

SUMMARY OF MAJOR HOLOCAUST COMPENSATION PROGRAMS¹

PROGRAM	YEARS IN EFFECT	TYPE AND AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS	PRINCIPAL NATIONALITY OF RECIPIENTS	ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA
<i>GERMANY:</i> Restitution from Western Allied Zones	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Late 1940s (adjudicated through 1950s) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Payments in the form of sales of proceeds from restituted property 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Primarily to residents of the United States, Israel, Germany, and Great Britain 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Former property owners and heirs
BEG (Luxembourg Agreement with Claims Conference-Protocol 1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Payments from 1953 to present; filing deadlines expired by 1969 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <u>Loss of life</u>: Pension (as of 1998, approximately DM 18,107 annually, or DM 1,509 monthly [approximately \$755 at May, 2000 exchange rates]), to 4,199 recipients, close heirs (wife and children), or dependent husband, parent, grandparent, and/or grandchildren) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Victims of religious, political or racial persecution (in effect, primarily Jewish victims) living in Israel, the United States or Western Europe Residents of Central and Eastern Europe and Soviet Union specifically excluded 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Eligibility limited to those of German origin (either as a German resident, repatriate, expellee or refugee), or, with restrictions, to stateless persons of any nationality (excluding Austrian) who had resided in a displaced persons camp

¹ The data upon which this chart is based is discussed in greater detail in accompanying Annex E ("Holocaust Compensation").

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <u>Loss of Health:</u> Pension (as of 1998, approximately DM 11,533 annually, or DM 961 monthly [\$480]), to 86,138 recipients, to cover medical expenses of those with incapacity of 25% or greater (concentration camp inmate of one year or greater presumed incapacitated); no BEG "health" pensions to Israelis who were in Israel as of 1953, pursuant to 1952 German-Israeli reparations agreement • <u>Loss of freedom:</u> One-time payment of DM 5 for every day of restriction of liberty, for those imprisoned in concentration camp or ghetto, subject to forced labor comparable to detention, who wore the Star of David, or who lived in hiding • <u>Loss of Possessions or Property:</u> One-time payment of up to DM 75,000 (approximately \$18,750 at 1950s currency conversion rate of approximately \$1.00 to DM 4), available to individual as well as corporate persecutees or their successors (subject to geographic residence restrictions as set forth herein) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Residents of European nations excluded if nation was party to a bilateral treaty with Germany 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Heirs eligible for "loss of life" pensions if victim's death was due to Nazi measures • Survivors eligible for all payments if suffered imprisonment in concentration camp or ghetto, forced labor comparable to detention, forced to wear Star of David, or lived "underground"

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<p>Germany-Israel Reparations Agreement (pursuant to Luxembourg Agreement): "Disabled Victims of Nazi Persecution Law"</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1957 to date (claims deadline generally expired in 1969) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pension (as of 1999, approximately NIS 1,000 to 5,570 monthly [approximately \$250 to \$1,393]), to approximately 22,000 recipients 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Jewish Holocaust survivors living in Israel 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Émigré to Israel as of October, 1953, and Israeli citizen as of April, 1957 • Disability of at least 25% • Payments based on need

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BRUEG	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1957 to 1966 (with adjudications continuing thereafter) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> One-time payment of between 50% to 100% of 1956 replacement value for certain items, to original owners or their heirs or successors Caps on claims for household items and jewelry up to DM 8,000 and DM 2,000 respectively (approximately \$2,000 and \$500, respectively) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Primarily Jewish owners of property in West Germany; limited availability to owners of property who formerly resided in France, Belgium, Holland and Central and Eastern Europe (if residing in the West) Residents of Central and Eastern Europe and Soviet Union specifically excluded 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Former property owners and heirs Limited to property losses not compensated under BEG For those living outside Germany, proof of shipment of property to Reich territory (required under earlier version of statute)
Hardship Fund	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1980 to Present 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> One-time payment of DM 5,000 (approximately \$2,500 to \$3,000, depending upon currency conversion rates), to approximately 202,000 recipients in total; limited to survivors only 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Jewish, primarily post-1980 emigrants from Central and Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union (<i>i.e.</i>, current residence primarily in Israel and the United States) Residents of European nations excluded if nation was party to a bilateral treaty with Germany Residents of Central and Eastern Europe and Soviet Union specifically excluded 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No prior German compensation payments Reduction in earning capacity of 80% (for any reason), or 50% (due to Nazi persecution) Imprisonment in concentration camp, ghetto, forced labor camp, life in hiding, flight, or other persecution

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Article 2 Fund	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1993 to Present 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pension (as of 1999, DM 500 [\$250]) to 48,948 recipients; limited to survivors only 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Same as Hardship Fund 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimal (less than DM 35,000) or no prior German compensation payments (except no restriction on those who received more than DM 35,000 if for deprivation of liberty) No current BEG or Israeli pension At least 6 months' confinement in concentration camp or forced labor camp (as defined under German law), or 18 months' imprisonment in ghetto, in hiding, or living under false identity if younger than age 18 at time of persecution and separated from family Financial need (household income of up to \$16,000/single or \$21,000/married)
CEEFF ("Central and Eastern European Fund")	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1999 to Present 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pension (as of 1999, DM 250 monthly [\$125]); to 13,479 recipients (18,000 recipients ultimately anticipated); limited to survivors only 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Jewish Holocaust victims currently residing in Central and Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Same as Article 2

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"Princz" Agreement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1999 to present 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One-time payment to approximately 235 recipients, estimated to range between \$30,000 and \$250,000 each (\$10,000 for each month of imprisonment) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Current United States citizens who were also United States citizens at time of Nazi persecution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No prior German compensation • Imprisoned in concentration camp or subcamp (not forced labor camp)
"Mutual Reconciliation" Funds for Czech Republic, Poland, Belarus, Ukraine, Russia and Baltic States	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1991 to present 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Total reparations ranging from DM 140 million to DM 500 million (<u>see below</u> for further details), with one-time payments of approximately \$600 per person 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nazi victims (primarily non-Jewish forced laborers) residing in Central and Eastern Europe 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not available
Post-Reunification German Property Restitution	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1990 to 1992 (with adjudications continuing thereafter) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • As of 1999, 5,700 decisions by German authorities in favor of Jewish heirs; 4,600 decisions by German authorities in favor of Claims Conference as successor organization under German law 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Varied 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Persecuted individuals and/or heirs, and organizations, and Claims Conference as successor organization under German law (<u>see below</u> for further details)

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German Slave Labor Settlements or Agreements				
• IG Farben	• Late 1950 through early 1960s	• One-time payment of approximately \$375 to \$1,250 (based upon currency conversion rates at time of compensation), to 5,855 claimants	• Varied	• Labor at IG Farben
• Krupp	• Late 1950s through early 1960s	• One-time payment to a maximum of approximately \$825, to 3,090 claimants	• Primarily Israel, United States, Western Europe and Hungary	• Labor at Krupp
• AEG – Telefunken	• Early 1960s	• One-time payment of approximately \$500, to 2,223 claimants	• Primarily Israel, United States, Hungary and Western Europe	• Labor at AEG-Telefunken
• Siemens	• Early 1960s	• One-time payment to a maximum of approximately \$825, to 2,200 claimants	• Primarily Israel, Hungary, United States and Western Europe	• Labor at Siemens
• Rheinmetall	• Mid-1960s	• One-time payment of approximately \$425, to 1,507 claimants	• Varied, with largest percentages in Israel, United States, Canada and Western Europe	• Labor at Rheinmetall
• Dynamit/Nobel	• 1980s	• One-time payment of DM 2,000 (approximately \$1,000), to 2,500 claimants	• Varied, with largest percentages in Israel, United States, Hungary and Canada	• Labor at Dynamit

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Foundation "Remembrance, Responsibility and Future" (German Slave Labor Fund)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> German legislation adopted in July, 2000; payments to begin at a subsequent date 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Anticipated one-time payment of up to approximately DM 15,000 (approximately \$7,500 as of August, 2000), to former slave laborers Anticipated one-time payment of up to approximately DM 5,000 (approximately \$2,500 as of August 2000), to former forced laborers Additional funds of approximately \$500 million for property claims (including bank accounts and insurance), approximately \$300 million for a "future fund" for the benefit of heirs and others, and \$100 million for administrative and legal expenses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Varied, with largest percentage of fund anticipated to be allocated to non-Jewish former forced laborers in Central and Eastern Europe 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Slave or forced labor for Germany or German industry (survivors only, except for certain categories of heirs if laborer died after February 15, 1999); Aryanization of property, including insurance; certain survivors and/or heirs may benefit from the "future fund" or from humanitarian programs

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Indemnification Pursuant To Bilateral Treaties With Germany				
• Austria (see also below)	• 1961 treaty	• DM 101 million	• Primarily Austrian nationals	• Varied
• Belgium	• 1960 treaty	• DM 80 million	• Primarily Belgian nationals	• Payments for physical hardship and persecution, or for death (payments to families)
• Denmark	• 1959 treaty	• DM 16 million	• Danish nationals	• Payments for disability, or for imprisonment or detention, or for flight to Sweden
• France	• 1960 treaty	• DM 400 Million	• French nationals	• Payments for deportation or imprisonment • No prior compensation from Germany
• Greece	• 1960 treaty	• DM 115 Million	• Not available; presumably Greek nationals	• Not available
• Italy	• 1961 treaty	• DM 40 Million	• Italian nationals	• Payments primarily for imprisonment in German concentration camps

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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Netherlands (see also below) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1960 treaty 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DM 125 Million 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dutch nationals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Payments for material losses to Jewish victims (primarily household and personal items) • Payments for non-material losses due to persecution (all victims)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Norway (see also below) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1959 treaty 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DM 60 Million 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Norwegian nationals (2,000 Jewish and 7,000 non-Jewish) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One-time payment for imprisonment or disability due to Nazi persecution
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Great Britain 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1964 treaty 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DM 11 Million 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • British nationals (whether during or after Nazi persecution) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One-time payment for imprisonment for disability at hands of Nazis
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Luxembourg 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1959 treaty 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DM 18 Million 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Luxembourg nationals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Payments to Nazi persecutees
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Switzerland (see also below) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1961 treaty 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DM 10 Million 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not available 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not available
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sweden 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1964 treaty 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DM 1 million 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swedish nationals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Payments to approximately 100 persecutees

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<u>AUSTRIA:</u>				
• Austrian Social Security	• 1950s to present	• Varied	• Initially limited to residents of Austria; subsequently expanded to include emigrants	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recipients must have resided in Austria on March 12, 1938 (<i>Anschluss</i>) • Born prior to December 31, 1932 • Must pay reduced rate, retroactive contribution into Austrian social insurance system
• Post-War Restitution Laws	• 1950s	• Varied	• Varied	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Limited to only certain property losses, and only if incurred in Austria
• Post-War Indemnification	• Mid 1950s – Mid 1960s	• One-time payment for injury to health (approximately \$380 to \$1,155 in then-applicable currency conversion rates), for total disability (to a maximum of approximately \$1,500), or for general persecution, with priority to needy elderly (up to approximately \$800)	• Varied	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Former Austrian citizens or those resident in Austria at least for the period 1928-1938
• Law of Honorary Grants and Assistance Fund	• 1988	• One-time payment of between \$250 and \$500	• Varied	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "Victims of <i>Anschluss</i>"

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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Austrian National Fund for the Victims of National Socialism 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1995 to present 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One-time payment of approximately \$6,000 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Varied, with highest percentage in United States, Austria, Israel, Great Britain and Canada; approximately 85% of recipients are Jewish 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Former citizen of Austria as of date of <i>Anschluss</i>; or resident in Austria for period 1928-1938, at minimum; or lost Austrian citizenship or residence due to flight from impending <i>Anschluss</i>; or children of such individuals born before May 9, 1945 in concentration camp or comparable setting
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mauerbach Fund 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1997 to present 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One-time payment of \$1,000, to approximately 3,600 recipients 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Varied, with highest percentage in Israel and Austria 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Jewish Nazi victim resident in Austria as of date of <i>Anschluss</i> • Gross annual income of up to \$16,000

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<u>THE NETHERLANDS:</u>				
• Post-War Provisions	• 1940s-1960s	• Varied	• Dutch nationals	• Needy and disabled war victims (Jewish and non-Jewish)
• War Damage Act	• 1950s	• Varied	• Dutch nationals	• Payments for material losses
• Victims of Persecution Benefits Act ("WUV")	• 1973 to Present	• Varied, with intent of providing standard of living victim would have experienced in absence of persecution	• Former Dutch nationals currently residing primarily in Israel, the United States and Canada	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Jewish, Roma, Jehovah's Witness or homosexual persecutees, or political prisoners • Imprisonment in concentration camp, prison or comparable facility, or living in hiding, or sterilization victim • Disability or illness from persecution, with loss of income or incurred medical expenses

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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • March 2000 Agreement 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2000 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anticipated total payment of approximately \$180 million to Jewish victims to compensate loss of assets, and \$14 million to Roma victims. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Former Dutch nationals currently residing in the Netherlands, the United States and Israel 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not available
<u>NORWAY:</u>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "White Paper" Program 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1999 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One time payment of NOK 200,000 (approximately \$20,000 as of May, 2000), to an estimated 500 to 1,000 recipients 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Norwegian nationals, "stateless Jews" and foreign nationals persecuted in Norway 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Payments expected to be made to Jewish victims born before end of war, who sustained property losses, lost their lives (in which case certain heirs may obtain compensation), or were imprisoned in concentration camps or prison or were otherwise persecuted

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<u>SWITZERLAND:</u>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swiss Fund for Needy Victims of the Holocaust/Shoa ("Swiss Humanitarian Fund") (see also Annex K, "Swiss Humanitarian Fund") 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1997 to Present 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One-time payment (allocated in up to three stages), ranging from approximately \$500 in the U.S. to up to \$1,400 in Central and Eastern Europe and former Soviet Union; as of July, 2000, approximately \$143,650,000 paid or expected to be paid to approximately 250,000 Jewish recipients (see below for payments to other Nazi victims) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 88% of fund of approximately \$250 million to Jewish victims; 12% to non-Jewish victims • Worldwide allocation (no geographic restrictions) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Limited to needy victims with "need" defined for each country or region • Imprisonment in concentration camp, forced labor camp, ghetto, or living in hiding
<u>CZECH REPUBLIC:</u>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Financial Assistance Fund 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1994 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • \$55 million in total 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not available 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nazi victims
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Czech-German Future Fund 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1997 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • \$110 million in total, \$53 million of which was designated for individual payments 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not available 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nazi victims
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Holocaust Victims Fund 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • May 2000 (anticipated) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anticipated \$8.1 million at inception 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not available 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Payments expected to be made for restitution of Holocaust-era Jewish communal and private property

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<u>HUNGARY:</u>				
• West German payment	• 1970s	• DM 97 million in total to approximately 60,000 Nazi victims, with individual payments ranging from \$80 to \$400	• Not available	• Nazi victims ineligible under the German BRUEG
• Hungarian Jewish Indemnification Fund	• 1997 to Present	• Pension (as of 1999, approximately \$50 to \$200), depending upon age, to approximately 20,000 recipients	• Jewish Hungarian nationals (current Hungarian residents)	• Jewish Nazi victims aged 60 and over
<u>POLAND:</u>				
• International Red Cross Payment (German origin)	• 1972	• DM 100 million in total	• Polish nationals (primarily non-Jewish)	• Victims of Nazi medical experiments
• Polish-German Reconciliation Foundation (Germany)	• 1991	• DM 500 million in total (approximately \$250 million)	• Polish nationals (primarily non-Jewish)	• Eligibility limited to victims of Nazi persecution, alive on January 8, 1992, residing permanently in Poland, who submitted an application personally

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<u>RUSSIA:</u>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Russian National Fund for Mutual Understanding (German origin) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1993 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DM 400 million in total (approximately \$200 million) to 280,000 recipients, with individual payments of approximately \$1,000 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Russian, Latvian and Lithuanian nationals (primarily non-Jewish) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nazi victims
<u>BELARUS:</u>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mutual Understanding and Reconciliation Fund (German origin) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1993 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DM 200 million in total (approximately \$100 million) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Belarusian and Estonian nationals (primarily non-Jewish) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nazi victims
<u>UKRAINE:</u>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mutual Understanding and Reconciliation Fund (German origin) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1993 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DM 400 million in total (approximately \$200 million) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukrainian and Moldovan nationals (primarily non-Jewish) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nazi victims