

Financial Statements

December 31, 2019 and 2018

(With Independent Auditors' Report Thereon)



KPMG LLP 345 Park Avenue New York, NY 10154-0102

Independent Auditors' Report

The Board of Directors Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany, Inc.:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany, Inc., which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the organization's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany, Inc. as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended, in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.



Other Matters

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The fund information included in the statements of financial position and statements of activities is presented for purposes of additional analysis of the financial statements rather than to present the financial position and changes in net assets of the individual funds, and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.



July 16, 2020

Statement of Financial Position
December 31, 2019

Assets	_	Claims Conference as successor organization (note 4)	BMF Fund for In-Home Services (note 5)	German government funds (note 6)	Other program funds (note 7)	Eliminations	Total
Cash and cash equivalents (note 2) Investments (notes 2 and 3)	\$	34,766,272 428,706,856	71,935,890 47,824,571	12,710,080	10,114,981 1,274,268		129,527,223 477,805,695
Total cash, cash equivalents, and investments		463,473,128	119,760,461	12,710,080	11,389,249	_	607,332,918
Other assets: Grants and contractual receivables Other receivables Other assets, net (notes 3 and 4) Interfund receivables (note 1(f))	<u>.</u> \$	2,392,065 4,286,222 13,337,305	2,926,115 — — 946,644	7,726,986 1,035,852	646,250 — — — — — 178,011	(15,497,812)	3,572,365 2,392,065 12,013,208
Total assets	\$ _	483,488,720	123,633,220	21,472,918	12,213,510	(15,497,812)	625,310,556
Liabilities and Net Assets Liabilities:							
Accrued expenses Deferred income	\$	8,350,199 46,254	_	6,987,575	481,712 —	_	15,819,486 46,254
Grants payable		47,807,174	72,629,132	4,315,353	4,706,652	_	129,458,311
Goodwill fund Due to cooperating organizations		8,495,158	_	300,945	 547,214	_	8,495,158 848,159
Interfund payables (note 1(f))	-	1,201,341	9,241,478	4,288,829	766,164	(15,497,812)	
Total liabilities	-	65,900,126	81,870,610	15,892,702	6,501,742	(15,497,812)	154,667,368
Contingencies and commitments (notes 8 and 9)							
Net assets: Without donor restrictions: Designated for programs Designated for research, education, and documentation Net funding deficit Designated for future costs Designated for goodwill and late applicants fund and other uses Unsold restituted properties Designated for longer-term needs	_	121,550,442 33,465,626 — 19,318,400 11,425,536 1,902,550 229,926,040		(5,193,315) — — — — — —	928,474 ———————————————————————————————————	- - - - - -	122,478,916 33,465,626 (5,193,315) 21,670,296 11,425,536 1,902,550 231,030,589
Total net assets without donor restrictions	-	417,588,594		(5,193,315)	4,384,919		416,780,198
With donor restrictions: For contractual obligations For programs	-	<u> </u>	41,762,610	10,773,531	1,326,849		10,773,531 43,089,459
Total net assets with donor restrictions	_		41,762,610	10,773,531	1,326,849		53,862,990
Total net assets	-	417,588,594	41,762,610	5,580,216	5,711,768		470,643,188
Total liabilities and net assets	\$_	483,488,720	123,633,220	21,472,918	12,213,510	(15,497,812)	625,310,556

Statement of Financial Position

December 31, 2018

	Claims Conference as successor	BMF Fund for In-Home	German government	Other program		
Assets	organization (note 4)	Services (note 5)	funds (note 6)	funds (note 7)	Eliminations	Total
Cash and cash equivalents (note 2) Investments (notes 2 and 3)	\$ 46,591,608 436,723,825	66,951,056 31,196,016	14,878,247	10,170,978		138,591,889 469,857,204
Total cash, cash equivalents, and investments	483,315,433	98,147,072	14,878,247	12,108,341		608,449,093
Other assets: Grants and contractual receivables Other receivables Other assets, net (notes 3 and 4) Interfund receivables (note 1(f))	4,140,945 3,487,506 14,024,044	5,736,329 486,175 —	6,883,927 861,893	371,273 — 1,154 149,650		6,107,602 4,627,120 10,372,587
Total assets	\$ 504,967,928	104,369,576	22,624,067	12,630,418	(15,035,587)	629,556,402
Liabilities and Net Assets						
Liabilities: Accrued expenses Deferred income Grants payable Goodwill fund Due to cooperating organizations Interfund payables (note 1(f))	\$ 12,587,813 75,162 42,770,339 25,167,205 916,439	83,532,560 — — — 9,461,123	6,459,543 — 5,945,412 — 1,047,531 4,010,262	484,603 134,728 3,995,635 — 25,433 647,763		19,531,959 209,890 136,243,946 25,167,205 1,072,964
Total liabilities	81,516,958	92,993,683	17,462,748	5,288,162	(15,035,587)	182,225,964
Contingencies and commitments (notes 8 and 9)						
Net assets: Without donor restrictions: Designated for programs Designated for research, education, and documentation Net funding deficit Designated for future costs Designated for goodwill and late applicants fund and other uses Unsold restituted properties Designated for longer-term needs	100,333,509 25,292,159 		(2,883,203) — — — — —	1,892,592 — 2,306,095 — 1,082,618		102,226,101 25,292,159 (2,883,203) 21,535,295 15,205,377 953,275 263,520,068
Total net assets without donor restrictions	423,450,970		(2,883,203)	5,281,305		425,849,072
With donor restrictions: For contractual obligations For programs		 11,375,893	8,044,522 —	2,060,951		8,044,522 13,436,844
Total net assets with donor restrictions		11,375,893	8,044,522	2,060,951		21,481,366
Total net assets	423,450,970	11,375,893	5,161,319	7,342,256		447,330,438
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 504,967,928	104,369,576	22,624,067	12,630,418	(15,035,587)	629,556,402

Statement of Activities

Year ended December 31, 2019

		Claims Conference as successor organization (note 4)	BMF Fund for In-Home Services (note 5)	German government funds (note 6)	Other program funds (note 7)	Eliminations	Total
Revenues:							
Revenue from operations:							
Contractual programs Administrative reimbursement of expenses	\$	_	_	371,412,143 28,777,923	89,314	_	371,412,143 28,867,237
Revenue from sold and unsold restituted properties		15,309,484	_			_	15,309,484
Rental income		433,728		_			433,728
Grants and other	-	9,495	549,762,944		11,277,870	(2,389,765)	558,660,544
Total revenue from operations		15,752,707	549,762,944	400,190,066	11,367,184	(2,389,765)	974,683,136
Investment income (note 2)	_	9,867,634	2,082,963	68,072	170,986		12,189,655
Total revenues	_	25,620,341	551,845,907	400,258,138	11,538,170	(2,389,765)	986,872,791
Expenses (note 11): Grant expenses:							
Grant and contractual expenses		25,373,720	552,002,914	368,513,662	13,449,187	(2,389,765)	956,949,718
Goodwill fund Grant cancellations		(3,221,848) (2,874,970)	(29,434,824)	_	(393,299)	_	(3,221,848) (32,703,093)
Total grant expenses	-	19,276,902	522,568,090	368,513,662	13,055,888	(2,389,765)	921,024,777
Property restitution program		2,600,765	_	_	_	_	2,600,765
Grant making and administrative expenses Reversal of property reserve (note 4)		12,432,529 (2,882,204)	16,384	31,262,339	115,553	_	43,826,805 (2,882,204)
Total expenses	-	31,427,992	522,584,474	399,776,001	13,171,441	(2,389,765)	964,570,143
(Deficiency) excess of revenues (under) over expenses before transaction and translation (losses) gains	_	(5,807,651)	29,261,433	482,137	(1,633,271)		22,302,648
Transaction and translation (losses) gains (note 1(d))		(54,725)	1,125,284	(63,240)	2,783	_	1,010,102
(Decrease) increase in net assets	-	(5,862,376)	30,386,717	418,897	(1,630,488)		23,312,750
Net assets at December 31, 2018		423,450,970	11,375,893	5,161,319	7,342,256	_	447,330,438
Net assets at December 31, 2019	_	417,588,594	41,762,610	5,580,216	5,711,768		470,643,188
	Ψ=	417,000,004	41,702,010	0,000,210	0,711,700		470,040,100
Composition of changes in net assets (note 10): (Decrease) increase in net assets without donor restrictions	\$	(5,862,376)	_	(2,310,112)	(896,386)	_	(9,068,874)
Increase (decrease) in net assets with donor restrictions	_	(0,002,010)	30,386,717	2,729,009	(734,102)		32,381,624
(Decrease) increase in net assets	\$_	(5,862,376)	30,386,717	418,897	(1,630,488)		23,312,750

Statement of Activities

Year ended December 31, 2018

	Claims Conference as successor organization (note 4)	BMF Fund for In-Home Services (note 5)	German government funds (note 6)	Other program funds (note 7)	Eliminations	Total
Revenues: Revenue from operations: Contractual programs Administrative reimbursement of expenses Revenue from sold and unsold restituted properties Rental income	\$ 36,595,583 87,430	= =	339,298,790 28,971,898 —	39,582 —	= =	339,298,790 29,011,480 36,595,583 87,430
Grants and other	38,222,783	463,895,436		9,429,684	(4,346,184)	507,201,719
Total revenue from operations	74,905,796	463,895,436	368,270,688	9,469,266	(4,346,184)	912,195,002
Investment income (note 2)	8,024,713	1,000,423	135,214	171,296		9,331,646
Total revenues	82,930,509	464,895,859	368,405,902	9,640,562	(4,346,184)	921,526,648
Expenses (note 11): Grant expenses: Grant and contractual expenses Goodwill fund Grant cancellations	26,159,541 9,216,812 (29,940,286)	479,806,078 — (25,386,517)	338,970,425 — —	10,207,120 — (612,127)	(4,346,184) — —	850,796,980 9,216,812 (55,938,930)
Total grant expenses	5,436,067	454,419,561	338,970,425	9,594,993	(4,346,184)	804,074,862
Property restitution program Grant making and administrative expenses	2,419,920 11,827,250	12,516	29,633,422	177,335		2,419,920 41,650,523
Total expenses	19,683,237	454,432,077	368,603,847	9,772,328	(4,346,184)	848,145,305
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenses before transaction and translation gains (losses)	63,247,272	10,463,782	(197,945)	(131,766)	_	73,381,343
Transaction and translation gains (losses) (note 1(d))	1,335,993	488,636	119,784	(197,279)		1,747,134
Increase (decrease) in net assets	64,583,265	10,952,418	(78,161)	(329,045)	_	75,128,477
Net assets at December 31, 2017	358,867,705	423,475	5,239,480	7,671,301		372,201,961
Net assets at December 31, 2018	\$ 423,450,970	11,375,893	5,161,319	7,342,256		447,330,438
Composition of changes in net assets (note 10): Increase (decrease) in net assets without donor restrictions Increase (decrease) in net assets with donor restrictions Increase (decrease) in net assets	\$ 64,583,265 		(70,999) (7,162) (78,161)	244,447 (573,492) (329,045)		64,756,713 10,371,764 75,128,477
morease (assistance) in net assiste	Ψ 04,303,203	10,002,410	(70,101)	(020,040)		70,120,477

Statements of Cash Flows

Years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

	-	2019	2018
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Increase in net assets	\$	23,312,750	75,128,477
Adjustments to reconcile increase in net assets to net cash			
(used in) provided by operating activities:			
Unrealized depreciation (appreciation) of investments		1,099,374	(1,392,042)
Realized gain on sales of investments		(10,219,182)	(5,949,214)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Grants and contractual receivables		2,535,237	(2,001,865)
Other receivables		2,235,055	735,467
Other assets, net		(1,640,621)	804,220
Accrued expenses		(3,712,473)	(1,372,776)
Deferred income		(163,636)	14,039
Grants payable		(6,785,635)	(30,999,119)
Goodwill fund		(16,672,047)	(1,179,726)
Due to cooperating organizations	-	(224,805)	(5,733,245)
Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities	_	(10,235,983)	28,054,216
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Purchases of investments		(1,617,023,679)	(1,236,853,718)
Proceeds from sale of investments		1,618,194,996	1,195,298,435
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	-	1,171,317	(41,555,283)
	-		
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(9,064,666)	(13,501,067)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year		138,591,889	152,092,956
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$	129,527,223	138,591,889

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2019 and 2018

(1) Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(a) Organization

The Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany, Inc. (the Claims Conference) was founded in 1951 by 23 international Jewish organizations to represent world Jewry in negotiating for compensation and restitution for victims of Nazi persecution and their heirs. The Claims Conference administers compensation funds, recovers unclaimed Jewish property in the former East Germany, allocates grant funds to institutions that provide social welfare services to victims of Nazi persecution, and preserves the memory and lessons of the Holocaust. It maintains primary offices in Frankfurt, Germany; New York, New York; and Tel Aviv, Israel. In addition, the Claims Conference maintains several smaller satellite offices.

Ezra Legacy Inc. (the Corporation) was established in 2017 by the Claims Conference, its sole member, for charitable and educational purposes within the meaning of Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986. The Corporation's mission is to foster, facilitate, and promote the provision of relief, support, and assistance for Jewish Holocaust victims and increase public understanding of the impact of the Holocaust.

The activities of the Claims Conference, which include the Corporation, are more fully described in the following notes to the financial statements.

(b) Basis of Presentation

The accompanying statements of activities are presented in total by programmatic activity. To ensure compliance with restrictions placed on the use of resources available to the Claims Conference, its accounts are maintained in accordance with the principles of fund accounting. This is a procedure by which resources are classified for accounting and reporting purposes into funds established according to their nature and purposes. Net assets and revenue, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of grantor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets are classified and reported as follows:

Without donor restrictions – Net assets that are not restricted by grantors or where the grantor-imposed restrictions have expired; as reflected in the accompanying statements of financial position, the Claims Conference's Board of Directors has designated a portion of the Claims Conference's net assets without donor restrictions for various purposes.

With donor restrictions – Net assets subject to grantor restrictions that permit the Claims Conference to expend the assets as specified; the restrictions are satisfied either by the passage of time or by actions of the Claims Conference in accordance with those specified by the grantor. Restricted grants whose restrictions are met in the same reporting period are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2019 and 2018

(c) Use of Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

(d) Foreign Currency Translation

The Claims Conference conducts its operations in different countries. However, the accompanying financial statements are reported in U.S. dollars. Assets and liabilities are translated using the exchange rates in effect at the statement of financial position date. Revenue and expenses are translated based on a weighted average exchange rate for the year. The resulting translation gains and losses are reported as a component of the applicable net asset category.

Foreign currency transactions have been translated from Euros into U.S. dollars at (i) the prevailing rate of exchange at December 31, 2019 and 2018 (1.12147 and 1.14438), respectively, for assets and liabilities, and (ii) an average of the daily prevailing rates of exchange for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 (1.11938 and 1.18086), respectively, for revenue and expenses. Foreign currency transactions have also been translated from New Israeli Shekels (NIS) into U.S. dollars at (i) the prevailing rate of exchange at December 31, 2019 and 2018 (3.45152 and 3.75001), respectively, for assets and liabilities and (ii) an average of the daily prevailing rates of exchange for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 (3.55874 and 3.59146), respectively, for revenue and expenses.

(e) Fair Value Measurements

Fair value is defined as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. The fair value hierarchy maximizes the use of observable inputs and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. The three levels in the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1 Inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 Inputs are quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets or inputs that
 are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly through market corroboration, for
 substantially the full term of the financial instrument.
- Level 3 Inputs are unobservable inputs based on the Claims Conference's own assumptions
 used to measure assets and liabilities at fair value.

A financial asset or liability's classification within the hierarchy is determined based on the lowest-level input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2019 and 2018

(f) Interfund Accounts

The interfund accounts represent temporary advances (borrowings) principally related to reallocations of administrative expenses and borrowings against anticipated grants. The interfund balances, eliminated in combination, are generally settled during the following year.

(g) Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Claims Conference considers all highly liquid financial instruments with original maturities of three months or less when purchased, other than those held in the investment portfolio, to be cash equivalents.

(h) Investments

The Claims Conference's investment policy is generally to invest in securities issued by the U.S. Treasury and U.S. Agencies having an average portfolio maturity of less than two years. The Claims Conference may also invest in Israeli government securities and short-term fixed income European AAA sovereign securities when feasible and prudent. Funds are also invested in U.S. money market accounts that invest in government and agency securities. The investment philosophy of the Claims Conference is based on the dual mandates of preservation of principal and liquidity in all environments and currencies. Investments are stated at fair value based on quoted market prices.

(i) Income Taxes

The Claims Conference is a not-for-profit agency exempt from U.S. federal income tax under Section 501(c)(4) of the Internal Revenue Code, and state and local income taxes. The Claims Conference is exempt from taxes in Germany and Israel based on local tax codes. The Corporation is a not-for-profit organization exempt from U.S. federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, and state and local income taxes.

The Claims Conference follows Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2009-06, *Implementation Guidance on Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes and Disclosure Amendments for Nonpublic Entities*. Accordingly, the Claims Conference recognizes the effect of income tax positions only if those positions are more likely than not of being sustained. The Claims Conference and the Corporation have evaluated their tax positions and have determined they do not have any uncertain tax positions or any unrelated income tax liability, which would have a material impact on the financial statements.

(j) Revenue

Grants are recognized as revenue when they are received. A grant is conditional if the agreement includes both a barrier that must be overcome for the recipient to be entitled to the assets transferred and a right of return for the transferred assets or a right of release of the promisor's obligation to transfer assets. Conditional grants are recognized as revenue when the barrier(s) in the agreement are overcome. Purpose restricted grants whose restrictions are met in the same fiscal year are reported in net assets without donor restrictions. All other purpose restricted support is reported as an increase to net assets with donor restrictions, depending on the nature of the restriction.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2019 and 2018

(k) Contractual and Other Obligations and Grants

Contractual and other obligations are recognized in accordance with the terms of contractual agreements for individual compensation programs. Grant obligations are generally recognized when the related allocations for institutional programs are approved by the Board of Directors. The majority of such obligations are scheduled to be paid in the next year.

(I) Restituted Properties and Compensation

The Claims Conference recognizes the estimated fair value of restituted property when it is awarded unconditional title to the property. Properties received are recorded at estimated fair value generally based on independent appraisals obtained when the property was recovered, subsequent evaluations, and comparable sale values. Actual proceeds realized will depend on market conditions at the time of the sale, and may be materially different from amounts currently recognized. If the Claims Conference recovers compensation in lieu of receiving a property itself, such compensation is recognized when it has been certified as to its value by the Regional Tax Authorities (Oberfinanzdirektion).

Certain costs related to the disposal of restituted property are deferred until such time as the sales on properties is realized, at which time such costs will be expensed as a charge against the sales proceeds. Other general expenses with respect to property administration are expensed when incurred.

(m) Reclassifications

Certain reclassifications of 2018 amounts have been made to conform to the 2019 presentation.

(n) New Accounting Pronouncement

The Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued ASU No. 2018-08, *Not-for-Profit Entities:* Clarifying the Scope and the Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made. ASU No. 2018-08 helps an entity evaluate whether it should account for a grant (or similar transaction) as a contribution or as an exchange transaction. The ASU also clarifies and expands the criteria for determining whether a contribution is conditional, which may delay recognition of contribution revenue (recipient) or expense (resource provider). The Claims Conference adopted the contributions received provisions of ASU No. 2018-08 as of January 1, 2019. The adoption of this guidance did not have a material effect on the financial statements. The new guidance is effective for the Claims Conference as a grant maker beginning January 1, 2020. The Claims Conference is currently evaluating the effect that the grant making guidance will have on its financial statements.

(2) Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents and investments are primarily maintained in large international banks in New York, London, Israel, and Frankfurt. Certain accounts at these financial institutions in the United States have balances in excess of U.S. federally insured limits.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2019 and 2018

Investments and cash and cash equivalents at fair value at December 31, 2019 and 2018 consist of the following:

	_			20	19	
		United States	_	Israel	Europe	Total
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	46,558,363		49,270,980	33,697,880	129,527,223
Investments:						
Government money market funds	\$	53,612,213		_	_	53,612,213
Government bills		363,380,100		_	_	363,380,100
Government-sponsored enterprise		50,216,010		_	_	50,216,010
Government bonds		_		10,052,310	_	10,052,310
Certificates of deposit		545,062	_			545,062
Total investments	\$	467,753,385	. =	10,052,310		477,805,695

			20	018			
	United States	_	Israel		Europe	To	tal
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 39,561,096		67,160,285		31,870,508	138,5	91,889
Investments:							
Government money market funds	\$ 38,887,065		_		_	38,8	87,065
Government bills	420,383,062		_		_	420,3	83,062
Government bonds	_		10,043,285		_	10,0	43,285
Certificates of deposit	543,792					5	43,792
Total investments	\$ 459,813,919		10,043,285	_		469,8	57,204

Unrealized (depreciation) appreciation of investments recognized in the statements of activities was approximately \$(1,099,000) in 2019 and \$1,392,000 in 2018. Realized gain on sales of investments was approximately \$10,219,000 in 2019 and \$5,949,000 in 2018.

(3) Fair Value Measurements

The following tables provide the assets and liabilities carried at fair value measured on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2019 and 2018:

		2019					
	_	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3		
Investments Estimated value of unsold	\$	477,805,695	477,805,695	_	_		
restituted properties*		2,068,144	_	_	2,068,144		

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2019 and 2018

	_	2018						
	_	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3			
Investments Estimated value of unsold	\$	469,857,204	469,857,204	_	_			
restituted properties*		1,143,870	_	_	1,143,870			

^{*} Estimated value of unsold restituted properties is included in other assets in the accompanying statement of financial position.

The following table is a rollforward of the financial instruments classified by the Claims Conference in Level 3 for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018:

		2019	2018
Fair value at January 1	\$	1,143,870	1,708,733
Additions		791,666	271,143
Proceeds from sales of properties		(1,781,408)	(5,298,148)
Realized gains on sales of properties, net		404,222	4,174,509
Change in unrealized gains, net		1,532,402	339,703
Foreign currency translation adjustment	_	(22,608)	(52,070)
Fair value at December 31	\$_	2,068,144	1,143,870

(4) Claims Conference as Successor Organization

(a) Property Restitution and Compensation

Upon German reunification in 1990, the Claims Conference negotiated for the right of Jewish asset owners and heirs to file claims for assets in the former East Germany. Under the German Property Restitution Law, the deadline for filing claims for restitution of assets located in the territory of the former East Germany expired on December 31, 1992 for real estate claims and on June 30, 1993 for claims against moveable assets. Thousands of Jewish claimants filed timely claims and recovered a significant number of assets or substantial amounts of compensation in lieu of restitution. The Claims Conference was designated under the Germany Property Restitution Law to be the successor for unclaimed Jewish assets (through its Successor Organization (SO)). The disposition of any net recoveries from the operation of this program is determined by the Board of Directors of the Claims Conference; accordingly, revenue recognized from sales of property restitution and compensation is classified as without donor restrictions in the accompanying statements of activities.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2019 and 2018

Revenue from sold and unsold restituted properties during the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 comprises of the following approximated amounts:

Description		2019	2018
Compensation and other	\$	12,148,000	32,290,200
Restituted properties:			
Property additions		791,700	271,100
Realized gains on sales		404,200	4,174,500
Translation and valuation adjustments	_	1,965,600	(140,200)
Total	\$	15,309,500	36,595,600

As of December 31, 2019 and 2018, the total estimated fair value of unsold restituted property was approximately \$2,068,000 and \$1,144,000 (€1,844,000 and €1,000,000), respectively. As of December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively, the Claims Conference held 115 and 122 different parcels of property.

Certain costs relating to the disposal of restituted property, approximately \$1,145,000 and \$1,375,000 at December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively, have been recorded as deferred costs in other assets. Such deferred costs will be charged against the proceeds upon sale of the related property. Other general expenses with respect to property administration are expensed when incurred. In previous years, the Claims Conference provided a reserve of approximately \$2,882,000 (€2,574,800) for potential litigation related to various properties. In 2019, the matters were positively settled, and accordingly, the reserve was reversed and is reflected on the statement of activities.

(b) Goodwill Fund

Notwithstanding its legal right to retain the full proceeds of the claims it makes as SO, the Claims Conference established a Goodwill Fund in 1994 in order to set aside funds for payments to certain Jewish asset owners or heirs who had not filed claims by the German-mandated deadline and, thus, were no longer legally entitled to the assets or their proceeds under German law and who met the criteria of the Goodwill Fund.

The deadline for applications to the Goodwill Fund expired in 2011 after various extensions to the deadlines were provided by the Claims Conference. In making its decision on this subject, the Board of Directors of the Claims Conference took special note of the fact that the Goodwill Fund had been accepting applications for a number of years, that there was uncertainty surrounding the ultimate number of applications that would be made to the Goodwill Fund, that applications are frequently for unclaimed properties that the Claims Conference had already recovered and sold with the proceeds having been allocated, and the need to decide whether to continue making allocations for homecare and other social needs of Holocaust survivors from SO funds.

In 2019 and 2018, the Claims Conference paid out approximately \$12,940,000 (€11,539,000) and \$8,936,000 (€7,808,000), respectively, under this program to original owners and heirs. Since inception, the Claims Conference has paid approximately €788,372,000 under this program. In

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2019 and 2018

addition, it has established reserves for Goodwill Fund applications that have been approved for payment. These reserves are classified as liabilities in the accompanying statements of financial position. These applications relate to various assets for which the Claims Conference has received proceeds. At December 31, 2019 and 2018, the reserve for the Goodwill Fund was approximately \$8,495,000 (€7,575,000) and \$25,167,000 (€21,992,000), respectively. The Goodwill Fund expense for 2019 and 2018 was approximately \$(3,222,000) (€(2,878,000)) and \$9,217,000 (€7,805,000), respectively.

(c) Designated for Goodwill and Late Applicants Fund and Other Uses

As of December 31, 2019 and 2018, the Claims Conference has designated amounts totaling approximately \$11,426,000 (€10,188,000) and \$15,205,000 (€13,287,000), respectively, for Goodwill and Late Applicants Fund and Other Uses. The balance includes the remainder of a €50 million fund created in 2012 for certain applicants who missed the deadline established under the Goodwill Fund of €5.5 million (\$6,168,000) at December 31, 2019. In addition, as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, there is approximately \$5,258,000 (€4,688,000) and \$7,767,000 (€6,787,000), respectively, of funds designated for Goodwill applications where the approval process has not been completed or where applicants may not be able to satisfy the routine additional documentation requirements. Should these Goodwill Fund applications be approved in the future, the Claims Conference will recognize the obligation at that time. On an annual basis, the Claims Conference reviews the adequacies of these reserves and adjustments.

(d) Allocations and Grants

Allocations by the Board of Directors in 2019 and 2018 were approximately \$25,373,000 and \$26,160,000, respectively. Amounts are paid in accordance with the progress of the specific projects. The Claims Conference recorded grant cancellations of approximately \$2,875,000 and \$29,940,000 for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively. Certain cancellations are a result of SO providing grant allocations to a social service agency for which the funding sources were not finalized and recorded such amount initially as an SO expense. When the funding source was finalized, a cancellation is then recorded by the SO for the amount of the grant, which are funded by other Claims Conference sources. In 2019, there were no such cancellations. Such amount was approximately \$8.9 million in 2018 and is included in grant cancellations in the accompanying statements of activities.

(e) Designated for Programs

Effective December 31, 2019 and 2018, the Board of Directors approved approximately \$52,696,000 and \$100,334,000, respectively, for use under SO programs. The Claims Conference anticipates utilizing these funds in future program years.

(f) Designated for Research, Education, and Documentation

Effective December 31, 2019 and 2018, the Board of Directors approved approximately \$28 million and \$25 million, respectively, designated for research, education, and documentation of the Holocaust.

(g) Bulk Settlements

During 2019, there were no bulk settlements with the German Ministry of Finance. In 2018, the Claims Conference completed negotiations with the German Ministry of Finance regarding a global

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2019 and 2018

compensation settlement with respect to certain properties. The agreement between the Claims Conference and the German Ministry of Finance resulted in payments to the Claims Conference in the amount of approximately \$35,221,000 (€29,826,000). These amounts are recorded in grants and other in the accompanying statements of activities.

(h) Designated for Longer Term Needs

The Board of Directors believes there will be direct and critical ongoing needs of Nazi victims over the coming years. Accordingly, net assets not otherwise designated are designated by the Claims Conference to support longer term needs of Jewish victims of Nazi persecution arising after income from current Claims Conference activities declines. The amount available in these funds at December 31, 2019 and 2018 was approximately \$304,204,000 and \$262,437,000, respectively. The increase funding from the Federal Republic of Germany for in-home services, as discussed in note 5, has enabled SO to increase the amount for the reserve for longer term needs in 2019.

(5) BMF Fund for In-Home Services

In 2004, the Federal Republic of Germany reached an agreement with the Claims Conference to provide support for welfare organizations assisting Jewish victims of Nazi persecution. Subsequent to 2004, additional multi-year agreements were entered into between the Federal Republic of Germany and the Claims Conference that extends the "Fund for In-Home Services" until 2020. The amount, to be used as a "Fund for In-Home Services," as negotiated with the Ministry of Finance – Bundesministerium der Finanzen (BMF), are as follows:

		Amount per	
	_	agreement	
Program year:			
2015	€	205,000,000	
2016		281,750,000	
2017		315,000,000	
2018		405,000,000	
2019		480,000,000	
2020		524,000,000	

Grants are recognized as revenue when the barrier(s) in the agreement are overcome. Purpose restricted grants whose restrictions are met in the same fiscal year are reported in net assets without donor restrictions. All other purpose restricted support is reported as an increase to net assets with donor restrictions, depending on the nature of the restriction. Expenses related to BMF funding are recognized when the welfare organizations are notified of the award and agree to the terms of the allocation letter.

At December 31, 2019 and 2018, the Claims Conference had approximately \$41,763,000 and \$11,376,000, respectively, in net assets with donor restrictions related to BMF Fund for In-Home Services that are subject to detailed programmatic restrictions that are anticipated to be met in 2020.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2019 and 2018

(6) German Government Compensation Funds

Since 1980, the Claims Conference has administered compensation programs on behalf of the Federal Republic of Germany. There are currently four such programs being administered: the Hardship Fund, the Article II Fund, the Central and Eastern European Fund, and the Child Survivor Fund.

(a) Hardship Fund

In October 1980, the Federal Republic of Germany established a Hardship Fund primarily for those needy Jewish victims of Nazi persecution who were prevented from filing claims under the German indemnification laws by the 1965 deadline. The Claims Conference assumed the responsibility for the administration of the Hardship Fund under guidelines established by the Federal Republic of Germany. The guidelines limit individual payments to DM 5,000 (€2,556) per person, which aid Jewish victims of Nazi persecution, and provide for administrative costs to be incurred by the Claims Conference. Over the years, the eligibility criteria have been liberalized as a result of negotiations, including elimination of the income limit, expansion to areas of all Jewish victims of Nazi persecution living in areas of the former Soviet Union and to Eastern European countries, as well as those persecuted in Morocco, Algeria, and those who endured the Leningrad Siege, among others.

Approved payments to individuals from the Hardship Fund were approximately \$30,240,000 and \$42,594,000 (€27,015,000 and €36,070,000) for 2019 and 2018, respectively.

(b) Article II Fund

In 1992, the Federal Republic of Germany agreed to pay a pension to certain survivors who (i) were in a concentration camp, ghetto, or hiding for a minimum of a specified duration, (ii) are below a defined-income limit, and (iii) have received little or no compensation. Liberalizations to the eligibility criteria have been negotiated subsequently.

Approved payments to individuals from the Article II Fund were approximately \$248,754,000 and \$223,831,000 (€222,225,000 and €189,549,000) during 2019 and 2018, respectively.

Approximately €250,643,000 and €225,664,000 of Hardship and Article II funding was received for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively, and is included in the accompanying financial statements at the translated amounts of approximately \$280,564,000 and \$266,478,000, respectively, excluding administrative reimbursement of expenses.

(c) Central and Eastern European Fund

In 1998, the Federal Republic of Germany agreed to provide funds to a Central and Eastern European Fund (CEEF) for Holocaust survivors according to the same persecution related criteria as established under the Article II Fund. In 2019 and 2018, respectively, approximately \$73,700,000 (€65,840,000) and \$69,206,000 (€58,606,000) in funds were provided under this program.

Approved payments to individuals from the CEEF were approximately \$73,219,000 and \$68,629,000 (€65,410,000 and €58,118,000) during 2019 and 2018, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2019 and 2018

(d) Child Survivor Fund

In 2014, the Child Survivor Fund (CSF) for Jewish Child Survivors of the Holocaust was established and is intended to acknowledge the suffering of Holocaust survivors who endured unimaginable trauma in their childhoods. Eligible recipients receive a special one-time payment of €2,500. In 2019 and 2018, respectively, approximately \$17,133,000 (€15,306,000) and \$3,615,000 (€3,091,000) in funds were provided under this program.

In December 2018, the Claims Conference and the German government reached an agreement on the 80th anniversary of the Kindertransport to expand the Child Survivor Fund to include child survivors of the Kindertransport. The Kindertransport or "children's transport" was an organized rescue effort that took place during the nine months prior to the outbreak of the Second World War. It is estimated there are approximately 1,000 Holocaust survivors of the Kindertransport living around the world. The Child Survivor Fund started receiving and processing applications for child survivors of the Kindertransport on January 1, 2019.

Approved payments to individuals from the CSF were approximately \$16,300,000 and \$3,915,000 (€14,562,000 and €3,315,000) during 2019 and 2018, respectively.

(e) Net Assets of the German Government Funds

The German Government Funds have a deficit in net assets without donor restrictions at December 31, 2019 and 2018 of approximately \$5.2 million and \$2.9 million, respectively, as the Claims Conference submits for reimbursement of administrative expenses as they are incurred, without accrued liability at year end. Such reimbursements are recognized as revenue when the submission is approved and funding is received. In 2019 and 2018, the Claims Conference recognized approximately \$28.8 million and \$29.0 million, respectively, of revenue for administrative reimbursement of expenses.

Net assets with donor restrictions of \$10.8 million and \$8.0 million at December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively, represent funding received for individual compensation payments to be used in the subsequent year.

(7) Other Program Funds

The column headed "Other program funds" in the accompanying financial statements consists primarily of the following programs:

(a) In 2019, The Harry and Jeanette Weinberg Foundation (Weinberg Fund) agreed to provide an additional \$1,250,000 to the Claims Conference to provide emergency assistance to Jewish victims of Nazism in North America for the three-year period ending 2021, from the \$1,550,000 that was awarded in total for years 2017, 2018, and 2019. The amount was set at an additional \$250,000 for 2019, \$500,000 for 2020, and \$500,000 for 2021. The Claims Conference received the 2019 and 2020 funding totaling \$750,000 in 2019. During 2019 and 2018, approximately \$792,000 and \$250,000, respectively, was allocated.

At December 31, 2019, the Claims Conference had approximately \$13,000 in net assets with donor restrictions related to the grant. At December 31, 2018, there were no remaining net assets in this program.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2019 and 2018

In March 2020, the Weinberg Fund provided an additional \$100,000 for emergency assistance to Jewish victims of Nazism in North America and Israel in connection with the COVID-19 public health crisis.

- (b) In 2019 and 2018, the Caritatea Foundation in Romania agreed to provide funds to support the Claims Conference emergency assistance program in Israel. The grant is to be used primarily to benefit Jewish victims of Nazi persecution of Romanian origin who are financially vulnerable and living in Israel. During 2019 and 2018, the Claims Conference recognized funds of approximately \$5,813,000 and \$5,084,000, respectively, under this program. During 2019 and 2018, approximately \$5,691,000 and \$5,072,000, respectively, was allocated under this program.
 - Net assets with donor restrictions related to the grant are approximately \$34,000 at December 31, 2019. At December 31, 2018, there were no remaining net assets in this program.
- (c) The International Commission on Holocaust Era Insurance Claims (ICHEIC) was formed pursuant to a Memorandum of Understanding, dated August 26, 1998, to facilitate the payment of unpaid Holocaust era insurance policies to valid claimants. In June 2007, the Claims Conference and ICHEIC entered into an agreement whereby ICHEIC transferred to the Claims Conference its remaining current and future humanitarian funds, as detailed in the agreement. The Claims Conference assumed the responsibility for overseeing the distribution of such funds in accordance with guidelines as determined by ICHEIC prior to its closure. Under this agreement, in 2019 and 2018, no additional funds were received. During 2019 and 2018, approximately \$1,497,000 and \$696,000, respectively, was allocated under this program.

Net assets with donor restrictions related to ICHEIC of approximately \$815,000 and \$1,477,000 at December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively, are to be used for the educational programs of Yad Vashem and the Jewish Agency for Israel in accordance with the stipulations provided by ICHEIC.

- (d) Established in 2017, Ezra Legacy Inc. makes pension payments to survivors who were in lasi, Romania during the Holocaust. Payments are made in accordance with the same persecution-related criteria as established under the German government Article II and Central and Eastern European Funds. During 2019 and 2018, approximately \$2,322,000 (€2,074,000) and \$4,158,000 (€3,521,000), respectively, in payments were made to eligible recipients. During 2019, the BMF assumed the funding of this program, and the related activity is included in note 6 of the financial statements. Prior to funding by the BMF, such amounts were funded by SO and were included in grants and other in Other Program Funds and then eliminated in combination.
- (e) Beginning in 1991, the Austrian government agreed to provide funds to the Committee for Jewish Claims on Austria for institutional projects benefiting aged Jewish victims of Nazi persecution from Austria. In 2019 and 2017, the Austrian government entered into new conditional agreements for the same purposes to provide an additional amount up to €1,500,000 per year for the 2019 and 2018 grant years. In 2019, the Claims Conference received and allocated funds of approximately \$1,679,000 (€1,500,000). During 2018, there were no new allocations made under this program as this activity was recognized and allocated in 2017.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2019 and 2018

In March 2020, the Claims Conference extended the agreement with the Austrian government to provide funds to the Committee for Jewish Claims on Austria for institutional projects benefiting aged Jewish victims of the Nazi persecution from Austria for €1,500,000 in 2020.

At December 31, 2019, the Claims Conference had approximately \$373,000 in net assets with donor restrictions related to the grant. At December 31, 2018, there were no remaining net assets in this program.

(f) On January 23, 1999, a settlement agreement was signed by a number of Swiss banks relating to acts of the banks and other Swiss entities connected with the Nazi era. The settlement agreement was under the jurisdiction of a U.S. Federal court (the Court). The Looted Assets Class of the above referenced settlement agreement provided humanitarian aid over a ten-year program, which under the terms of the Plan of Allocation and Distribution of Settlement Proceeds (Distribution Plan) ended in July 2011. The Claims Conference was responsible for implementing this program on behalf of the Court to benefit emergency assistance programs for elderly Jewish victims of Nazi persecution, excluding those residing in the former Soviet Union. The Claims Conference's policy is to allocate such funds when the cash is received.

In August 2019, with all programs under the Settlement Fund essentially completed, a final distribution in the amount of approximately \$709,000 was received from the fund. During 2019, funds of approximately \$885,000 were allocated under this program. During 2018, there were no new allocations made under this program.

- (g) In 2016, The URO Charitable Trust Limited (URO) and the Claims Conference entered into a grant agreement for £2,000,000 for ongoing social assistance or emergency one-time grants to Jewish victims of Nazi persecution. During 2019, the Claims Conference allocated approximately \$527,000 under this program. During 2018, there were no new allocations made under this program. Net assets with donor restrictions as of December 31, 2019 and 2018 include approximately \$92,000 and \$584,000, respectively, related to this grant. The remaining funds will be allocated in future years.
 - In addition, the Claims Conference also has acted as an agent in the processing of grant funds as approved by the URO's Board of Directors. Funds, which are not yet disbursed, are held in due to cooperating organizations on the statement of financial position. As of December 31, 2019 and 2018, this amounted to approximately \$6,000 and \$25,000, respectively.
- (h) In December 2019, The Alfred Landecker Foundation (Landecker Fund) agreed to provide €5,000,000 for emergency assistance to Jewish victims of Nazism worldwide. The amount was set at €2,000,000 for 2020, €2,000,000 for 2021, and €1,000,000 for 2022.
 - In March 2020, The Alfred Landecker Foundation (Landecker Fund) provided \$100,000 for emergency assistance to Jewish victims of Nazism in connection with the COVID-19 public health crisis.

(8) Contingencies

The Claims Conference is party to various litigation and other claims in the ordinary course of business. In the opinion of management, the final disposition of these matters will not have a material adverse effect on the Claims Conference's financial position or changes in net assets.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2019 and 2018

In connection with compensation received for the settlement of a property claim, in March 2007, the Claims Conference provided the other party with an indemnity through 2025 of up to €4,500,000, in respect to possible claims by certain heirs. As of December 31, 2019, no claims have been received from heirs. The contingent liability is not material to the financial statements.

The Claims Conference has an ongoing litigation matter involving a group of individuals claiming that the Claims Conference refrained from restituting to them assets of original property owners, which were recovered by the Claims Conference as SO pursuant to the German Property Restitution Law. In January 2016, the group filed a motion in the Tel Aviv District Court in Israel to amend the amount of the joined claims for approximately NIS 28.4 million (\$7,200,000). In May 2017, a decision in favor of the Claims Conference was delivered by the presiding judge. On July 2, 2017, an appeal was filed by the Plaintiffs and in March 2019, oral arguments were heard before the Supreme Court of Israel, which ruled in favor of the Claims Conference. The case is now closed.

(9) Commitments

Leases

The Claims Conference leases office space worldwide to facilitate the conduct of its own programs and of programs it carries out under agreements with other parties. The approximate minimum annual rental commitments under these operating leases as of December 31, 2019 are as follows:

2020	\$	2,674,000
2021		2,415,200
2022		2,335,800
2023		2,103,900
2024		143,800
	\$	9,672,700

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2019 and 2018

(10) Without Donor Restrictions and With Donor Restrictions Activities

The accompanying statements of activities do not break out net assets without donor restrictions and with donor restrictions activity but instead such amounts are presented in total by programmatic activity. The following tables provide summarized information for 2019 and 2018 (in thousands):

	_	Without donor restrictions	With donor restrictions	Total 2019
2019:				
Total revenues	\$	933,844	53,029	986,873
Net assets released from restrictions		20,647	(20,647)	_
Total expenses		(964,570)		(964,570)
Transaction and translation gains, net	_	1,010		1,010
(Decrease) increase in				
net assets	\$	(9,069)	32,382	23,313
	_	Without donor restrictions	With donor restrictions	Total 2018
2018:				
Total revenues	\$	902,042	19,485	921,527
Net assets released from restrictions		9,113	(9,113)	_
Total expenses		(848,145)	_	(848,145)
Transaction and translation gains, net	_	1,746		1,746
Increase in net assets	\$	64,756	10,372	75,128

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2019 and 2018

(11) Functional Allocation of Expenses

Expenses by functional classification for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

	Program service expenses				
		Institutional	Property		
	Compensation	allocation	restitution	Administrative	Total
	programs	program	program	expenses	2019
2019:					
Grant and contractual					
expenses, net	\$ 368,513,662	555,732,963	_	_	924,246,625
Goodwill fund	(3,221,848)	—	_	_	(3,221,848)
Personnel expenses	14,432,551	8,859,818	1,838,022	5,368,627	30,499,018
Professional fees	974,433	785,646	(2,585,565)	1,246,987	421,501
Other	5,793,817	3,423,583	466,104	2,941,343	12,624,847
	\$_386,492,615_	568,802,010	(281,439)	9,556,957	964,570,143
	Progr	am service expe	nene		
	Frogr	Institutional	Property		
	Compensation	allocation	restitution	Administrative	Total
	programs	program	program	expenses	2018
0040					
2018:					
Grant and contractual	Ф 220 070 40E	455 007 005			704.050.050
expenses, net Goodwill fund	\$ 338,970,425	455,887,625	_	_	794,858,050
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	9,216,812 14,718,006	6,880,380	2,208,208	5,201,267	9,216,812 29,007,861
Personnel expenses Professional fees	1,987,766	797,097	(349,978)	1,026,842	3,461,727
Other	5,762,947	2,425,355	561,690	2,850,863	11,600,855
Ou ICI	5,102,341	2,420,000	301,030	2,000,000	11,000,000
	\$ 370,655,956	465,990,457	2,419,920	9,078,972	848,145,305

Expenses directly attributable to a specific program, as detailed above, are reported as expenses of these functional areas. Personnel expenses were allocated predominately based on the direct conduct of the activities.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2019 and 2018

(12) Liquidity and Availability

The following schedule reflects the Claims Conference's financial assets as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, reduced by amounts not available for general use within one year of the statement of financial position date.

	_	2019	2018
Cash, cash equivalents, and investments of SO	\$	463,473,128	483,315,433
Other receivables of SO		2,392,065	4,140,945
Less those unavailable for general expenditures within one year,			
due to:			
Loans receivable due in greater than one year		(59,000)	(70,500)
Board designations:			
Program expenses		(52,695,895)	(100, 333, 509)
Research, education, and documentation		(28,041,879)	(25,292,159)
Goodwill and late applicant fund and other uses		(11,425,536)	(15,205,377)
Longer-term needs	_	(304,204,334)	(262,437,450)
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general	_		
expenditures within one year	\$	69,438,549	84,117,383

The Claims Conference maintains a policy of structuring its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due. General expenditures include grant making and administrative costs and grants funded by SO, German Government funds, and other program funds are subject to board, donor, and other contractual commitments and, therefore, are not available for general expenditures. Additionally, the Claims Conference has board designated net assets without donor restrictions that, while the Claims Conference does not intend to spend these for purposes other than those identified, the amounts could be made available for current operations, if necessary

(13) Subsequent Events

In connection with the preparation of the financial statements, the Claims Conference evaluated subsequent events after the statement of financial position date of December 31, 2019 through July 16, 2020, which was the date the financial statements were available to be issued, and determined that, except as otherwise disclosed, there were no additional matters requiring disclosure.

The spread of coronavirus (COVID-19) around the world in 2020 has caused significant volatility in U.S. and international markets. There remains considerable uncertainty around the breadth and duration of business disruptions related to COVID-19, as well as its impact on the U.S. and international economies and, as such, the Claims Conference is unable to determine if it will have a material impact to its operations. Through June 2020, the Claims Conference has taken measures within its operations to mitigate adverse impact due to COVID-19.