

Schoen Consulting  
France Holocaust Awareness Survey; France Topline  
November 2019

**Screening Questions**

- {Age}

Under 18 [TERMINATE]	--
18-22 <b>CODE GEN Z</b>	8%
23-29 <b>CODE MILLENNIAL</b>	10%
30-38 <b>CODE MILENNIAL</b>	17%
39-49	18%
50-64	21%
65 or older	26%

- In which region of France do you live? **INSERT LIST OF REGIONS**

Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	12%
Bourgogne-France-Comty	5%
Brittany	6%
Centre-Val de Loire	4%
Corsica	1%
Grand Est	11%
Hauts-de-France	10%
Ile-de-France	13%
Normandy	5%
Nouvelle-Aquitane	8%
Occitanie	9%
Pays de la Loire	8%
Provence-Alps-cote d'Azur	8%

**General Awareness - Open Ended Questions**

**Intro:** Thank you for your participation in this survey. The next questions in the survey are going to ask you about a particular historical topic that you may or may not know much about – the Shoah. These questions don't have right or wrong answers, so please be as honest and open as you can.

1. Have you ever seen or heard the word Shoah\* before?<sup>1</sup>

Yes, I have definitely heard about the Shoah	71%
Yes, I think I've heard about the Shoah	13%
No, I don't think I have heard about the Shoah	5%
No, I definitely have not heard about the Shoah	11%

**IF NO, SKIP TO Q11**

2. In your own words, what does the term **Shoah** refer to? **OPEN ENDED\* WITH PRECODES (MULTIPLE ANSWERS ACCEPTED)**

Extermination of the Jews/Jewish people	46%
World War II	24%
The Nazis	19%
Genocide generally	9%
Adolf Hitler	2%
Other	34%
Not sure	4%

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\*The term "Shoah" is used in place of "Holocaust" in France

<sup>1</sup> UCL Study <https://www.holocausteducation.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/What-do-students-know-and-understand-about-the-Holocaust1.pdf>

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France Holocaust Awareness Survey; France Topline  
November 2019

3. Who or what do you think caused the Shoah?<sup>2</sup> **OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES  
(MULTIPLE ANSWERS ACCEPTED)**

Adolf Hitler	34%
The Nazis	26%
Germany	10%
World War II	3%
Jews	2%
Other	22%
Not sure	11%

4. Who were victims during the Shoah?<sup>3</sup> **OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES (MULTIPLE  
ANSWERS ACCEPTED)**

The Jewish people	91%
Resistance workers	40%
Roma-Sinti (Gypsies)	36%
Homosexuals	24%
The disabled / People with disabilities	22%
Rescuers	10%
Jehovah's Witnesses	5%
Non-Jewish Poles	3%
Communists	1%
Other	1%
Not sure	4%

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<sup>2</sup> UCL Study <https://www.holocausteducation.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/What-do-students-know-and-understand-about-the-Holocaust1.pdf>

<sup>3</sup> UCL Study <https://www.holocausteducation.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/What-do-students-know-and-understand-about-the-Holocaust1.pdf>

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November 2019

5. In which country or countries did the Shoah take place? **SELECT ALL THAT APPLY**  
**(MULTIPLE ANSWERS ACCEPTED)**

Germany	62%
Europe (Generally)	54%
France	47%
Poland	44%
Austria	28%
Belgium	23%
Hungary	22%
The Netherlands (Holland)	20%
Czechoslovakia/Czech Republic/Slovakia	15%
Romania	14%
Ukraine	13%
Former Yugoslavia	12%
Denmark	12%
Former Soviet Union	12%
Latvia	10%
Lithuania	10%
Estonia	10%
North Africa	4%
Other	3%
Not sure	5%

6. From what you know or have heard, what was Auschwitz-Birkenau? **OPEN ENDED**  
**WITH PRECODES (MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED)**

Concentration camp	58%
Death/extermination camp	33%
Forced labor camp	2%
Other	4%
Not sure	4%

7. Okay, and have you ever heard of “The Final Solution” before?

Yes, I have definitely heard of the Final Solution	53%
Yes, I think I’ve heard of the Final Solution	26%
No, I don’t think I have heard of it before	17%
No, I definitely have not heard of it before	4%

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November 2019

8. **[IF HEARD OF THE FINAL SOLUTION]** And in your own words, what was “the Final Solution”? **OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES**

The Nazi plan to murder Jews	66%
Genocide	3%
The Shoah	1%
Other	30%
Not sure	9%

9. Which war or wars is the Shoah associated with?

World War II	90%
World War I	6%
Algerian War (la Guerre d’Algerie)	1%
The Vietnam War	--
Franco-Prussian War	--
Other	--
Not sure	3%

10. **IF Q9=WW II** And from what you know or have heard, which came first, World War II or the Shoah?

The Shoah happened first, then World War II	12%
World War II happened first, then the Shoah	30%
They happened simultaneously	55%
Not sure	3%

**Familiarity with Key Shoah Figures**

**INTRO:** The term Shoah refers to the systematic, bureaucratic, state-sponsored persecution and murder of the Jewish people by the Nazi regime and its collaborators during World War II.<sup>4</sup>

I am now going to ask you some questions about the Shoah.

11. First, when you think about the Shoah who is the person or people who FIRST come to mind for you? **OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES (MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED)**

Adolf Hitler	45%
Jews	21%
Simone Veil	12%
The Nazis	6%
Heinrich Himmler	5%
Anne Frank	4%
Germans	2%
Joseph Goebbels	1%
Other	8%
Not sure	4%

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<sup>4</sup> Adapted from <https://www.ushmm.org/wlc/en/article.php?ModuleId=10005143>

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November 2019

**INTRO:** I will now read you the names of some historical figures who are associated with a particular point in history. For each, please indicate whether or not you are familiar with him or her.

12. Adolf Hitler

TOTAL FAMILIAR	96%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	4%
Very familiar	64%
Familiar	32%
Not very familiar	3%
Not at all familiar	1%
Not sure	--

13. Adolf Eichmann

TOTAL FAMILIAR	48%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	47%
Very familiar	17%
Familiar	31%
Not very familiar	21%
Not at all familiar	26%
Not sure	5%

14. Anne Frank

TOTAL FAMILIAR	80%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	18%
Very familiar	48%
Familiar	32%
Not very familiar	10%
Not at all familiar	8%
Not sure	2%

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November 2019

15. Oskar Schindler

TOTAL FAMILIAR	48%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	48%
Very familiar	16%
Familiar	32%
Not very familiar	18%
Not at all familiar	30%
Not sure	4%

16. Elie Wiesel

TOTAL FAMILIAR	33%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	60%
Very familiar	10%
Familiar	23%
Not very familiar	22%
Not at all familiar	38%
Not sure	7%

17. Simone Veil

TOTAL FAMILIAR	90%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	7%
Very familiar	57%
Familiar	33%
Not very familiar	4%
Not at all familiar	3%
Not sure	3%



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November 2019

18. Phillippe Petain

TOTAL FAMILIAR	76%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	23%
Very familiar	26%
Familiar	50%
Not very familiar	16%
Not at all familiar	7%
Not sure	1%

19. Charles de Gaulle

TOTAL FAMILIAR	97%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	2%
Very familiar	63%
Familiar	34%
Not very familiar	1%
Not at all familiar	1%
Not sure	1%

20. Primo Levi

TOTAL FAMILIAR	29%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	63%
Very familiar	9%
Familiar	20%
Not very familiar	23%
Not at all familiar	40%
Not sure	8%

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November 2019

21. Klaus Barbie

TOTAL FAMILIAR	76%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	24%
Very familiar	43%
Familiar	33%
Not very familiar	11%
Not at all familiar	13%
Not sure	--

22. Serge & Beate Klarsfeld

TOTAL FAMILIAR	31%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	65%
Very familiar	13%
Familiar	18%
Not very familiar	22%
Not at all familiar	43%
Not sure	4%

23. Claude Lanzmann

TOTAL FAMILIAR	44%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	48%
Very familiar	13%
Familiar	31%
Not very familiar	22%
Not at all familiar	26%
Not sure	8%

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November 2019

24. Joseph Joffo

TOTAL FAMILIAR	34%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	56%
Very familiar	12%
Familiar	22%
Not very familiar	16%
Not at all familiar	40%
Not sure	10%

**The Final Solution & Crimes Against the Jewish People**

**INTRO:** As I previously mentioned, the term Shoah refers to the efforts made by the Nazis to persecute and murder Jews throughout Europe.

I will now ask you some more questions about the Shoah.

25. **Approximately** how many Jews were killed during the Shoah?<sup>5</sup> Please select from the following list: **SELECT ONE**

Approximately:

25,000	2%
100,000	4%
1 million	13%
2 million	11%
6 million	43%
20 million	8%
Not sure	19%

26. How was the Shoah carried out? **OPEN ENDED AND MULTIPLE CHOICES ACCEPTED**

Concentration Camps	38%
Gassing	38%
Death Camps	34%
Medical experiments	10%
Forced roundup "Vel' d'Hiv"	10%
Slave labor camps	6%
Shootings	5%
Ghettos	4%
Starvation	4%
Death marches	3%
Spontaneous acts of violence against Jews	2%
Mobile killing squads	1%
Collaboration by the general population	1%
Propaganda	1%
All of the above	33%
Other	1%
Not sure	7%

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<sup>5</sup> UCL Study <https://www.holocausteducation.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/What-do-students-know-and-understand-about-the-Holocaust1.pdf>

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November 2019

27. During the Shoah, Jews and many others were sent to concentration camps death camps, and ghettos. Can you name concentration camps, death camps, or ghettos you have heard of? **[OPEN-END AND MULTIPLE CHOICES ACCEPTED]**

Auschwitz-Birkenau	66%
Dachau	19%
Warsaw ghetto	13%
Buchenwald	10%
Treblinka	6%
Sobibór	5%
Bergen-Belsen	4%
Drancy	2%
Chelmno	1%
Belzec	1%
Other incorrect response	10%
Not sure	11%

<b>Knowledge of General Shoah Facts</b>
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**INTRO:** Now I am going to ask you some more questions about the Shoah, life under the Nazis and their collaborators.

28. In which country did the Nazis first come to power? **OPEN ENDED**

Germany	79%
Other	12%
Not sure	9%

29. Who was the leader of Nazi Germany? **OPEN ENDED**

Adolf Hitler	95%
Other	--
Not sure	5%

30. Thinking about the Nazis, did the Nazis persecute just the Jewish people or were other groups persecuted as well?

Only Jews were persecuted by the Nazis	17%
Other groups were persecuted as well	73%
Not sure	10%

31. During the Shoah, the Jewish people were forced to wear symbols/badges on their clothing to identify and isolate them. Do you know of any symbols, and if so, can you list some? **OPEN END WITH PRECODES**

Yellow stars	53%
Stars (generally)	16%
Star of David	7%
Other	5%
Not sure	19%

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November 2019

32. From what you know, not including the Jewish people, were other groups of people required to wear special symbols/badges in public during the Shoah?

Yes, other groups of people were required to wear special symbols/badges	39%
No, other groups of people were not required to wear special symbols/badges	18%
Not sure	43%

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November 2019

**France During the Shoah**

33. In your opinion, was France a victim or a perpetrator of the Shoah?

Victim	20%
Perpetrator	11%
Both	58%
Not sure	11%

34. What measures, if any, were taken against the Jewish population in France immediately after the occupation of France by Nazi Germany? **SELECT ALL THAT APPLY**

Forced deportation	66%
Vichy Laws (Statut de Juifs)	56%
Forced to wear Star of David	49%
Removal of civil rights	48%
Banning Jews from public life	44%
Appropriating Jewish-owned property for the French state	43%
Spontaneous acts of violence	42%
Propaganda	41%
Forcing Jews out of workforce	40%
Murder	36%
Ban on intermarriage	36%
Removal of economic rights	34%
Commissariat-General for Jewish Affairs (Commissariat General aux Questions Juives)	32%
Boycotts	27%
Denial of citizenship	26%
Nuremberg Laws	24%
Other	2%
Not sure	9%

35. Have you heard of the Vel' d'Hiv' Roundup?

Yes	74%
No	22%
Not sure	4%



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November 2019

36. **[IF YES]** Okay, and what was the Vel d'Hiv' Roundup? **PLEASE SELECT ONE FROM THE LIST BELOW**

A mass arrest of the Jewish people by French police and gendarmes	88%
A mass arrest of French Resistance fighters by the Nazis	5%
A battle during WWII between the Allies and Nazi Germany	1%
The Allied liberation of occupied France	1%
Mass arrest of criminals by the Nazis	1%
Other	1%
Not sure	3%

37. From what you know, did French citizens resist the Nazi occupation of France during WWII?

*By "resist" we mean non-violent resistance, armed resistance, helping people go into hiding, forgery of documents and publishing anti-Nazi publications.*

Yes, most citizens resisted	5%
Yes, some citizens resisted	41%
No, there was not active resistance	50%
Not sure/Don't know	4%

38. From what you know, did citizens of Nazi-occupied European countries (other than France) resist the Nazi occupation during World War II?\*

Yes, most citizens resisted	5%
Yes, some citizens resisted	30%
No, there was not active resistance	54%
Not sure/ Don't know	11%

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November 2019

39. From what you know, did French citizens collaborate with the Nazi occupation and their treatment of Jews during the Shoah?

*Collaboration can include the roundup and deportation of Jews to killing centers, actively participating in the murder of Jews, or committing other atrocities against Jewish citizens within their own national borders.*

All French citizens collaborated	1%
Most French citizens collaborated	19%
Some French citizens collaborated	70%
French citizens did not collaborate at all	2%
Not sure	8%

40. From what you know, did the Vichy Government actively collaborate with the Nazi regime?

Yes	74%
No	8%
Not sure	18%

41. And from what you know, did some local populations in Nazi-occupied Europe (other than France) collaborate in helping the Nazis, or did they not participate?

All local populations collaborated	5%
Most local populations collaborated	22%
Some local populations collaborated	66%
Local populations did not collaborate at all	2%
Not sure	5%

**Shoah Denial**

**INTRO:** Thank you for your answers so far. I will now ask you some questions about your opinion about the Shoah.

42. Some believe that the Shoah did not happen. From what you know how many people in France think that the Shoah did not happen?

A great deal	6%
Many	15%
A few	59%
None	7%
Not sure	13%

43. Which of the following statements comes closest to your views about the Shoah in Europe during World War Two?<sup>6</sup> **PLEASE SELECT ONE FROM THE LIST BELOW**

The Shoah is a myth	3%
The Shoah happened, but the number of Jews who died in it has been greatly exaggerated	7%
The Shoah happened, and the number of Jews who died in it have been fairly described	82%
Not sure	8%

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<sup>6</sup> Tracked from ADL Global 100 survey  
[http://global100.adl.org/public/ADL\\_GLOBAL\\_100\\_SURVEY\\_QUESTIONNAIRE.pdf](http://global100.adl.org/public/ADL_GLOBAL_100_SURVEY_QUESTIONNAIRE.pdf)

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November 2019

<b>Perceptions/Misperceptions</b>
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**INTRO:** Switching gears slightly, I will now read you a list of statements that have been made about Jews and the Shoah. **For each, please tell me if you agree or disagree:**

44. Some non-Jews, or “righteous gentiles,” risked their lives to save Jews during the Shoah.

TOTAL AGREE	87%
TOTAL DISAGREE	1%
Strongly agree	66%
Agree	21%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	6%
Disagree	1%
Strongly disagree	--
Not sure	6%

45. Fewer people seem to care about the Shoah today than they used to.

TOTAL AGREE	59%
TOTAL DISAGREE	14%
Strongly agree	14%
Agree	45%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	21%
Disagree	9%
Strongly disagree	5%
Not sure	6%

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November 2019

46. It is important to continue teaching people about the Shoah, in part, so it doesn't happen again.

TOTAL AGREE	82%
TOTAL DISAGREE	4%
Strongly agree	55%
Agree	27%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	8%
Disagree	2%
Strongly disagree	2%
Not sure	6%

47. Something like the Shoah could happen again.

TOTAL AGREE	54%
TOTAL DISAGREE	23%
Strongly agree	22%
Agree	32%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	17%
Disagree	12%
Strongly disagree	11%
Not sure	6%

48. The Shoah is unique and different than any other act of genocide that has occurred in the 20<sup>th</sup>/21<sup>st</sup> century.

TOTAL AGREE	59%
TOTAL DISAGREE	15%
Strongly agree	34%
Agree	25%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	21%
Disagree	10%
Strongly disagree	5%
Not sure	5%

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49. Shoah education should be compulsory in school.

TOTAL AGREE	75%
TOTAL DISAGREE	5%
Strongly agree	39%
Agree	36%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	14%
Disagree	4%
Strongly disagree	1%
Not sure	6%

50. People still talk too much about what happened during the Shoah.<sup>7</sup>

TOTAL AGREE	18%
TOTAL DISAGREE	57%
Strongly agree	4%
Agree	14%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	20%
Disagree	21%
Strongly disagree	36%
Not sure	5%

51. The Jewish people could face another mass genocide.

TOTAL AGREE	35%
TOTAL DISAGREE	32%
Strongly agree	13%
Agree	22%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	24%
Disagree	21%
Strongly disagree	11%
Not sure	9%

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<sup>7</sup> From ADL Global 100 <http://global100.adl.org/public/ADL-Global-100-Executive-Summary.pdf>

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November 2019

52. National socialism/Nazism could come to power again

TOTAL AGREE	42%
TOTAL DISAGREE	26%
Strongly agree	16%
Agree	26%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	20%
Disagree	13%
Strongly disagree	13%
Not sure	12%

53. A political party running on an antisemitic platform could come to power in Europe or another democratic nation.

TOTAL AGREE	46%
TOTAL DISAGREE	13%
Strongly agree	13%
Agree	33%
Neutral - neither agree nor disagree	30%
Disagree	10%
Strongly disagree	3%
Not sure	11%

**Shoah Education**

**Introduction:** I will now ask you some questions about how you learned about the Shoah as well as some questions about Shoah education in France today.

54. [IF AWARE OF SHOAH IN Q1] Where did you first hear about the Shoah?

At school	46%
Television	17%
At home	12%
Books	11%
Movies	5%
Internet/online	1%
At house of worship (church/synagogue/mosque)	1%
From a friend	--
Museums	--
Other	1%
Not sure	5%



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November 2019

**55. If respondents answer [Books], [Television] or [Movies], which? PLEASE SELECT FROM LIST BELOW [MULTIPLE CHOICES ACCEPTED]**

Anne Frank: Diary of a Young Girl	64%
Schindler's List	63%
Holocaust (TV miniseries)	46%
La Rafle	46%
Shoah (Claude Lanzmann's documentary film)	39%
Un sac de Billes	38%
Un Village Francais	38%
The Pianist	37%
For Those I Loved	37%
Life is Beautiful	36%
Au Revoir Les Enfants (Goodbye Little Children)	30%
Sarah's Key	30%
Night and Fog	29%
The Boy in the Striped Pyjamas	19%
Night (Book)	10%
Le Fils de Saul	7%
Suite Fraçaise	7%
La Tregua	2%
Other	7%
Not sure	3%

**56. And from what you can remember, how old were you when you first heard about the Shoah?**

Under 5	2%
5-10	15%
11-17 years	57%
18-22 years old	5%
23+	7%
Not sure	14%

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November 2019

57. Do you think that all students should learn about the Shoah while at school?<sup>8</sup>

Yes	79%
No	11%
Not sure	10%

58. Who do you think should be responsible for providing education about the Shoah?

**SELECT ALL THAT APPLY**

Schools/teachers	77%
Parents	46%
The Government	42%
Non-profit organizations	34%
A special government body devoted to Shoah education	29%
The Media	17%
Religious institutions	15%
Local Authorities	15%
The private sector	11%
The Ministry of National Education	5%
It is no one's responsibility	2%
Not sure	7%

59. Do you think that schools spend enough time teaching students about the Shoah?

Schools spend too much time teaching about the Shoah	5%
Schools spend enough time teaching about the Shoah	39%
Schools should spend more time teaching about the Shoah	36%
Not sure	20%

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<sup>8</sup> UCL Holocaust Study <https://www.holocausteducation.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/What-do-students-know-and-understand-about-the-Holocaust1.pdf>

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France Holocaust Awareness Survey; France Topline  
November 2019

60. Do you think that the lessons taught in schools about the Shoah are historically accurate?

Lessons about the Shoah are completely historically accurate	21%
Lessons about the Shoah are mostly historically accurate, but could be better	41%
Lessons about the Shoah are historically inaccurate	8%
Not sure	30%

61. Have you personally or has anyone you know visited a Shoah memorial or museum?

I have personally visited a Shoah memorial or museum	18%
I have not visited, but someone I know has visited	20%
I have not visited a Shoah memorial or museum and do not know anyone who has visited one	57%
Not sure	5%

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France Holocaust Awareness Survey; France Topline  
November 2019

62. [IF VISITED] In what country did you visit a Shoah memorial or museum?

France	69%
Germany	13%
Poland	10%
Israel	6%
Austria	4%
Spain	3%
Croatia	2%
Albania	1%
Armenia	1%
Australia	1%
Belgium	1%
Canada	1%
Hungary	1%
Netherlands (Holland)	1%
Switzerland	1%
United States of America	1%
Not sure	1%

63. Do you personally know or know of a survivor of the Shoah?

I personally know a survivor of the Shoah or I knew a survivor of the Shoah who passed away	10%
I know of a survivor of the Shoah but do not know him/her personally	46%
I do not know or know of a survivor of the Shoah	39%
Not sure	5%

64. How do the French and others commemorate or remember the Shoah?

Shoah Remembrance Day/national holiday	29%
Shoah Museums	16%
Books and Literature	6%
Films and Documentaries	28%
Do not commemorate	6%
Not sure	15%

**Antisemitism & Neo-Nazism**

**Intro:** We're almost finished. I am now going to ask you some questions about **antisemitism** in France.

65. Have you heard of antisemitism ?

Yes, I have definitely heard about antisemitism	84%
Yes, I think I've heard about antisemitism	8%
I have heard the term generally but not sure what it means	5%
No, I don't think I have heard the word before	--
No, I definitely have not heard the word before	--
I'm not sure if I've heard the word or not	3%

66. And in your own words, what does antisemitism mean? **OPEN END**

Hostility to Jews	27%
Discrimination against Jews	8%
Other	37%
Not sure	28%

67. From what you have heard, was there antisemitism in France at the time of the Shoah?

There was antisemitism in France at the time of the Shoah	76%
There wasn't antisemitism in France	7%
Not sure	17%

68. Okay, and in your opinion, is there antisemitism in France today?

Yes, there is antisemitism in France today	85%
No, there is no antisemitism in France today	6%
Not sure	9%

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November 2019

69. In your opinion, is antisemitism in France more widespread or less widespread than 10 years ago, or would you say that there has been no change?

More widespread	35%
Less widespread	18%
There has been no change	34%
Not sure	13%

70. Now thinking about the United States, in your opinion, is there antisemitism in the United States today?

Yes, there is antisemitism in the United States today	70%
No, there is no antisemitism in the United States today	8%
Not sure	22%

71. Do you think that it is acceptable for an individual to hold antisemitic views?<sup>9</sup>

TOTAL ACCEPTABLE	10%
TOTAL UNACCEPTABLE	81%
Strongly acceptable	4%
Somewhat acceptable	6%
Somewhat unacceptable	18%
Strongly unacceptable	63%
Not sure	9%

72. From what you know or have heard, how many, if any, antisemitic people are there in France today?

A great deal	9%
Many	34%
A few	33%
None at all	2%
Not sure	22%

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<sup>9</sup> <http://apps.washingtonpost.com/g/page/politics/washington-post-abc-news-poll-aug-16-20-2017/2235/>

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73. Do you think that people should be allowed to use Nazi slogans and symbols in France?

People should be allowed to use Nazi slogans and symbols in France today	7%
They should not be allowed	87%
Not sure	6%

74. From what you know or have heard, how many, if any, neo-Nazis are there in France today?

A great deal	9%
Many	21%
A few	44%
None at all	1%
Not sure	25%

75. Now in thinking about the United States, from what you know or have heard, how many, if any, neo-Nazis are there in the United States today?

A great deal	8%
Many	35%
A few	31%
None at all	1%
Not sure	25%

76. Do you think it is possible that something like the Shoah could happen in France today?

It is possible	34%
It is not possible	46%
Not sure	20%

77. Do you think that it is possible that something like the Shoah could happen in the United States today?

It is possible	36%
It is not possible	35%
Not sure	29%

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78. Do you think it is possible that something like the Shoah could happen in another European country today?

It is possible	52%
It is not possible	24%
Not sure	24%



**French Law and Politics**

**INTRO:** Switching gears slightly, you will now be asked some questions about French politics and law today.

79. As you may know, French President Emmanuel Macron has introduced a new strategy for fighting antisemitism, including broadening its legal definition, dissolving several far-right groups, and supporting a law that would increase penalties for those who commit antisemitic attacks, elevating them above other hate crimes, and increase penalties for those who post antisemitic hate speech online.

Do you support or oppose President Macron's plan for combatting antisemitism in France?

TOTAL SUPPORT	72%
TOTAL OPPOSE	10%
Strongly support	50%
Somewhat support	22%
Somewhat oppose	6%
Strongly oppose	4%
Not sure	18%

<b>Demographics</b>
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**INTRO:** We're just about finished...

**80. {Gender}**

Male	49%
Female	51%

**81. [IDEOLOGY]** In terms of political orientation or ideology do you consider yourself....?

Conservative	8%
Moderate	19%
Liberal	16%
Progressive	20%
Other	2%
Not Sure/ Don't know	35%

**82. [2017 ELECTION]** Whom did you vote for in the 2017 Presidential election?

Emmanuel Macron	42%
Marine le Pen	23%
Other	27%
Not sure	8%

**83. [EDUCATION]** What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Certificate of Primary Studies	1%
Brevet, BEPC	5%
CAP, BEP, or Equivalent Diploma	16%
Baccalaureate General or Equivalent	37%
University Diploma, BTS, DUT, BAC + 2	22%
2 <sup>nd</sup> University Cycle Diploma	12%
3 <sup>rd</sup> University Graduate Doctorate, Grand School, Engineer	7%

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84. **[MARITAL STATUS]** Are you married?

Yes	58%
No	42%

85. **[CHILDREN]** How many children do you have living at home?

Zero	57%
1	20%
2	15%
3	7%
4	1%
5 or more	--

86. **[REGION]**

Rural	67%
Urban	33%

87. **[EMPLOYMENT STATUS]** What is your employment status

Framework or Superior Intellectual Profession	8%
Intermediate Profession, Middle Framework	12%
Student	6%
Qualified Worker	10%
Artisan, Merchant, Business Leader, Liberal Profession	4%
Employee and Service Personnel	20%
Unemployed	8%
Manpower and Specialized Worker	1%
Farmer	1%
Retired	30%

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88. [INCOME]

Less than 20000€	19%
20000€ - 39999€	43%
40000€ - 59999€	20%
60000€ - 79999€	6%
80000€ - 99999€	2%
100000€ - 149999€	3%
More than 150000€	1%
Don't Know	1%
Prefer not to answer	5%