

Schoen Consulting
 France Holocaust Awareness Survey; France Topline
 November 2019

Screening Questions

- {Age}

	Millennials	All French Adults
Under 18 [TERMINATE]	--	--
18-22 CODE GEN Z	23%	8%
23-29 CODE MILLENNIAL	29%	10%
30-38 CODE MILLENNIAL	48%	17%
39-49	--	18%
50-64	--	21%
65 or older	--	26%

- In which region of France do you live? **INSERT LIST OF REGIONS**

	Millennials	All French Adults
Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	13%	12%
Bourgogne-France-Comty	6%	5%
Brittany	7%	6%
Centre-Val de Loire	4%	4%
Corsica	1%	1%
Grand Est	11%	11%
Hauts-de-France	13%	10%
Ile-de-France	15%	13%
Normandy	3%	5%
Nouvelle-Aquitane	8%	8%
Occitanie	6%	9%
Pays de la Loire	7%	8%
Provence-Alps-cote d'Azur	6%	8%

General Awareness - Open Ended Questions

Intro: Thank you for your participation in this survey. The next questions in the survey are going to ask you about a particular historical topic that you may or may not know much about – the Shoah. These questions don't have right or wrong answers, so please be as honest and open as you can.

1. Have you ever seen or heard the word Shoah* before?¹

	Millennials	All French Adults
Yes, I have definitely heard about the Shoah	60%	71%
Yes, I think I've heard about the Shoah	15%	13%
No, I don't think I have heard about the Shoah	9%	5%
No, I definitely have not heard about the Shoah	16%	11%

IF NO, SKIP TO Q11

2. In your own words, what does the term **Shoah** refer to? **OPEN ENDED* WITH PRECODES (MULTIPLE ANSWERS ACCEPTED)**

	Millennials	All French Adults
Extermination of the Jews/Jewish people	42%	46%
World War II	31%	24%
The Nazis	21%	19%
Genocide generally	7%	9%
Adolf Hitler	1%	2%
Other	30%	34%
Not sure	2%	4%

*The term "Shoah" is used in place of "Holocaust" in France

¹ UCL Study <https://www.holocausteducation.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/What-do-students-know-and-understand-about-the-Holocaust1.pdf>

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3. Who or what do you think caused the Shoah?² **OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES
 (MULTIPLE ANSWERS ACCEPTED)**

	Millennials	All French Adults
Adolf Hitler	36%	34%
The Nazis	28%	26%
Germany	7%	10%
World War II	1%	3%
Jews	2%	2%
Other	21%	22%
Not sure	9%	11%

4. Who were victims during the Shoah?³ **OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES (MULTIPLE
 ANSWERS ACCEPTED)**

	Millennials	All French Adults
The Jewish people	89%	91%
Resistance workers	37%	40%
Roma-Sinti (Gypsies)	31%	36%
Homosexuals	27%	24%
The disabled / People with disabilities	18%	22%
Rescuers	7%	10%
Jehovah's Witnesses	2%	5%
Non-Jewish Poles	2%	3%
Communists	1%	1%
Other	1%	1%
Not sure	3%	4%

² UCL Study <https://www.holocausteducation.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/What-do-students-know-and-understand-about-the-Holocaust1.pdf>

³ UCL Study <https://www.holocausteducation.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/What-do-students-know-and-understand-about-the-Holocaust1.pdf>

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5. In which country or countries did the Shoah take place? **SELECT ALL THAT APPLY
 (MULTIPLE ANSWERS ACCEPTED)**

	Millennials	All French Adults
Germany	59%	62%
Europe (Generally)	49%	54%
France	43%	47%
Poland	37%	44%
Austria	21%	28%
Belgium	16%	23%
Hungary	12%	22%
The Netherlands (Holland)	15%	20%
Czechoslovakia/Czech Republic/Slovakia	8%	15%
Romania	10%	14%
Ukraine	9%	13%
Former Yugoslavia	7%	12%
Denmark	6%	12%
Former Soviet Union	5%	12%
Latvia	5%	10%
Lithuania	4%	10%
Estonia	4%	10%
North Africa	1%	4%
Other	3%	3%
Not sure	6%	5%

6. From what you know or have heard, what was Auschwitz-Birkenau? **OPEN ENDED
 WITH PRECODES (MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED)**

	Millennials	All French Adults
Concentration camp	56%	58%
Death/extermination camp	35%	33%
Forced labor camp	3%	2%
Other	3%	4%
Not sure	4%	4%

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7. Okay, and have you ever heard of “The Final Solution” before?

	Millennials	All French Adults
Yes, I have definitely heard of the Final Solution	54%	53%
Yes, I think I’ve heard of the Final Solution	18%	26%
No, I don’t think I have heard of it before	24%	17%
No, I definitely have not heard of it before	4%	4%

8. **[IF HEARD OF THE FINAL SOLUTION]** And in your own words, what was “the Final Solution”? **OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES**

	Millennials	All French Adults
The Nazi plan to murder Jews	63%	66%
Genocide	5%	3%
The Shoah	2%	1%
Other	29%	30%
Not sure	12%	9%

9. Which war or wars is the Shoah associated with?

	Millennials	All French Adults
World War II	76%	90%
World War I	15%	6%
Algerian War (la Guerre d’Algerie)	3%	1%
The Vietnam War	2%	--
Franco-Prussian War	1%	--
Other	--	--
Not sure	3%	3%

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10. **IF Q9=WW II** And from what you know or have heard, which came first, World War II or the Shoah?

	Millennials	All French Adults
The Shoah happened first, then World War II	19%	12%
World War II happened first, then the Shoah	33%	30%
They happened simultaneously	47%	55%
Not sure	1%	3%

Familiarity with Key Shoah Figures

INTRO: The term Shoah refers to the systematic, bureaucratic, state-sponsored persecution and murder of the Jewish people by the Nazi regime and its collaborators during World War II.⁴

I am now going to ask you some questions about the Shoah.

11. First, when you think about the Shoah who is the person or people who FIRST come to mind for you? **OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES (MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED)**

	Millennials	All French Adults
Adolf Hitler	48%	45%
Jews	30%	21%
Simone Veil	9%	12%
The Nazis	8%	6%
Heinrich Himmler	3%	5%
Anne Frank	6%	4%
Germans	3%	2%
Joseph Goebbels	1%	1%
Other	10%	8%
Not sure	6%	4%

⁴ Adapted from <https://www.ushmm.org/wlc/en/article.php?ModuleId=10005143>

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INTRO: I will now read you the names of some historical figures who are associated with a particular point in history. For each, please indicate whether or not you are familiar with him or her.

12. Adolf Hitler

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL FAMILIAR	90%	96%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	10%	4%
Very familiar	52%	64%
Familiar	38%	32%
Not very familiar	6%	3%
Not at all familiar	4%	1%
Not sure	--	--

13. Adolf Eichmann

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL FAMILIAR	47%	48%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	50%	47%
Very familiar	18%	17%
Familiar	29%	31%
Not very familiar	22%	21%
Not at all familiar	28%	26%
Not sure	3%	5%

14. Anne Frank

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL FAMILIAR	68%	80%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	31%	18%
Very familiar	37%	48%
Familiar	31%	32%
Not very familiar	18%	10%
Not at all familiar	13%	8%
Not sure	1%	2%

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15. Oskar Schindler

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL FAMILIAR	40%	48%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	55%	48%
Very familiar	17%	16%
Familiar	23%	32%
Not very familiar	22%	18%
Not at all familiar	33%	30%
Not sure	5%	4%

16. Elie Wiesel

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL FAMILIAR	24%	33%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	66%	60%
Very familiar	9%	10%
Familiar	15%	23%
Not very familiar	15%	22%
Not at all familiar	51%	38%
Not sure	10%	7%

17. Simone Veil

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL FAMILIAR	83%	90%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	12%	7%
Very familiar	42%	57%
Familiar	41%	33%
Not very familiar	4%	4%
Not at all familiar	8%	3%
Not sure	5%	3%

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18. Phillippe Petain

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL FAMILIAR	76%	76%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	23%	23%
Very familiar	24%	26%
Familiar	52%	50%
Not very familiar	12%	16%
Not at all familiar	11%	7%
Not sure	1%	1%

19. Charles de Gaulle

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL FAMILIAR	96%	97%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	3%	2%
Very familiar	50%	63%
Familiar	46%	34%
Not very familiar	3%	1%
Not at all familiar	--	1%
Not sure	1%	1%

20. Primo Levi

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL FAMILIAR	33%	29%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	67%	63%
Very familiar	11%	9%
Familiar	22%	20%
Not very familiar	19%	23%
Not at all familiar	40%	40%
Not sure	8%	8%

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21. Klaus Barbie

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL FAMILIAR	49%	76%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	49%	24%
Very familiar	22%	43%
Familiar	27%	33%
Not very familiar	17%	11%
Not at all familiar	32%	13%
Not sure	2%	--

22. Serge & Beate Klarsfeld

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL FAMILIAR	21%	31%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	75%	65%
Very familiar	13%	13%
Familiar	8%	18%
Not very familiar	26%	22%
Not at all familiar	49%	43%
Not sure	4%	4%

23. Claude Lanzmann

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL FAMILIAR	31%	44%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	59%	48%
Very familiar	8%	13%
Familiar	23%	31%
Not very familiar	18%	22%
Not at all familiar	41%	26%
Not sure	10%	8%

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24. Joseph Joffo

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL FAMILIAR	26%	34%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	59%	56%
Very familiar	13%	12%
Familiar	13%	22%
Not very familiar	11%	16%
Not at all familiar	48%	40%
Not sure	15%	10%

The Final Solution & Crimes Against the Jewish People

INTRO: As I previously mentioned, the term Shoah refers to the efforts made by the Nazis to persecute and murder Jews throughout Europe.

I will now ask you some more questions about the Shoah.

25. **Approximately** how many Jews were killed during the Shoah?⁵ Please select from the following list: **SELECT ONE**

Approximately:

	Millennials	All French Adults
25,000	4%	2%
100,000	7%	4%
1 million	17%	13%
2 million	16%	11%
6 million	31%	43%
20 million	8%	8%
Not sure	15%	19%

⁵ UCL Study <https://www.holocausteducation.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/What-do-students-know-and-understand-about-the-Holocaust1.pdf>

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26. How was the Shoah carried out? **OPEN ENDED AND MULTIPLE CHOICES ACCEPTED**

	Millennials	All French Adults
Concentration Camps	42%	38%
Gassing	42%	38%
Death Camps	33%	34%
Medical experiments	7%	10%
Forced roundup "Vel' d'Hiv"	8%	10%
Slave labor camps	8%	6%
Shootings	8%	5%
Ghettos	5%	4%
Starvation	11%	4%
Death marches	5%	3%
Spontaneous acts of violence against Jews	4%	2%
Mobile killing squads	4%	1%
Collaboration by the general population	1%	1%
Propaganda	2%	1%
All of the above	19%	33%
Other	--	1%
Not sure	10%	7%

27. During the Shoah, Jews and many others were sent to concentration camps death camps, and ghettos. Can you name concentration camps, death camps, or ghettos you have heard of? **[OPEN-END AND MULTIPLE CHOICES ACCEPTED]**

	Millennials	All French Adults
Auschwitz-Birkenau	62%	66%
Dachau	13%	19%
Warsaw ghetto	10%	13%
Buchenwald	6%	10%
Treblinka	3%	6%
Sobibór	3%	5%
Bergen-Belsen	2%	4%
Drancy	2%	2%
Chelmno	1%	1%
Belzec	1%	1%
Other incorrect response	12%	10%
Not sure	13%	11%

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Knowledge of General Shoah Facts

INTRO: Now I am going to ask you some more questions about the Shoah, life under the Nazis and their collaborators.

28. In which country did the Nazis first come to power? **OPEN ENDED**

	Millennials	All French Adults
Germany	77%	79%
Other	13%	12%
Not sure	10%	9%

29. Who was the leader of Nazi Germany? **OPEN ENDED**

	Millennials	All French Adults
Adolf Hitler	94%	95%
Other	--	--
Not sure	6%	5%

30. Thinking about the Nazis, did the Nazis persecute just the Jewish people or were other groups persecuted as well?

	Millennials	All French Adults
Only Jews were persecuted by the Nazis	25%	17%
Other groups were persecuted as well	66%	73%
Not sure	9%	10%

31. During the Shoah, the Jewish people were forced to wear symbols/badges on their clothing to identify and isolate them. Do you know of any symbols, and if so, can you list some? **OPEN END WITH PRECODES**

	Millennials	All French Adults
Yellow stars	51%	53%
Stars (generally)	18%	16%
Star of David	4%	7%
Other	3%	5%
Not sure	24%	19%

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32. From what you know, not including the Jewish people, were other groups of people required to wear special symbols/badges in public during the Shoah?

	Millennials	All French Adults
Yes, other groups of people were required to wear special symbols/badges	43%	39%
No, other groups of people were not required to wear special symbols/badges	18%	18%
Not sure	39%	43%

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France During the Shoah

33. In your opinion, was France a victim or a perpetrator of the Shoah?

	Millennials	All French Adults
Victim	28%	20%
Perpetrator	14%	11%
Both	44%	58%
Not sure	14%	11%

34. What measures, if any, were taken against the Jewish population in France immediately after the occupation of France by Nazi Germany? **SELECT ALL THAT APPLY**

	Millennials	All French Adults
Forced deportation	56%	66%
Vichy Laws (Statut de Juifs)	49%	56%
Forced to wear Star of David	63%	49%
Removal of civil rights	43%	48%
Banning Jews from public life	39%	44%
Appropriating Jewish-owned property for the French state	30%	43%
Spontaneous acts of violence	38%	42%
Propaganda	37%	41%
Forcing Jews out of workforce	34%	40%
Murder	37%	36%
Ban on intermarriage	28%	36%
Removal of economic rights	28%	34%
Commissariat-General for Jewish Affairs (Commissariat General aux Questions Juives)	23%	32%
Boycotts	27%	27%
Denial of citizenship	24%	26%
Nuremberg Laws	27%	24%
Other	2%	2%
Not sure	10%	9%

35. Have you heard of the Vel' d'Hiv' Roundup?

	Millennials	All French Adults
Yes	56%	74%
No	42%	22%
Not sure	2%	4%

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36. **[IF YES]** Okay, and what was the Vel d'Hiv' Roundup? **PLEASE SELECT ONE FROM THE LIST BELOW**

	Millennials	All French Adults
A mass arrest of the Jewish people by French police and gendarmes	64%	88%
A mass arrest of French Resistance fighters by the Nazis	14%	5%
A battle during WWII between the Allies and Nazi Germany	3%	1%
The Allied liberation of occupied France	6%	1%
Mass arrest of criminals by the Nazis	2%	1%
Other	2%	1%
Not sure	9%	3%

37. From what you know, did French citizens resist the Nazi occupation of France during WWII?

By "resist" we mean non-violent resistance, armed resistance, helping people go into hiding, forgery of documents and publishing anti-Nazi publications.

	Millennials	All French Adults
Yes, most citizens resisted	12%	5%
Yes, some citizens resisted	37%	41%
No, there was not active resistance	45%	50%
Not sure/Don't know	6%	4%

38. From what you know, did citizens of Nazi-occupied European countries (other than France) resist the Nazi occupation during World War II?

	Millennials	All French Adults
Yes, most citizens resisted	8%	5%
Yes, some citizens resisted	24%	30%
No, there was not active resistance	58%	54%
Not sure/ Don't know	10%	11%

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39. From what you know, did French citizens collaborate with the Nazi occupation and their treatment of Jews during the Shoah?

Collaboration can include the roundup and deportation of Jews to killing centers, actively participating in the murder of Jews, or committing other atrocities against Jewish citizens within their own national borders.

	Millennials	All French Adults
All French citizens collaborated	1%	1%
Most French citizens collaborated	28%	19%
Some French citizens collaborated	56%	70%
French citizens did not collaborate at all	5%	2%
Not sure	10%	8%

40. From what you know, did the Vichy Government actively collaborate with the Nazi regime?

	Millennials	All French Adults
Yes	55%	74%
No	19%	8%
Not sure	26%	18%

41. And from what you know, did some local populations in Nazi-occupied Europe (other than France) collaborate in helping the Nazis, or did they not participate?

	Millennials	All French Adults
All local populations collaborated	10%	5%
Most local populations collaborated	33%	22%
Some local populations collaborated	49%	66%
Local populations did not collaborate at all	2%	2%
Not sure	6%	5%

Shoah Denial

INTRO: Thank you for your answers so far. I will now ask you some questions about your opinion about the Shoah.

42. Some believe that the Shoah did not happen. From what you know how many people in France think that the Shoah did not happen?

	Millennials	All French Adults
A great deal	10%	6%
Many	21%	15%
A few	48%	59%
None	9%	7%
Not sure	12%	13%

43. Which of the following statements comes closest to your views about the Shoah in Europe during World War Two?⁶ **PLEASE SELECT ONE FROM THE LIST BELOW**

	Millennials	All French Adults
The Shoah is a myth	8%	3%
The Shoah happened, but the number of Jews who died in it has been greatly exaggerated	15%	7%
The Shoah happened, and the number of Jews who died in it have been fairly described	68%	82%
Not sure	9%	8%

⁶ Tracked from ADL Global 100 survey

http://global100.adl.org/public/ADL_GLOBAL_100_SURVEY_QUESTIONNAIRE.pdf

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Perceptions/Misperceptions

INTRO: Switching gears slightly, I will now read you a list of statements that have been made about Jews and the Shoah. **For each, please tell me if you agree or disagree:**

44. Some non-Jews, or “righteous gentiles,” risked their lives to save Jews during the Shoah.

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL AGREE	73%	87%
TOTAL DISAGREE	1%	1%
Strongly agree	49%	66%
Agree	24%	21%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	15%	6%
Disagree	1%	1%
Strongly disagree	--	--
Not sure	11%	6%

45. Fewer people seem to care about the Shoah today than they used to.

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL AGREE	55%	59%
TOTAL DISAGREE	20%	14%
Strongly agree	10%	14%
Agree	45%	45%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	21%	21%
Disagree	11%	9%
Strongly disagree	9%	5%
Not sure	4%	6%

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46. It is important to continue teaching people about the Shoah, in part, so it doesn't happen again.

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL AGREE	80%	82%
TOTAL DISAGREE	5%	4%
Strongly agree	54%	55%
Agree	26%	27%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	9%	8%
Disagree	1%	2%
Strongly disagree	4%	2%
Not sure	6%	6%

47. Something like the Shoah could happen again.

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL AGREE	41%	54%
TOTAL DISAGREE	32%	23%
Strongly agree	11%	22%
Agree	30%	32%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	19%	17%
Disagree	12%	12%
Strongly disagree	20%	11%
Not sure	8%	6%

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48. The Shoah is unique and different than any other act of genocide that has occurred in the 20th/21st century.

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL AGREE	64%	59%
TOTAL DISAGREE	10%	15%
Strongly agree	32%	34%
Agree	32%	25%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	18%	21%
Disagree	2%	10%
Strongly disagree	8%	5%
Not sure	8%	5%

49. Shoah education should be compulsory in school.

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL AGREE	67%	75%
TOTAL DISAGREE	10%	5%
Strongly agree	33%	39%
Agree	34%	36%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	18%	14%
Disagree	8%	4%
Strongly disagree	2%	1%
Not sure	5%	6%

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50. People still talk too much about what happened during the Shoah.⁷

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL AGREE	27%	18%
TOTAL DISAGREE	46%	57%
Strongly agree	4%	4%
Agree	23%	14%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	22%	20%
Disagree	12%	21%
Strongly disagree	34%	36%
Not sure	5%	5%

51. The Jewish people could face another mass genocide.

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL AGREE	39%	35%
TOTAL DISAGREE	29%	32%
Strongly agree	13%	13%
Agree	26%	22%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	23%	24%
Disagree	16%	21%
Strongly disagree	13%	11%
Not sure	9%	9%

52. National socialism/Nazism could come to power again

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL AGREE	41%	42%
TOTAL DISAGREE	38%	26%
Strongly agree	21%	16%
Agree	20%	26%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	9%	20%
Disagree	10%	13%
Strongly disagree	28%	13%
Not sure	12%	12%

⁷ From ADL Global 100 <http://global100.adl.org/public/ADL-Global-100-Executive-Summary.pdf>

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53. A political party running on an antisemitic platform could come to power in Europe or another democratic nation.

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL AGREE	30%	46%
TOTAL DISAGREE	22%	13%
Strongly agree	13%	13%
Agree	17%	33%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	38%	30%
Disagree	16%	10%
Strongly disagree	6%	3%
Not sure	10%	11%

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Shoah Education

Introduction: I will now ask you some questions about how you learned about the Shoah as well as some questions about Shoah education in France today.

54. [IF AWARE OF SHOAH IN Q1] Where did you first hear about the Shoah?

	Millennials	All French Adults
At school	64%	46%
Television	12%	17%
At home	5%	12%
Books	6%	11%
Movies	5%	5%
Internet/online	1%	1%
At house of worship (church/synagogue/mosque)	3%	1%
From a friend	1%	--
Museums	--	--
Other	1%	1%
Not sure	3%	5%

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55. If respondents answer [Books], [Television] or [Movies], which? PLEASE SELECT FROM LIST BELOW [MULTIPLE CHOICES ACCEPTED]

	Millennials	All French Adults
Anne Frank: Diary of a Young Girl	37%	64%
Schindler's List	41%	63%
Holocaust (TV miniseries)	31%	46%
La Rafle	31%	46%
Shoah (Claude Lanzmann's documentary film)	17%	39%
Un sac de Billes	17%	38%
Un Village Francais	24%	38%
The Pianist	27%	37%
For Those I Loved	21%	37%
Life is Beautiful	32%	36%
Au Revoir Les Enfants (Goodbye Little Children)	9%	30%
Night and Fog	13%	29%
The Boy in the Striped Pyjamas	15%	19%
Night (Book)	23%	10%
Le Fils de Saul	2%	7%
Suite Fraçaise	3%	7%
La Tregua	--	2%
Other	3%	7%
Not sure	4%	3%

56. And from what you can remember, how old were you when you first heard about the Shoah?

	Millennials	All French Adults
Under 5	1%	2%
5-10	11%	15%
11-17 years	62%	57%
18-22 years old	8%	5%
23+	4%	7%
Not sure	14%	14%

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57. Do you think that all students should learn about the Shoah while at school?⁸

	Millennials	All French Adults
Yes	77%	79%
No	11%	11%
Not sure	12%	10%

58. Who do you think should be responsible for providing education about the Shoah?

SELECT ALL THAT APPLY

	Millennials	All French Adults
Schools/teachers	60%	77%
Parents	32%	46%
The Government	30%	42%
Non-profit organizations	22%	34%
A special government body devoted to Shoah education	25%	29%
The Media	16%	17%
Religious institutions	9%	15%
Local Authorities	8%	15%
The private sector	15%	11%
The Ministry of National Education	5%	5%
It is no one's responsibility	1%	2%
Not sure	8%	7%

59. Do you think that schools spend enough time teaching students about the Shoah?

	Millennials	All French Adults
Schools spend too much time teaching about the Shoah	12%	5%
Schools spend enough time teaching about the Shoah	51%	39%
Schools should spend more time teaching about the Shoah	25%	36%
Not sure	12%	20%

⁸ UCL Holocaust Study <https://www.holocausteducation.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/What-do-students-know-and-understand-about-the-Holocaust1.pdf>

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60. Do you think that the lessons taught in schools about the Shoah are historically accurate?

	Millennials	All French Adults
Lessons about the Shoah are completely historically accurate	29%	21%
Lessons about the Shoah are mostly historically accurate, but could be better	38%	41%
Lessons about the Shoah are historically inaccurate	12%	8%
Not sure	21%	30%

61. Have you personally or has anyone you know visited a Shoah memorial or museum?

	Millennials	All French Adults
I have personally visited a Shoah memorial or museum	22%	18%
I have not visited, but someone I know has visited	22%	20%
I have not visited a Shoah memorial or museum and do not know anyone who has visited one	48%	57%
Not sure	8%	5%

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62. [IF VISITED] In what country did you visit a Shoah memorial or museum? **MULTIPLE ANSWERS ACCEPTED**

	Millennials	All French Adults
France	66%	69%
Germany	8%	13%
Poland	5%	10%
Israel	2%	6%
Austria	1%	4%
Spain	6%	3%
Croatia	5%	2%
Albania	1%	1%
Armenia	1%	1%
Australia	1%	1%
Belgium	1%	1%
Canada	2%	1%
Hungary	--	1%
Netherlands (Holland)		1%
Switzerland	2%	1%
United States of America	--	1%
Not sure	1%	1%

63. Do you personally know or know of a survivor of the Shoah?

	Millennials	All French Adults
I personally know a survivor of the Shoah or I knew a survivor of the Shoah who passed away	10%	10%
I know of a survivor of the Shoah but do not know him/her personally	37%	46%
I do not know or know of a survivor of the Shoah	45%	39%
Not sure	8%	5%

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64. How do the French and others commemorate or remember the Shoah?

	Millennials	All French Adults
Shoah Remembrance Day/national holiday	17%	29%
Films and Documentaries	37%	28%
Shoah Museums	16%	16%
Books and Literature	6%	6%
Other	1%	--
Do not commemorate	7%	6%
Not sure	16%	15%

Antisemitism & Neo-Nazism

Intro: We're almost finished. I am now going to ask you some questions about **antisemitism** in France.

65. Have you heard of antisemitism ?

	Millennials	All French Adults
Yes, I have definitely heard about antisemitism	75%	84%
Yes, I think I've heard about antisemitism	10%	8%
I have heard the term generally but not sure what it means	5%	5%
No, I don't think I have heard the word before	--	--
No, I definitely have not heard the word before	1%	--
I'm not sure if I've heard the word or not	9%	3%

66. And in your own words, what does antisemitism mean? **OPEN END**

	Millennials	All French Adults
Hostility to Jews	31%	27%
Discrimination against Jews	12%	8%
Other	41%	37%
Not sure	16%	28%

67. From what you have heard, was there antisemitism in France at the time of the Shoah?

	Millennials	All French Adults
There was antisemitism in France at the time of the Shoah	69%	76%
There wasn't antisemitism in France	15%	7%
Not sure	16%	17%

68. Okay, and in your opinion, is there antisemitism in France today?

	Millennials	All French Adults
Yes, there is antisemitism in France today	77%	85%
No, there is no antisemitism in France today	10%	6%
Not sure	13%	9%

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69. In your opinion, is antisemitism in France more widespread or less widespread than 10 years ago, or would you say that there has been no change?

	Millennials	All French Adults
More widespread	32%	35%
Less widespread	30%	18%
There has been no change	26%	34%
Not sure	12%	13%

70. Now thinking about the United States, in your opinion, is there antisemitism in the United States today?

	Millennials	All French Adults
Yes, there is antisemitism in the United States today	69%	70%
No, there is no antisemitism in the United States today	13%	8%
Not sure	18%	22%

71. Do you think that it is acceptable for an individual to hold antisemitic views?⁹

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL ACCEPTABLE	20%	10%
TOTAL UNACCEPTABLE	69%	81%
Strongly acceptable	9%	4%
Somewhat acceptable	11%	6%
Somewhat unacceptable	16%	18%
Strongly unacceptable	53%	63%
Not sure	11%	9%

⁹ <http://apps.washingtonpost.com/g/page/politics/washington-post-abc-news-poll-aug-16-20-2017/2235/>

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72. From what you know or have heard, how many, if any, antisemitic people are there in France today?

	Millennials	All French Adults
A great deal	11%	9%
Many	30%	34%
A few	37%	33%
None at all	5%	2%
Not sure	17%	22%

73. Do you think that people should be allowed to use Nazi slogans and symbols in France?

	Millennials	All French Adults
People should be allowed to use Nazi slogans and symbols in France today	14%	7%
They should not be allowed	79%	87%
Not sure	7%	6%

74. From what you know or have heard, how many, if any, neo-Nazis are there in France today?

	Millennials	All French Adults
A great deal	15%	9%
Many	19%	21%
A few	45%	44%
None at all	2%	1%
Not sure	21%	25%

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75. Now in thinking about the United States, from what you know or have heard, how many, if any, neo-Nazis are there in the United States today?

	Millennials	All French Adults
A great deal	13%	8%
Many	25%	35%
A few	36%	31%
None at all	2%	1%
Not sure	24%	25%

76. Do you think it is possible that something like the Shoah could happen in France today?

	Millennials	All French Adults
It is possible	35%	34%
It is not possible	47%	46%
Not sure	18%	20%

77. Do you think that it is possible that something like the Shoah could happen in the United States today?

	Millennials	All French Adults
It is possible	40%	36%
It is not possible	35%	35%
Not sure	25%	29%

78. Do you think it is possible that something like the Shoah could happen in another European country today?

	Millennials	All French Adults
It is possible	53%	52%
It is not possible	23%	24%
Not sure	24%	24%

French Law and Politics

INTRO: Switching gears slightly, you will now be asked some questions about French politics and law today.

79. As you may know, French President Emmanuel Macron has introduced a new strategy for fighting antisemitism, including broadening its legal definition, dissolving several far-right groups, and supporting a law that would increase penalties for those who commit antisemitic attacks, elevating them above other hate crimes, and increase penalties for those who post antisemitic hate speech online.

Do you support or oppose President Macron's plan for combatting antisemitism in France?

	Millennials	All French Adults
TOTAL SUPPORT	61%	72%
TOTAL OPPOSE	17%	10%
Strongly support	23%	50%
Somewhat support	38%	22%
Somewhat oppose	8%	6%
Strongly oppose	9%	4%
Not sure	22%	18%

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Demographics

INTRO: We're just about finished...

80. {Gender}

	Millennials	All French Adults
Male	48%	49%
Female	52%	51%

81. [IDEOLOGY] In terms of political orientation or ideology do you consider yourself....?

	Millennials	All French Adults
Conservative	9%	8%
Moderate	19%	19%
Liberal	13%	16%
Progressive	18%	20%
Other	1%	2%
Not Sure/ Don't know	40%	35%

82. [2017 ELECTION] Whom did you vote for in the 2017 Presidential election?

	Millennials	All French Adults
Emmanuel Macron	35%	42%
Marine le Pen	26%	23%
Other	26%	27%
Not sure	13%	8%

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83. [EDUCATION] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Millennials	All French Adults
Certificate of Primary Studies	1%	1%
Brevet, BEPC	4%	5%
CAP, BEP, or Equivalent	18%	16%
Diploma		
Baccalaureate General or Equivalent	27%	37%
University Diploma, BTS, DUT, BAC + 2	30%	22%
2 nd University Cycle Diploma	12%	12%
3 rd University Graduate	8%	7%
Doctorate, Grand School, Engineer		

84. [MARITAL STATUS] Are you married?

	Millennials	All French Adults
Yes	39%	58%
No	61%	42%

85. [CHILDREN] How many children do you have living at home?

	Millennials	All French Adults
Zero	43%	57%
1	25%	20%
2	21%	15%
3	9%	7%
4	2%	1%
5 or more	--	--

86. [REGION]

	Millennials	All French Adults
Rural	65%	67%
Urban	35%	33%

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87. [EMPLOYMENT STATUS] What is your employment status

	Millennials	All French Adults
Framework or Superior Intellectual Profession	9%	8%
Intermediate Profession, Middle Framework	11%	12%
Student	16%	6%
Qualified Worker	17%	10%
Artisan, Merchant, Business Leader, Liberal Profession	4%	4%
Employee and Service Personnel	28%	20%
Unemployed	11%	8%
Manpower and Specialized Worker	1%	1%
Farmer	2%	1%
Retired	1%	30%

88. [INCOME]

	Millennials	All French Adults
Less than 20000€	22%	19%
20000€ - 39999€	36%	43%
40000€ - 59999€	18%	20%
60000€ - 79999€	6%	6%
80000€ - 99999€	4%	2%
100000€ - 149999€	4%	3%
More than 150000€	1%	1%
Don't Know	4%	1%
Prefer not to answer	5%	5%