gears, you will now be asked some questions about [COUNTRY] today.

Q9. In your opinion, how common is Holocaust denial in [COUNTRY] today?

	Country							
	US	UK	FR	AT	DE	PL	HU	RO
Very common	10%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	7%
Somewhat common.....	34	20	32	24	30	16	39	18
Not common	43	58	46	59	50	69	47	65
Not sure	13	19	16	14	16	11	8	11
COMMON (NET)	44%	24	38	27	34	20	45	24
NOT COMMON (NET)	43	58	46	59	50	69	47	65

Holocaust distortion refers to intentional efforts to excuse or minimize the impact of the Holocaust or its principal elements, including collaborators and allies of Nazi Germany, the gross minimization of the number of the victims of the Holocaust in contradiction to reliable sources, attempts to blame the Jews for causing their own genocide, statements that cast the Holocaust as a positive historical event, or attempts to blur the responsibility for the establishment of concentration camps and killing centers (death camps), devised and operated by Nazi Germany by putting blame on other nations or ethnic groups.

Q10. In your opinion, how common is Holocaust distortion in [COUNTRY] today?

	Country							
	<u>US</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>FR</u>	<u>AT</u>	<u>DE</u>	<u>PL</u>	<u>HU</u>	<u>RO</u>
Very common	12%	4%	8%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%
Somewhat common.....	37	22	36	30	39	23	41	19
Not common	35	54	40	50	41	62	42	63
Not sure.....	17	20	15	16	15	12	11	12
COMMON (NET)	49%	26	44	34	44	27	47	25
NOT COMMON (NET)	35	54	40	50	41	62	42	63

Q11. Have you encountered Holocaust denial or distortion while on social media?

	Country							
	<u>US</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>FR</u>	<u>AT</u>	<u>DE</u>	<u>PL</u>	<u>HU</u>	<u>RO</u>
Yes, often	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%
Yes, occasionally.....	13	9	10	16	18	26	17	11
Yes, but only once or twice	16	12	8	21	17	16	19	11
No.....	59	66	59	46	44	37	44	66
I am not active on social media.....	7	11	21	17	19	16	19	9
YES (NET).....	33%	23	20	38	37	47	38	25

Q12. [IF SEEN HOLOCAUST DENIAL/DISTORTION ON SOCIAL MEDIA] You indicated that you have encountered Holocaust denial or distortion previously while on social media. On which social media platforms do you recall seeing Holocaust denial or distortion?

	Country							
	<u>US</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>FR</u>	<u>AT</u>	<u>DE</u>	<u>PL</u>	<u>HU</u>	<u>RO</u>
Facebook.....	49%	37%	36%	39%	40%	43%	59%	63%
X (Twitter).....	37	42	37	14	15	19	9	10
YouTube.....	31	30	18	24	26	26	23	29
TikTok.....	26	23	26	21	18	17	12	32
Instagram.....	17	23	21	15	18	12	9	21
Reddit	16	8	2	4	4	4	4	7
Messenger (Facebook)	8	3	6	4	6	8	8	13
Snapchat	7	5	6	2	2	3	1	3
Discord	5	*	2	2	1	4	1	6
WhatsApp.....	4	7	6	6	5	3	4	15
LinkedIn.....	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	3
Pinterest	3	2	3	1	1	2	1	5
Telegram	2	3	4	8	14	5	4	8
Signal.....	2	*	1	2	1	1	*	1
Threads	2	2	-	1	*	*	*	2
YikYak	1	2	1	-	*	*	1	1
Mastodon.....	1	*	*	*	*	*	-	1
[IF AT/DE] Xing.....	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Other.....	2	2	2	3	3	2	4	*
None of the above	1	1	4	6	3	7	3	*
Not sure.....	5	3	9	17	15	23	18	5

You will now see a statement. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with that statement.

Q13. Something like the Holocaust (another mass genocide against the Jewish people) could happen again today.

	Country							
	<u>US</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>FR</u>	<u>AT</u>	<u>DE</u>	<u>PL</u>	<u>HU</u>	<u>RO</u>
Strongly agree	30%	20%	15%	17%	14%	11%	9%	13%
Agree	46	48	47	46	46	43	43	31
Disagree	18	23	28	30	30	33	39	39
Strongly disagree	6	8	9	8	10	13	10	16
AGREE (NET)	76%	69	63	62	61	54	52	44
DISAGREE (NET)	24	31	37	38	39	46	48	56

B2. You will now see a few statements about Holocaust education. For each, please indicate if you agree or disagree.

	AGREE		DISAGREE		NET	
	<u>Strong</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Strong</u>	<u>AGREE</u>	<u>DISAGREE</u>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> It is important to continue teaching people about the Holocaust, in part, so it doesn't happen again..... 						
United States	67%	30	3	1	96%	4
United Kingdom	57%	37	4	1	94%	6
France	62%	31	4	3	93%	7
Austria	61%	29	7	3	90%	10
Germany	62%	32	4	2	94%	6
Poland	57%	39	3	1	96%	4
Hungary	41%	49	6	4	91%	9
Romania	52%	41	5	2	93%	7
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Holocaust should be taught in schools..... 						
United States	59%	35	4	2	95%	5
United Kingdom	51%	41	5	3	92%	8
France	54%	37	6	3	91%	9
Austria	48%	36	11	5	84%	16
Germany	52%	35	9	4	87%	13
Poland	45%	47	6	1	93%	7
Hungary	34%	54	10	2	88%	12
Romania	25%	52	15	7	78%	22

The following questions are for statistical purposes only.

DAGE. What is your age?

	Country							
	<u>US</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>FR</u>	<u>AT</u>	<u>DE</u>	<u>PL</u>	<u>HU</u>	<u>RO</u>
18-29	22%	20%	18%	17%	16%	16%	16%	15%
30-44	25	25	23	25	23	29	25	25
45-54	17	18	16	17	16	16	19	20
55-64	16	15	16	18	19	16	14	15
65+	19	23	27	23	26	23	25	24

D100. What is your gender?

	Country							
	<u>US</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>FR</u>	<u>AT</u>	<u>DE</u>	<u>PL</u>	<u>HU</u>	<u>RO</u>
A man	49%	49%	48%	49%	49%	48%	47%	48%
A woman.....	51	51	52	51	51	52	53	52
Self-describe.....	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-

DCON. What country do you live in?

	Country							
	<u>US</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>FR</u>	<u>AT</u>	<u>DE</u>	<u>PL</u>	<u>HU</u>	<u>RO</u>
Austria	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
United Kingdom	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

REGION. [IF US] What state do you live in?

Northeast	18%
Midwest	21
South	37
West	23

REGION9. [IF US] What state do you live in?

New England	5%
Middle Atlantic	13
East North Central	15
West North Central	7
South Atlantic	20
East South Central	6
West South Central	12
Mountain	7
Pacific	16

DRACE_UM. [IF US] And to ensure a representative sample of adults, could you please indicate your race? [IF BLACK/WHITE/OTHER] Do you consider yourself of Hispanic or Latino origin or ancestry?

Black/African-American	12%
White/Caucasian	64
Hispanic/Latino	16
Asian/Asian American	6
Pacific Islander	*
Native American/American Indian/Indigenous	1
Middle Eastern/North African	*
Other	1

D102. [IF US] What is the last grade of school or level of education you completed?

Did not complete high school	4%
Graduated high school	34
Attended technical/vocational school	3
Attended some college but no degree	20
Graduated two-year college with Associate's degree	11
Graduated four-year college with Bachelor's degree	21
Obtained Master's, PhD, or other professional degree (MD, DMD, etc.)	7

D310. [IF US] And, for statistical purposes only, what would you say is your total annual family income before taxes?

Less than \$25,000	16%
\$25,000 - \$49,999	21
\$50,000 - \$74,999	21
\$75,000 - \$99,999	11
\$100,000 - \$149,999	21
\$150,000 or more	9
Prefer not to say	1

UK_REGION. [IF UK] In what area of the U.K. do you reside?

East of England	7%
East Midlands	9
London	14
North East	4
North West	11
Northern Ireland	3
Scotland	9
South East	14
South West	8
Wales	5
West Midlands	9
Yorkshire and the Humber	8

UK_ETHNICITY. [IF UK] To ensure a representative sample of adults, could you please indicate your ethnicity/nationality?

White	86%
Black/African/Caribbean/Black British	3
Asian/Asian British	8
Mixed/multiple ethnic groups	3
Other ethnic group	1

UK_EDUCATION. [IF UK] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Apprenticeship	7%
1-4 GCSEs (or equivalent)	17
5+ GCSEs (or equivalent)	19
The Scottish National 5 Certificate (or equivalent)	1
2+ A Levels or Scottish Highers (or equivalent)	29
Degree or above	28

UK_INCOME. [IF UK] And, for statistical purposes only, what would you say is your total annual family income before taxes?

Less than £20,000	21%
£20,000 - £39,999	35
£40,000 - £49,999	14
£50,000 - £74,999	17
£75,000 - £99,999	7
£100,000 or more	4
Prefer not to say	3

FR_REGION. [IF FRANCE] In what area of France do you reside?

Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	12%
Bourgogne-Franche-Comté	4
Bretagne	5
Centre-Val de Loire	4
Corse	1
Grand Est	9
Hauts-de-France	9
Île-de-France	18
Normandie	5
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	10
Occitanie	9
Pays de la Loire	6
Provence Alpes Côte d'Azur	8

FR_ETHNICITY. [IF FRANCE] To ensure a representative sample, could you please indicate your socio-professional category?

Farmer	1%
Craftsman, shopkeeper, or company manager	4
Executive or higher intellectual profession	10
Intermediate profession	14
Employee	16
Worker	12
Other	44

FR_EDUCATION. [IF FRANCE] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Certificate of Primary Studies	3%
Brevet, BEPC	6
CAP, BEP, or Equivalent Diploma.....	19
Baccalaureate General or Equivalent.....	30
University Diploma, BTS, DUT, BAC + 2	22
2nd University Cycle Diploma	13
3rd University Graduate Doctorate, Grand School, Engineer	7

FR_INCOME. [IF FRANCE] And, for statistical purposes only, what would you say is your total annual family income before taxes?

Less than €20,000	24%
€20,000 - €39,999	41
€40,000 - €59,999	20
€60,000 - €79,999	7
€80,000 - €99,999	2
€100,000 - €149,999	2
€150,000 or more	1
Prefer not to say	4

AT_REGION. [IF AUSTRIA] In what area of Austria do you reside?

Burgenland	3%
Carinthia	6
Lower Austria.....	19
Salzburg	6
Styria	14
Tirol.....	8
Upper Austria.....	17
Vienna	22
Vorarlberg.....	4

AT_ETHNICITY. [IF AUSTRIA] To ensure a representative sample, could you please indicate your ethnicity/nationality?

Austrian	81%
German.....	7
Serbian	1
Turkish.....	1
Romanian	1
Bosnian/Herzegovinian	1
Other.....	8

AT_EDUCATION. [IF AUSTRIA] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Less than Primary level	2%
Primary level.....	11
Lower secondary level.....	23
Upper secondary level.....	29
Postsecondary or Tertiary level.....	35

AT_INCOME. [IF AUSTRIA] And, for statistical purposes only, what would you say is your total annual family income before taxes?

Less than €15,000	7%
€15,000 - €24,999	13
€25,000 - €44,999	29
€45,000 - €64,999	22
€65,000 - €77,999	9
€78,000 or more	13
Prefer not to say	7

DE_REGION. [IF GERMANY] In what area of Germany do you reside?

Baden-Württemberg	13%
Bayern	16
Berlin	4
Brandenburg	3
Bremen	1
Hamburg	2
Niedersachsen	10
Hessen	8
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	2
Rhineland-Pfalz	5
Nordrhein-Westfalen	21
Saarland	1
Sachsen	5
Sachsen-Anhalt	3
Schleswig-Holstein	4
Thüringen	3

DE_ETHNICITY. [IF GERMANY] To ensure a representative sample, could you please indicate your ethnicity/nationality?

Ethnic German	86%
Austrian	1
Turkish	3
Polish	1
Italian	1
Romanian	1
Syrian	-
Greek	*
Russian	2
Arab	*
Iranian	*
Afghan	-
Chinese	-
Other	5

DE_EDUCATION. [IF GERMANY] What is the last grade of school or level of education you completed?

Primary education	5%
Lower secondary education, no direct access to general upper secondary	7
Lower secondary education, with direct access to general upper secondary	9
Vocational upper secondary education, without certificate to access higher education	25
Vocational upper secondary education, with certificate to access higher education	13
General upper secondary education	10
Practical/technical/occupational higher education	21
Theoretically based/research higher education	11

DE_INCOME. [IF GERMANY] And, for statistical purposes only, what would you say is your total annual family income before taxes?

Less than €20,000	18%
€20,000 - €39,999	27
€40,000 - €59,999	23
€60,000 - €79,999	16
€80,000 - €99,999	6
€100,000 - €149,999	4
€150,000 or more	1
Prefer not to say	4

PL_REGION. [IF POLAND] In what area of Poland do you reside?

Greater Poland	9%
Kuyavia-Pomerania	5
Lesser Poland	9
Łódź	6
Lower Silesia	8
Lublin	6
Lubusz	3
Masovia	14
Opole	3
Podlaskie	3
Pomerania	6
Silesia	12
Subcarpathia	6
Świętokrzyskie	3
Warmia-Masuria	4
West Pomerania	4

PL_ETHNICITY. [IF POLAND] To ensure a representative sample, could you please indicate your ethnicity/nationality?

Polish	99%
Roma	*
Lemko	-
Lipka Tatar	*
Karaim	-
Other	1

PL_EDUCATION. [IF POLAND] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Primary, middle school	2%
Primary vocational	8
Secondary vocational	27
General secondary education	29
Higher (Bachelor's, Engineering, Masters)	31
Higher education with at least a doctoral degree/doctoral studies/postgraduate studies	3

PL_INCOME. [IF POLAND] And, for statistical purposes only, what would you say is your total annual family income before taxes?

Less than 30,000 zł	9%
30,000 zł - 49,999 zł	16
50,000 zł - 59,999 zł	7
60,000 zł - 69,999 zł	9
70,000 zł - 79,999 zł	9
80,000 zł - 89,999 zł	13
90,000 zł or more	31
Prefer not to say	4

HU_REGION. [IF HUNGARY] In what area of Hungary do you reside?

Central Hungary	31%
Central Transdanubia	11
Northern Hungary	11
Northern Great Plain	14
Southern Great Plain	13
Southern Transdanubia	9
Western Transdanubia	10

HU_ETHNICITY. [IF HUNGARY] To ensure a representative sample, could you please indicate your ethnicity/nationality?

Hungarian	88%
Romani	3
German	3
Slovak	1
Romanian	1
Croat	-
Other	5

HU_EDUCATION. [IF HUNGARY] What is the last grade of school or level of education you completed?

Basic education	5%
Upper secondary grammar school	18
Upper secondary vocational grammar school	29
Technicum	8
Vocational school	10
Higher education	29

HU_INCOME. [IF HUNGARY] And, for statistical purposes only, what would you say is your total monthly family income before taxes?

Less than 300,000 Ft.....	19%
300,000 Ft - 399,999 Ft.....	18
400,000 Ft - 499,999 Ft.....	16
500,000 Ft - 599,999 Ft.....	17
600,000 Ft - 699,999 Ft.....	10
700,000 Ft - 799,999 Ft.....	7
800,000 Ft or more	13

RO_REGION. [IF ROMANIA] In what area of Romania do you reside?

București-Ilfov.....	12%
Centru.....	12
Nord-Est	16
Nord-Vest	13
Sud-Est.....	12
Sud-Muntenia	15
Sud-Vest Oltenia	10
Vest	9

RO_ETHNICITY. [IF ROMANIA] To ensure a representative sample, could you please indicate your ethnicity/nationality?

Romanian	98%
Hungarian	1
German.....	-
Romani	*
Ukrainian	*
Other.....	*

RO_EDUCATION. [IF ROMANIA] What is the last grade of school or level of education you completed?

Primary education.....	3%
Secondary lower education or gymnasium	12
Upper secondary education	47
Tertiary non-university education (Professional or technical education).....	18
Tertiary university education (Bachelor, Master, PhD studies).....	20

RO_INCOME. [IF ROMANIA] And, for statistical purposes only, what would you say is your total monthly family income before taxes?

Less than 10,000 Lei	52%
10,000 Lei - 19,999 Lei.....	15
20,000 Lei - 29,999 Lei.....	7
30,000 Lei - 49,999 Lei.....	13
50,000 Lei - 69,999 Lei.....	7
70,000 Lei or more	6