

Schoen Consulting
 Claims Conference Holocaust Topline – Millennials vs. All Respondents
 March 2019

Screening Questions

	Millennials	All Respondents
• {Age}		
18 and older	100%	100%
Under 18 [TERMINATE]	--1	--

General Awareness - Open Ended Questions

Intro: Thank you for your participation in this survey. The next questions in the survey are about a particular historical topic – the Holocaust. These questions don’t have right or wrong answers, so please be as honest and open as you can.

1. Have you ever seen or heard the word Holocaust before?

Yes, I have definitely heard about the Holocaust	80%	87%
Yes, I think I’ve heard about the Holocaust	11%	9%
No, I don’t think I have heard about the Holocaust	3%	2%
No, I definitely have not heard about the Holocaust	6%	2%

IF NO, SKIP TO Q9

2. In your own words, what does the term **Holocaust** refer to? **OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES (MULTIPLE ANSWERS ACCEPTED)**

Extermination of the Jews/Jewish people	56%	58%
Genocide generally	22%	27%
World War II	13%	16%
The Nazis	6%	7%
Adolf Hitler	7%	6%
Other	14%	15%
Not sure	8%	5%

¹ Throughout this document “--” indicates no response

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Millennials All Respondents

3. Who or what do you think caused the Holocaust? **OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES
 (MULTIPLE ANSWERS ACCEPTED)**

Adolf Hitler	37%	39%
The Nazis	22%	21%
Jews	9%	8%
World War I	3%	4%
Antisemitism	1%	2%
Germany	2%	2%
Other	22%	19%
Not sure	5%	6%

4. Who were victims during the Holocaust? **OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES
 (MULTIPLE ANSWERS ACCEPTED)**

Jews (Austrian and other)	93%	94%
The disabled / People with disabilities	40%	42%
Roma-Sinti (Gypsies)	38%	39%
Homosexuals	36%	35%
Resistance workers	25%	30%
Communists	22%	25%
Jehovah's Witnesses	22%	24%
Non-Jewish Poles	12%	13%
Austrians (Non-Jewish)	10%	12%
Rescuers	7%	10%
Other	4%	5%
Not sure	5%	4%

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Millennials All Respondents

5. In which country or countries did the Holocaust take place? **SELECT ALL THAT APPLY**

Germany	72%	69%
Austria	64%	62%
Poland	54%	48%
Europe	45%	46%
Hungary	30%	28%
Czechoslovakia	21%	21%
The Netherlands (Holland)	11%	20%
France	15%	18%
Former Yugoslavia	21%	17%
Former Soviet Union	9%	13%
Romania	15%	13%
Belgium	8%	12%
Ukraine	4%	12%
Lithuania	4%	10%
Latvia	4%	10%
Estonia	4%	10%
Denmark	5%	9%
North Africa	4%	5%
Other	1%	2%
Not sure	7%	8%

6. From what you know or have heard, what was Auschwitz? **OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES (MULTIPLE ANSWERS ACCEPTED)**

Concentration camp	54%	58%
Forced labor camp	8%	6%
Death/extermination camp	4%	4%
All of the above	--	--
Other	10%	10%
Not sure	24%	22%

7. Okay, and have you ever heard of “the Final Solution” before?

Yes, I have definitely heard of the Final Solution	37%	47%
Yes, I think I’ve heard of the Final Solution	15%	17%
No, I don’t think I have heard of it before	37%	25%
No, I definitely have not heard of it before	11%	11%

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8. **[IF HEARD OF THE FINAL SOLUTION]** And in your own words, what was “the Final Solution”? **OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES**

The Nazi plan to murder Jews	75%	71%
Genocide generally	16%	17%
The Holocaust	19%	20%
Mathematics	--	--
Other	5%	3%
Not sure	9%	8%

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Familiarity with Key Holocaust Figures

Millennials All Respondents

INTRO: The term Holocaust refers to the systematic, bureaucratic, state-sponsored persecution and murder of the Jewish people by the Nazi regime and its collaborators during World War II.

I am now going to ask you some questions about the Holocaust.

9. First, when you think about the Holocaust who is the person or people who **FIRST** come to mind for you? **OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES (MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED)**

Jews	59%	65%
Adolf Hitler	27%	23%
The Nazis	11%	8%
Heinrich Himmler	1%	3%
Adolf Eichmann	--	1%
Other	11%	9%
Not sure	5%	3%

10. I will now read you the names of some historical figures who are associated with a particular point in history. For each, please indicate whether or not you are familiar with him or her.

Adolf Hitler

TOTAL FAMILIAR	98%	98%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	2%	2%
Very familiar	79%	75%
Familiar	19%	23%
Not very familiar	--	1%
Not at all familiar	2%	1%
Not sure	--	--

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	Millennials	All Respondents
Joseph Goebbels		
TOTAL FAMILIAR	57%	76%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	38%	21%
Very familiar	28%	43%
Familiar	29%	33%
Not very familiar	22%	11%
Not at all familiar	16%	10%
Not sure	5%	3%
Heinrich Himmler		
TOTAL FAMILIAR	58%	74%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	37%	22%
Very familiar	32%	42%
Familiar	26%	32%
Not very familiar	18%	13%
Not at all familiar	19%	9%
Not sure	5%	4%
Adolf Eichmann		
TOTAL FAMILIAR	23%	51%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	70%	45%
Very familiar	11%	27%
Familiar	12%	24%
Not very familiar	26%	19%
Not at all familiar	44%	26%
Not sure	7%	4%
Anne Frank		
TOTAL FAMILIAR	73%	80%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	25%	18%
Very familiar	47%	53%
Familiar	26%	27%
Not very familiar	10%	8%
Not at all familiar	15%	10%
Not sure	2%	2%

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	Millennials	All Respondents
Oskar Schindler		
TOTAL FAMILIAR	79%	86%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	20%	13%
Very familiar	37%	48%
Familiar	42%	38%
Not very familiar	7%	7%
Not at all familiar	13%	6%
Not sure	1%	1%
Elie Wiesel		
TOTAL FAMILIAR	17%	20%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	77%	73%
Very familiar	4%	7%
Familiar	13%	13%
Not very familiar	23%	22%
Not at all familiar	54%	51%
Not sure	6%	7%
Odilo Globočnik		
TOTAL FAMILIAR	11%	9%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	81%	85%
Very familiar	2%	5%
Familiar	9%	4%
Not very familiar	20%	19%
Not at all familiar	61%	66%
Not sure	8%	6%
Amon Goeth		
TOTAL FAMILIAR	21%	19%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	72%	76%
Very familiar	5%	8%
Familiar	16%	11%
Not very familiar	16%	20%
Not at all familiar	56%	56%
Not sure	7%	5%

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	Millennials	All Respondents
Alois Brunner		
TOTAL FAMILIAR	21%	20%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	72%	72%
Very familiar	--	5%
Familiar	21%	15%
Not very familiar	26%	25%
Not at all familiar	46%	47%
Not sure	7%	8%
Franz Murer		
TOTAL FAMILIAR	16%	18%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	78%	76%
Very familiar	4%	6%
Familiar	12%	12%
Not very familiar	23%	22%
Not at all familiar	55%	54%
Not sure	6%	6%
Ernst Kaltenbrunner		
TOTAL FAMILIAR	25%	35%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	70%	59%
Very familiar	7%	12%
Familiar	18%	23%
Not very familiar	34%	24%
Not at all familiar	36%	35%
Not sure	5%	6%

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Millennials All Respondents

11. Okay, you will now be given a list of names. Please indicate which of the individuals listed (if any) were Austrian. **SELECT ALL THAT APPLY**

Adolf Hitler	82%	79%
Simon Wiesenthal	8%	35%
Ernst Kaltenbrunner	16%	32%
Oskar Schindler	28%	28%
Alois Brunner	15%	22%
Anne Frank	15%	16%
Heinrich Himmler	15%	15%
Adolf Eichmann	6%	14%
Franz Murer	7%	14%
Joseph Goebbels	16%	12%
Elie Wiesel	3%	6%
Amon Goeth	1%	3%
Odilo Globočnik	2%	2%
Primo Levi	--	1%
Not sure	11%	13%

12. Okay, and for the following list of names, please indicate if the individual was a perpetrator of the Holocaust, a bystander during the Holocaust, or a victim of the Holocaust:

Adolf Hitler

Perpetrator	95%	95%
Bystander	1%	2%
Victim	1%	1%
Not sure	3%	2%

Heinrich Himmler

Perpetrator	65%	79%
Bystander	13%	5%
Victim	--	1%
Not sure	22%	15%

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	Millennials	All Respondents
Joseph Goebbels		
Perpetrator	70%	80%
Bystander	9%	4%
Victim	5%	3%
Not sure	16%	13%
Adolf Eichmann		
Perpetrator	39%	59%
Bystander	13%	4%
Victim	6%	4%
Not sure	42%	33%
Oskar Schindler		
Perpetrator	32%	13%
Bystander	33%	39%
Victim	15%	27%
Not sure	20%	21%
Anne Frank		
Perpetrator	2%	1%
Bystander	7%	5%
Victim	78%	80%
Not sure	13%	14%
Elie Wiesel		
Perpetrator	3%	2%
Bystander	10%	6%
Victim	30%	44%
Not sure	57%	48%
Primo Levi		
Perpetrator	5%	4%
Bystander	10%	4%
Victim	34%	41%
Not sure	51%	51%

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	Millennials	All Respondents
Simon Wiesenthal		
Perpetrator	11%	8%
Bystander	16%	7%
Victim	27%	60%
Not sure	46%	25%
Odilo Globočnik		
Perpetrator	11%	13%
Bystander	11%	4%
Victim	18%	13%
Not sure	60%	70%
Amon Goeth		
Perpetrator	24%	23%
Bystander	6%	4%
Victim	17%	17%
Not sure	53%	56%
Alois Brunner		
Perpetrator	27%	29%
Bystander	8%	6%
Victim	9%	6%
Not sure	56%	59%
Ernst Kaltenbrunner		
Perpetrator	19%	30%
Bystander	20%	10%
Victim	14%	8%
Not sure	47%	52%
Franz Murer		
Perpetrator	23%	21%
Bystander	9%	4%
Victim	7%	7%
Not sure	61%	68%

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The Final Solution & Crimes Against the Jewish People

Millennials All Respondents

INTRO: As I previously mentioned, the term Holocaust refers to the efforts made by the Nazis to persecute and murder Jews throughout Europe.

I will now ask you some more questions about the Holocaust.

13. **Approximately** how many Jews were killed in the years leading up to the Anschluss and during the Holocaust? Please select from the following list: **SELECT ONE**

Approximately:

25,000	4%	2%
100,000	13%	10%
1 million	13%	13%
2 million	12%	11%
6 million	42%	44%
20 million	3%	4%
Not sure	13%	16%

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Millennials All Respondents

14. Okay and how was the Holocaust carried out? **OPEN END WITH PRECODES**

Concentration Camps	39%	41%
Gassing	35%	32%
Death Camps	22%	23%
Slave labor camps	13%	10%
Deportations	3%	9%
Banning Jews from public life	12%	9%
Medical experiments	2%	7%
ReichKristallnacht	6%	7%
Shootings	7%	6%
Death marches	6%	4%
Kristallnacht	4%	4%
Ghettos	3%	3%
Spontaneous acts of violence against Jews	4%	3%
Forcing Jews out of workforce	1%	3%
Nuremberg Laws	--	3%
Mobile killing squads	--	2%
Starvation	1%	2%
Other forms of persecution of Jews	4%	2%
Novemberpogrom	--	2%
Denial of citizenship	4%	2%
Collaboration by the general population	1%	1%
Propaganda	--	1%
Ban on intermarriage	2%	1%
Other	28%	29%
Not sure	7%	6%

15. During the Holocaust, Jews and many others were sent to concentration camps death camps, and ghettos. Can you name any concentration camps, death camps, or ghettos you have heard of? **[OPEN-END WITH PRE-CODES]**

Auschwitz	62%	60%
Mauthausen	57%	58%
Dachau	18%	25%
Buchenwald	4%	8%
Warsaw ghetto	3%	4%
Treblinka	1%	3%
Bergen-Belsen	1%	3%
Theresienstadt	1%	3%
Other	--	1%
Not sure	15%	10%

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Knowledge of Holocaust Facts

Millennials All Respondents

INTRO: Now I am going to ask you some more questions about the Holocaust, life under the Nazis and their collaborators.

16. In which country did the Nazis first come to power? **OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES**

Germany	76%	87%
Austria	4%	3%
Poland	7%	2%
Other	13%	8%
Not sure	--	--

17. Who was the leader of Nazi Germany? **OPEN ENDED**

Adolf Hitler	94%	84%
Other	6%	16%
Not sure	--	--

18. As you may know, Austria was part of Nazi Germany during the Holocaust. From what you know, how did Austrians react to the annexation by Nazi Germany?

Austria was annexed by Nazi Germany and most Austrians resisted the annexation	8%	7%
Austria was annexed by Nazi Germany and most Austrians took no action	42%	45%
Austria was annexed by Nazi Germany with wide support from Austrians	33%	32%
Not sure	17%	16%

19. In your opinion, was Austria a victim or a perpetrator of the Holocaust?

Victim	9%	12%
Perpetrator	21%	13%
Both	62%	68%
Not Sure	8%	7%

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Millennials All Respondents

20. In what year did the annexation of Austria by Nazi Germany take place?

1933	3%	4%
1934	6%	5%
1935	7%	6%
1936	5%	4%
1937	1%	3%
1938	48%	55%
1939	6%	8%
1940	8%	3%
1941	6%	3%
1942	3%	3%
1943	--	2%
1944	--	1%
1945	7%	3%

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Millennials All Respondents

21. What measures, if any, were taken against the Jewish population in Austria immediately after the Anschluss? **OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES**

Banning Jews from public life	48%	49%
Forced to wear Star of David	35%	40%
Forcing Jews out of workforce	39%	38%
Murder	37%	38%
Spontaneous acts of violence	26%	28%
Removal of civil rights	19%	17%
Removal of economic rights	10%	11%
Deportation	11%	11%
Propaganda	9%	11%
Reichkristallnacht	6%	9%
Kristallnacht	3%	4%
Boycotts	3%	3%
Novemberpogrom	--	1%
Other	5%	4%
Not sure	18%	16%

22. Thinking about the Nazis, did the Nazis persecute only the Jewish people or were other groups persecuted as well?

Only Jews were persecuted by the Nazis	21%	16%
Other groups were persecuted as well	72%	76%
Not sure	7%	8%

23. During the Holocaust, the Jewish people were forced to wear symbols/badges on their clothing in public to identify and isolate them. Do you know of any symbols, and if so, can you list some? **OPEN END WITH PRECODES**

Star of David	38%	42%
Yellow stars	18%	23%
Stars (generally)	15%	15%
Other	28%	20%
Not sure	9%	8%

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	Millennials	All Respondents
24. From what you know, not including the Jewish people, were other groups of people required to wear special symbols/badges in public during the Holocaust?		
Yes, other groups of people were required to wear special symbols/badges	49%	30%
No, other groups of people were not required to wear special symbols/badges	16%	28%
Not sure	35%	42%

25. Some people say that the Austrian population worked together with the Nazis during the Holocaust. Others say that the Austrian population resisted** the Nazis. Which comes closer to your view?		
Most of the Austrian population worked with the Nazis while very few resisted	40%	35%
Some of the Austrian population worked with the Nazis and some resisted	41%	46%
Very few of the Austrian population worked with the Nazis and most resisted	2%	6%
Not sure	17%	13%

***By “resist” we mean non-violent resistance, armed resistance, helping people go into hiding, forgery of documents and publishing anti-Nazi publications.*

26. Okay, and how would you describe the mood among the general population in Austria during the Anschluss in March 1938?		
Welcoming	40%	44%
Indifferent	41%	41%
Against	3%	3%
Not Sure	16%	12%

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Millennials All Respondents

27. You will now be given a list of different professions. For each, please indicate what percentage of people in each profession in Austria were members of the Nazi party during the Holocaust.

Teachers

90- 100%	7%	9%
70-89%	42%	30%
40-69%	19%	20%
10-39%	10%	9%
1-9%	3%	2%
None	--	1%
Not sure	19%	29%

Doctors

90-100%	17%	10%
70-89%	28%	27%
40-69%	20%	20%
10-39%	15%	11%
1-9%	2%	1%
None	--	1%
Not sure	18%	30%

Judges

90-100%	31%	26%
70-89%	25%	24%
40-69%	13%	12%
10-39%	10%	7%
1-9%	--	1%
None	--	1%
Not sure	21%	29%

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Millennials All Respondents

28. Now, thinking specifically about the genocide of the Jewish population of Austria during the Holocaust, which of the following people and/or groups do you think was responsible for the genocide of the Jewish people? **SELECT ALL THAT APPLY**

Adolf Hitler	81%	86%
The Nazis	75%	78%
Austrians who participated in the deportation/mass murder of the Jewish population in Austria	47%	57%
Members of the Austrian National Socialist Party	48%	51%
Germany	32%	29%
Austria	20%	19%
All Austrian citizens	1%	1%
Not sure	9%	6%

29. From what you know, when did the general population of Austria learn about Nazi Germany's plan to murder the Jewish people of Europe? Please select year from list below:

1933	11%	10%
1934	5%	4%
1935	8%	6%
1936	10%	8%
1937	--	5%
1938	17%	20%
1939	15%	12%
1940	13%	14%
1941	5%	5%
1942	5%	5%
1943	5%	3%
1944	--	2%
1945	6%	6%

30. How many, if any at all, Austrians acted to rescue Jewish people?

A great deal of Austrians acted to rescue Jewish people	4%	3%
Many Austrians acted to rescue Jewish people	25%	25%
A few Austrians acted to rescue Jewish people	56%	60%
No Austrians acted to rescue Jewish people	2%	1%
Not sure	13%	11%

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Holocaust Denial

Millennials All Respondents

INTRO: Thank you for your answers so far. I will now ask you some questions about your opinion about the Holocaust.

31. Some believe that the Holocaust did not happen. From what you know, how many people in Austria think that the Holocaust did not happen?

A great deal	4%	4%
Many	16%	13%
A few	64%	66%
None	8%	9%
Not sure	8%	8%

32. Which of the following statements comes closest to your views about the Holocaust in Europe during World War Two? **PLEASE SELECT ONE FROM THE LIST BELOW**

The Holocaust is a myth	3%	1%
The Holocaust happened, but the number of Jews who died in it has been greatly exaggerated	13%	9%
The Holocaust happened, and the number of Jews who died in it have been fairly described	74%	82%
Not sure	10%	8%

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Perceptions/Misperceptions

Millennials All Respondents

INTRO: Switching gears slightly, I will now read to you a list of statements that have been made about Jews and the Holocaust. **For each, please tell me if you agree or disagree:**

33. Some non-Jews, or “Righteous Gentiles,” risked their lives to save Jews during the Holocaust.

TOTAL AGREE	84%	89%
TOTAL DISAGREE	5%	2%
Strongly agree	48%	53%
Agree	36%	36%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	9%	6%
Disagree	5%	2%
Strongly disagree	--	--
Not sure	2%	3%

34. Fewer people seem to care about the Holocaust today than they used to.

TOTAL AGREE	64%	63%
TOTAL DISAGREE	9%	13%
Strongly agree	31%	21%
Agree	33%	42%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	23%	18%
Disagree	5%	8%
Strongly disagree	4%	5%
Not sure	4%	6%

35. It is important to continue teaching people about the Holocaust, in part, so it doesn’t happen again.

TOTAL AGREE	73%	75%
TOTAL DISAGREE	7%	8%
Strongly agree	51%	52%
Agree	22%	23%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	18%	15%
Disagree	7%	3%
Strongly disagree	--	5%
Not sure	2%	2%

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	Millennials	All Respondents
36. The Holocaust could happen again.		
TOTAL AGREE	46%	45%
TOTAL DISAGREE	28%	32%
Strongly agree	9%	9%
Agree	37%	36%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	13%	13%
Disagree	12%	16%
Strongly disagree	16%	16%
Not sure	13%	10%
37. The Jewish people could face another mass genocide.		
TOTAL AGREE	30%	27%
TOTAL DISAGREE	33%	35%
Strongly agree	7%	9%
Agree	23%	18%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	24%	30%
Disagree	24%	24%
Strongly disagree	9%	11%
Not sure	13%	8%
38. National Socialism/Nazism could come to power again.		
TOTAL AGREE	43%	38%
TOTAL DISAGREE	27%	35%
Strongly agree	17%	11%
Agree	26%	27%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	22%	20%
Disagree	19%	21%
Strongly disagree	8%	14%
Not sure	8%	7%

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Millennials All Respondents

39. The Holocaust is unique and different than any other act of genocide that has occurred in the 20th/21st century.

TOTAL AGREE	53%	53%
TOTAL DISAGREE	14%	22%
Strongly agree	24%	23%
Agree	29%	30%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	31%	22%
Disagree	8%	12%
Strongly disagree	6%	10%
Not sure	2%	3%

40. Holocaust education should be compulsory in school.

TOTAL AGREE	77%	76%
TOTAL DISAGREE	3%	8%
Strongly agree	45%	46%
Agree	32%	30%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	11%	11%
Disagree	1%	3%
Strongly disagree	2%	5%
Not sure	9%	5%

41. People still talk too much about what happened during the Holocaust.

TOTAL AGREE	31%	36%
TOTAL DISAGREE	41%	34%
Strongly agree	8%	13%
Agree	23%	23%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	21%	25%
Disagree	22%	17%
Strongly disagree	19%	17%
Not sure	7%	5%

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Holocaust Education

Millennials All Respondents

Introduction: I will now ask you some questions about how you learned about the Holocaust as well as some questions about Holocaust education in Austria today.

42. Where did you first hear about the Holocaust?

At school	63%	53%
At home	11%	15%
Television	3%	7%
During a field trip to a concentration camp	2%	5%
Books	2%	4%
Movies	4%	4%
Internet/online	3%	2%
From a friend	1%	1%
Museums	1%	1%
At house of worship (church/synagogue/mosque)	1%	--
Other [list]	1%	3%
Not sure	8%	5%

43. If respondents answer [Books], [Television] or [Movies], which? [OPEN ENDED]

Schindler's List	51%	59%
Anne Frank: Diary of a Young Girl	19%	41%
Holocaust (TV miniseries)	13%	29%
The Pianist	19%	19%
A film adaptation of the Diary of Anne Frank	11%	17%
Life is Beautiful	19%	13%
The Boy in the Striped Pyjamas	11%	9%
Band of Brothers	14%	8%
Sophie's Choice	--	5%
Night	9%	4%
War and Remembrance	--	3%
The Devil's Arithmetic	5%	2%
Woman in Gold	3%	1%
Number the Stars	7%	1%
Defiance	2%	1%
Other	15%	18%
Not sure	--	9%

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Millennials All Respondents

44. And from what you can remember, how old were you when you first heard about the Holocaust?

Under 5	1%	1%
5-10	28%	24%
11-17 years	53%	54%
18-22 years old	3%	4%
23+	3%	5%
Other	1%	1%
Not sure	11%	11%

45. Do you think that all students should learn about the Holocaust while at school?

Yes	87%	82%
No	5%	8%
Not sure	8%	10%

46. Who do you think should be responsible for providing education about the Holocaust? **SELECT ALL THAT APPLY**

Schools/teachers	82%	77%
Parents	46%	49%
The Federal Ministry of Education	23%	38%
Religious institutions	8%	19%
Non-profit organizations	13%	14%
The private sector	2%	8%
It is no one's responsibility	--	5%
Not sure	5%	4%

47. Do you think that schools spend enough time teaching students about the Holocaust?

Schools spend too much time teaching about the Holocaust	8%	7%
Schools spend enough time teaching about the Holocaust	46%	34%
Schools should spend more time teaching about the Holocaust	36%	48%
Not sure	10%	11%

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	Millennials	All Respondents
48. Do you think that the lessons taught in schools about the Holocaust are historically accurate?		
Lessons about the Holocaust are completely historically accurate	21%	21%
Lessons about the Holocaust are mostly historically accurate, but could be better	55%	55%
Lessons about the Holocaust are historically inaccurate	6%	8%
Not sure	18%	16%
49. Have you personally or has anyone you know visited a Holocaust memorial or museum?		
I have personally visited a Holocaust memorial or museum	54%	52%
I have not visited, but someone I know has visited	24%	23%
I have not visited a Holocaust memorial or museum and do not know anyone who has visited one	13%	19%
Not sure	9%	6%

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50. **[IF VISITED]** In what city and country did you visit a Holocaust memorial or museum? **OPEN ENDED**

Austria	83%	84%
Germany	20%	22%
Poland	5%	8%
Israel	1%	4%
Czech Republic	4%	3%
Hungary	4%	2%
Croatia	1%	1%
Italy	1%	1%
Netherlands	1%	1%
Greece	1%	1%
Russia	--	1%
Serbia	1%	1%
Slovakia	--	1%
United Kingdom	1%	1%
Not sure	1%	1%

51. **[IF VISITED/KNOW SOMEONE WHO HAS]** Have you personally or has anyone you know seen the Judenplatz Holocaust Memorial in Vienna?

I have personally seen the Judenplatz Holocaust Memorial	27%	41%
I have not seen it, but someone I know has seen it	31%	21%
I have not seen the Judenplatz Holocaust Memorial in Vienna and do not know anyone who has seen it	31%	29%
Not sure	11%	9%

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	Millennials	All Respondents
52. Do you personally know -- or know of -- a survivor of the Holocaust?		
I personally know a survivor of the Holocaust	7%	5%
I personally knew a survivor of the Holocaust who has passed away	6%	11%
I know of a survivor of the Holocaust but do not know him/her personally	17%	16%
I do not know or know of a survivor of the Holocaust	56%	60%
Not sure	14%	8%
53. How do Austrians and others commemorate or remember the Holocaust?		
Holocaust Remembrance Day/national holiday	14%	15%
Holocaust Museums	26%	17%
Books and Literature	13%	12%
Films and Documentaries	34%	42%
Other	5%	7%
Do not commemorate	8%	7%

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Antisemitism & Neo-Nazism

Millennials All Respondents

Intro: We're almost finished. I am now going to ask you some questions about **antisemitism** in Austria and around the world.

54. Have you heard of antisemitism?

Yes, I have definitely heard about antisemitism	61%	71%
Yes, I think I've heard about antisemitism	9%	9%
I have heard the term generally but not sure what it means	15%	11%
No, I don't think I have heard the word before	2%	1%
No, I definitely have not heard the word before	5%	3%
I'm not sure if I've heard the word or not	8%	5%

55. And in your own words, what does antisemitism mean? **OPEN END**

Hostility to Jews	56%	62%
Prejudice against Jews	6%	8%
Discrimination against Jews	16%	13%
Violence against Jews	3%	3%
Other	2%	2%
Not sure	17%	12%

56. From what you have heard, was there antisemitism in Austria before and/or during the time of the Holocaust?

There was antisemitism in Austria before the Holocaust	28%	28%
There was antisemitism in Austria during the Holocaust	16%	14%
There was antisemitism in Austria before and during the Holocaust	37%	39%
There was never antisemitism in Austria	2%	2%
Not sure	17%	17%

57. Okay, and in your opinion, is there antisemitism in Austria today?

Yes, there is antisemitism in Austria today	58%	67%
No, there is not antisemitism in Austria today	19%	12%
Not sure	23%	21%

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Millennials All Respondents

58. From what you know or have heard, how many, if any, neo-Nazis are there in Austria today?

A great deal	6%	7%
Many	29%	29%
A few	49%	48%
None at all	2%	3%
Not sure	14%	13%

59. Now thinking about the United States, in your opinion, is there antisemitism in the United States today?

Yes, there is antisemitism in the United States today	59%	70%
No, there is no antisemitism in the United States today	13%	6%
Not sure	28%	24%

60. From what you know or have heard, how many, if any, neo-Nazis are there in the United States today?

A great deal	11%	11%
Many	43%	39%
A few	31%	29%
None at all	2%	3%
Not sure	13%	18%

61. Do you think that it is acceptable for an individual to hold neo-Nazi views?

TOTAL ACCEPTABLE	10%	7%
TOTAL UNACCEPTABLE	81%	87%
Strongly acceptable	1%	2%
Somewhat acceptable	9%	5%
Somewhat unacceptable	19%	20%
Strongly unacceptable	62%	67%
Not sure	9%	6%

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	Millennials	All Respondents
62. Do you think that people should be allowed to use Nazi slogans and symbols in Austria?		
People should be allowed to use Nazi slogans and symbols in Austria today	6%	5%
They should not be allowed	84%	88%
Not sure	10%	7%
63. From what you know, what portion of Austrians think that people should be allowed to use Nazi slogans and symbols?		
A great deal	3%	3%
Many	22%	20%
A few	55%	58%
None at all	7%	6%
Not sure	13%	13%
64. Do you think that it is possible that something like the Holocaust could happen in Austria today?		
It is possible	35%	31%
It is not possible	39%	44%
Not sure	26%	25%
65. Do you think it is possible that something like the Holocaust could happen in other European countries today?		
It is possible	66%	58%
It is not possible	19%	21%
Not sure	15%	21%
66. Do you think that it is possible that something like the Holocaust could happen in the United States today?		
It is possible	52%	47%
It is not possible	19%	27%
Not sure	29%	26%

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INTRO: Switching gears slightly, you will now be asked some questions about Austrian politics today.

	Millennials	All Respondents
67. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following organizations/individuals?		
The Freedom Party		
TOTAL FAVORABLE	43%	43%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	40%	43%
Very favorable	11%	9%
Favorable	32%	34%
Unfavorable	19%	18%
Very unfavorable	21%	25%
Not sure	17%	14%
Heinz-Christian Strache		
TOTAL FAVORABLE	37%	45%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	44%	43%
Very favorable	13%	14%
Favorable	24%	31%
Unfavorable	21%	22%
Very unfavorable	23%	21%
Not sure	19%	12%
Norbert Hofer		
TOTAL FAVORABLE	29%	38%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	52%	47%
Very favorable	9%	12%
Favorable	20%	26%
Unfavorable	36%	29%
Very unfavorable	16%	18%
Not sure	19%	15%

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	Millennials	All Respondents
Herbert Kickl		
TOTAL FAVORABLE	16%	25%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	53%	48%
Very favorable	10%	9%
Favorable	6%	16%
Unfavorable	20%	23%
Very unfavorable	33%	25%
Not sure	31%	27%
Sebastian Kurz		
TOTAL FAVORABLE	53%	61%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	34%	29%
Very favorable	12%	30%
Favorable	41%	31%
Unfavorable	28%	21%
Very unfavorable	6%	8%
Not sure	13%	10%
Alexander Van der Bellen		
TOTAL FAVORABLE	53%	53%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	29%	35%
Very favorable	13%	18%
Favorable	40%	35%
Unfavorable	16%	23%
Very unfavorable	13%	12%
Not sure	18%	12%
Udo Landbauer		
TOTAL FAVORABLE	12%	13%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	36%	37%
Very favorable	3%	2%
Favorable	9%	11%
Unfavorable	16%	19%
Very unfavorable	20%	18%
Not sure	52%	50%

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	Millennials	All Respondents
Austrian fencing fraternities		
TOTAL FAVORABLE	12%	10%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	62%	65%
Very favorable	7%	3%
Favorable	5%	7%
Unfavorable	34%	31%
Very unfavorable	28%	34%
Not sure	26%	25%
Germania zu Wiener Neustadt		
TOTAL FAVORABLE	11%	8%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	35%	48%
Very favorable	2%	2%
Favorable	9%	6%
Unfavorable	17%	24%
Very unfavorable	18%	24%
Not sure	54%	44%
Bruna Sudetia		
TOTAL FAVORABLE	9%	6%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	21%	22%
Very favorable	2%	1%
Favorable	7%	5%
Unfavorable	18%	13%
Very unfavorable	3%	9%
Not sure	70%	72%

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 March 2019

Millennials All Respondents

68. Some people say that Austria’s fencing fraternities* should be allowed to practice their own historic traditions – even if that includes singing songs with antisemitic lyrics. Others say that Austrian fraternities should not be allowed to sing antisemitic songs.

Which comes closer to your view?

Fencing Fraternities should be able to sing their traditional songs even if they are antisemitic	12%	16%
Fencing Fraternities should not be able to practice traditions that are antisemitic	73%	70%
Not sure	15%	14%

**Fencing fraternities or schlagende Burschenschaften are some of the traditional Studentnverbindungen founded in the early 19th century on the basis of liberal and nationalistic ideologies that still exist in Austria today.*

69. Some people say that Austrian political parties must cut ties with fencing fraternities who have been found to promote antisemitism through their customs and songs. Others say that fraternities are an important part of Austrian tradition, and political parties should not be forced to cut ties with them.

Which comes closer to your view?

Austrian political parties should not associate with fraternities promoting antisemitism	49%	62%
Austrian political parties should not regulate the traditions of fraternities	24%	19%
Not Sure	27%	19%

70. And as you may know, in recent years, populist parties like the Freedom Party have been gaining support in Austria and countries across Europe. Some people say that parties like the Freedom Party are patriots who are critical to growing Austria’s economy, and protecting the Austrian people, culture, and border. Others say that parties like the Freedom Party are nationalist and xenophobic. Which comes closer to your view?

Parties like the Freedom Party are patriotic	29%	36%
Parties like the Freedom Party are nationalist and xenophobic	43%	42%
Not sure	28%	22%

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 Claims Conference Holocaust Topline – Millennials vs. All Respondents
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Demographics

	Millennials	All Respondents
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INTRO: We're just about finished...

71. {Gender}

Man	35%	48%
Woman	65%	52%

72. {Age}

18-22	32%	20%
23-29	38%	18%
30-34	30%	17%
35-39	--	23%
40-49	--	22%
50-64	--	
65 or older	--	

73. {Ethnicity/Nationality}

Austrian	74%	85%
German	5%	4%
Serbian	3%	2%
Turkish	2%	1%
Romanian	1%	1%
Bosnian/Herzegovinian	3%	1%
Other	12%	6%

74. Religion

Protestant	4%	5%
Catholic	65%	65%
Orthodox	5%	3%
Muslim	6%	2%
Atheist or Agnostic	9%	9%
Other	4%	5%
None	6%	10%
Not sure	1%	1%

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Millennials All Respondents

75. PROVINCE/STATE

Burgenland	3%	3%
Carinthia	9%	6%
Lower Austria	17%	19%
Upper Austria	16%	17%
Salzburg	5%	6%
Styria	16%	14%
Tyrol	12%	9%
Vorarlberg	4%	4%
Vienna	18%	22%

76. [EDUCATION] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Less than Primary Level	3%	4%
Primary level	10%	14%
Lower secondary level	19%	26%
Upper secondary level	40%	33%
Postsecondary or Tertiary level	28%	23%

77. [MARITAL STATUS] Are you married?

Yes	21%	42%
No	79%	58%

78. [CHILDREN] How many children do you have living at home?

Zero	62%	64%
1	18%	16%
2	16%	14%
3	3%	4%
4	1%	1%
5 or more	--	1%

79. [REGION]

Rural	45%	42%
Urban	42%	44%
Suburban	13%	14%

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	Millennials	All Respondents
80. Did you or your family live in Austria during the Anschluss?		
I lived in Austria during the Anschluss	9%	8%
My parents lived in Austria during the Anschluss	5%	31%
My grandparents lived in Austria during the Anschluss	51%	39%
My family did not live in Austria during the Anschluss	22%	15%
Not sure	13%	7%
 81. [INCOME]		
You and your family earn less than €15,000 annually	7%	8%
€15,000 - €24,999	16%	19%
€25,000 - €44,999	25%	28%
€45,000 - €64,999	18%	14%
€65,000 - €77,999	4%	5%
More than €78,000	4%	5%
Not sure/Refused	26%	21%