

Schoen Consulting
Azrieli Foundation Holocaust Topline
September 2018

Screening Questions

	Millennial	Non-Millennial
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What is the primary language or languages spoken at home? PROGRAMMERS NOTE: IF ENGLISH PRIMARY LANGUAGE CONDUCT SURVEY IN ENGLISH, IF FRENCH PRIMARY LANGUAGE CONDUCT SURVEY IN FRENCH 		
English	75%	71%
French	13%	20%
English and French	5%	3%
English and other	4%	2%
French and other	1%	--
Other	2%	4%
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • [IF "ENGLISH & FRENCH" OR OTHER] In what language would you like to complete this survey? 		
English	53%	92%
French	47%	8%
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • {Age} 		
Under 18 [TERMINATE]	--	--
18-24 [CODE: MILLENNIAL]	35%	--
25-34 [CODE: MILLENNIAL]	65%	--
35-49	--	33%
50-64	--	39%
65 or older	--	28%
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Are you currently enrolled in College/ University? 		
Yes [CODE: UNIVERSITY STUDENT]	34%	6%
No	66%	94%

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General Awareness - Open Ended Questions

INTRO: Thank you for your participation in this survey. The next questions in the survey are going to ask you about a particular historical topic that you may or may not know much about – the Holocaust. These questions don't have right or wrong answers, so please be as honest and open as you can.

	Millennial	Non-Millennial
1. Have you ever seen or heard the word Holocaust before? IF NO, SKIP TO Q11		
Yes, I have definitely heard about the Holocaust	78%	87%
Yes, I think I've heard about the Holocaust	10%	9%
No, I don't think I have heard about the Holocaust	6%	2%
No, I definitely have not heard about the Holocaust	6%	2%
2. In your own words, what does the term Holocaust refer to? OPEN ENDED* WITH PRECODES (MULTIPLE ANSWERS ACCEPTED)		
Extermination of the Jews/Jewish people	59%	66%
World War II	33%	32%
The Nazis	27%	23%
Genocide generally	21%	18%
Adolf Hitler	15%	15%
Other	9%	8%
Not sure	6%	3%
3. Who or what do you think caused the Holocaust? OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES (MULTIPLE ANSWERS ACCEPTED)		
Adolf Hitler	48%	48%
The Nazis	20%	18%
Germany	7%	14%
Jews	4%	3%
World War I	6%	5%
Other	19%	18%
Not sure	10%	8%

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4. Who were victims during the Holocaust? **SELECT ALL THAT APPLY**

The Jewish People	94%	97%
The disabled / People with disabilities	42%	39%
Homosexuals	43%	39%
Roma-Sinti (Gypsies)	31%	36%
Resistance workers	27%	28%
Non-Jewish Poles	16%	24%
Communists	19%	22%
Jehovah's Witnesses	20%	20%
Rescuers	17%	14%
Other	8%	8%
Not sure	3%	3%

5. In which country or countries did the Holocaust take place? **SELECT ALL THAT APPLY**

Germany	82%	81%
Poland	25%	50%
Europe	23%	41%
Austria	25%	30%
France	20%	30%
Hungary	9%	29%
The Netherlands (Holland)	16%	25%
Belgium	9%	22%
Ukraine	7%	19%
Former Yugoslavia	9%	17%
Latvia	6%	16%
Estonia	6%	15%
Denmark	9%	13%
Lithuania	6%	15%
Former Soviet Union	8%	12%
North Africa	7%	3%
Canada	1%	--
South Africa	2%	--
All of the above	7%	1%
Other	1%	2%
Not sure	--	6%

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6. From what you know or have heard, what was Auschwitz? **OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES**

Concentration camp	59%	51%
Death/extermination camp	20%	36%
Forced labor camp	2%	4%
Nothing	1%	1%
Other	14%	11%
Not sure	13%	11%

7. Okay, and have you ever heard of “The Final Solution” before?

Yes, I have definitely heard of the Final Solution	24%	33%
Yes, I think I’ve heard of the Final Solution	5%	9%
I have heard of it generally but not sure what it means	16%	8%
No, I don’t think I have heard of it before	27%	20%
No, I definitely have not heard of it before	17%	21%
I’m not sure if I’ve heard of it or not	11%	9%

8. **[IF HEARD OF THE FINAL SOLUTION]** And what is/was “the Final Solution”? **SELECT ALL THAT APPLY**

Nazi Germany’s plan to murder all Jews	68%	88%
Genocide generally	24%	25%
The Holocaust	17%	21%
Albert Einstein’s Theory on Relativity	3%	----
Other	----	2%
Not sure	16%	3%

9. With which of the wars listed below is the Holocaust closely associated with?

World War II	11%	7%
World War I	74%	79%
The Civil War	5%	1%
The Vietnam War	1%	1%
Other	--	1%
Not sure	9%	11%

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10. **IF Q9=WW II** And from what you know or have heard, did the Holocaust begin before World War II?

Yes	52%	45%
No	21%	23%
Not sure	27%	32%

Familiarity with Key Holocaust Figures

INTRO: The term Holocaust refers to the systematic, bureaucratic, state-sponsored persecution and murder of the Jewish people by the Nazi regime and its collaborators during World War II.

I am now going to ask you some questions about the Holocaust.

11. First, when you think about the Holocaust who is the person or people who **FIRST** come to mind for you? **OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES**

Adolf hitler	60%	57%
Jews	32%	26%
The Nazis	6%	7%
Germans	6%	3%
Heinrich Himmler	--	2%
Anne Frank	5%	1%
Adolf Eichmann	--	2%
Oskar Schindler	1%	1%
Joseph Goebbels	1%	1%
None	2%	4%
Other	3%	5%
Not sure	5%	4%

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INTRO: I will now read you the names of some historical figures who are associated with a particular point in history. For each, please indicate whether or not you are familiar with him or her.

	Millenial	Non-Millenial
12. Adolf Hitler		
TOTAL FAMILIAR	97%	93%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	3%	7%
Very familiar	72%	51%
Familiar	25%	42%
Not very familiar	1%	4%
Not at all familiar	2%	3%
Not sure	--	--
13. Joseph Goebbels		
TOTAL FAMILIAR	36%	46%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	60%	51%
Very familiar	13%	15%
Familiar	23%	31%
Not very familiar	24%	15%
Not at all familiar	36%	36%
Not sure	4%	3%
14. Heinrich Himmler		
TOTAL FAMILIAR	38%	55%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	56%	41%
Very familiar	10%	21%
Familiar	28%	34%
Not very familiar	31%	18%
Not at all familiar	25%	23%
Not sure	6%	4%

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	Millennial	Non-Millennial
15. Adolf Eichmann		
TOTAL FAMILIAR	26%	41%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	72%	53%
Very familiar	7%	10%
Familiar	19%	31%
Not very familiar	41%	24%
Not at all familiar	31%	29%
Not sure	2%	6%
16. Anne Frank		
TOTAL FAMILIAR	82%	74%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	18%	25%
Very familiar	40%	37%
Familiar	42%	37%
Not very familiar	8%	15%
Not at all familiar	10%	10%
Not sure	--	1%
17. Oskar Schindler		
TOTAL FAMILIAR	42%	61%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	55%	37%
Very familiar	18%	18%
Familiar	24%	43%
Not very familiar	26%	19%
Not at all familiar	29%	18%
Not sure	3%	2%
18. Elie Wiesel		
TOTAL FAMILIAR	28%	21%
TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR	69%	73%
Very familiar	6%	8%
Familiar	22%	13%
Not very familiar	32%	28%
Not at all familiar	37%	45%
Not sure	3%	6%

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The Final Solution & Crimes Against the Jewish People

INTRO: As I previously mentioned, the term Holocaust refers to the plan by Nazi Germany to persecute and murder all Jews throughout Europe.

I will now ask you some more questions about the Holocaust.

Millennial

Non-Millennial

19. **Approximately** how many Jews were killed during the Holocaust? Please select from the following list:

25,000	1%	1%
100,000	8%	4%
1 million	12%	6%
2 million	12%	8%
6 million	38%	49%
20 million	7%	7%
Other	1%	1%
Not sure	21%	24%

20. Okay and how was the Holocaust carried out? **SELECT ALL THAT APPLY**

Concentration Camps	28%	27%
Death Camps	10%	25%
Gassing	14%	20%
Starvation	5%	15%
Shooting	3%	15%
Slave labor camps	6%	13%
Medical experiments	3%	13%
Death marches	8%	8%
Mobile killing squads	3%	5%
Ghettos	4%	3%
All of the above	56%	57%
Other	--	--
Not sure	7%	9%

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 Millennial

Non-Millennial

21. During the Holocaust, Jews and many others were sent to concentration camps death camps, and ghettos. Can you name any concentration camps, death camps, or ghettos you have heard of? **[OPEN-END WITH PRE-CODES]**

Auschwitz	46%	45%
Dachau	4%	12%
Bergen-Belsen	--	4%
Warsaw ghetto	3%	4%
Treblinka	--	3%
Belzec	1%	1%
Chelmno	4%	--
Majdanek	--	--
Sobibór	--	--
Krakow ghetto	--	--
Jasenovac	--	--
Other incorrect response	9%	8%
Not sure	43%	39%

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Knowledge of Holocaust Facts

INTRO: Now I am going to ask you some more questions about the Holocaust, life under the Nazis and their collaborators.

	Millennial	Non-Millennial
22. In which country did the Nazis first come to power? OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES		

Germany	84%	90%
Poland	1%	1%
Austria	2%	1%
France	1%	1%
Other	2%	5%
Not sure	10%	2%

23. Who was the leader of Nazi Germany? OPEN ENDED WITH PRECODES		
---	--	--

Adolf Hitler	88%	95%
Other	4%	1%
Not sure	8%	4%

24. [IF Q23= ADOLF HITLER] From what you know, how did Hitler come to power?		
---	--	--

Hitler was appointed through a democratic process	48%	53%
Hitler took power by force	35%	31%
Not sure	17%	16%

25. Thinking about the Nazis, did the Nazis persecute just the Jewish people or were other groups persecuted as well?		
---	--	--

Only Jews were persecuted by the Nazis	23%	28%
Other groups were persecuted as well	66%	59%
Not sure	11%	13%

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Millennial Non-Millennial

26. During the Holocaust, the Jewish people were forced to wear symbols/badges on their clothing to identify and isolate them. Do you know of any symbols, and if so, can you list some? **OPEN END WITH PRECODES**

Star of David	29%	29%
Stars (generally)	8%	9%
Yellow stars	7%	9%
Triangles	4%	5%
Arm bands	--	3%
None	3%	7%
Other	20%	18%
Don't know/Refused	28%	24%

27. From what you know, were there groups other than Jews who were required to wear symbols/badges during the Holocaust?

Yes	55%	41%
No	12%	15%
Not sure	33%	44%

28. From what you know, did some local populations in Nazi-occupied Europe collaborate in helping the Nazis, or did they not participate?

Collaboration can include the roundup and deportation of Jews to killing centers, actively participating in the murder of Jews, or committing other atrocities against Jewish citizens within their own national borders.

All local populations collaborated	8%	4%
Most local populations collaborated	22%	20%
Some local populations collaborated	32%	59%
Local populations did not collaborate at all	5%	2%
Not sure	33%	15%

29. From what you know, did citizens of Nazi-occupied European countries resist the Nazi occupation during World War II?

By "resist" we mean non-violent resistance, armed resistance, helping people go into hiding, forgery of documents and publishing anti-Nazi publications.

Yes, most citizens resisted	5%	22%
Yes, some citizens resisted	68%	51%
No, there was not active resistance	4%	6%
Not sure	23%	21%

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Millennial

Non-Millennial

30. From what you know, when did Canada learn about Nazi Germany's plan to murder the Jewish people of Europe?

Please select year from list below:

1933	7%	6%
1934	3%	3%
1935	14%	4%
1936	4%	3%
1937	5%	4%
1938	2%	5%
1939	8%	18%
1940	10%	14%
1941	7%	11%
1942	10%	11%
1943	12%	5%
1944	2%	5%
1945	15%	10%
Not sure	1%	1%

31. Did the Allied Forces have a plan to rescue the Jewish people once they learned about the Holocaust?

Yes	41%	30%
No	16%	26%
Not sure	43%	44%

32. What kind of immigration policy did Canada have for Jewish refugees fleeing Europe during the Holocaust?.

Canada had an open immigration policy for any Jewish refugee	23%	36%
Canada only allowed in war orphans/unaccompanied minors	12%	11%
Canada had closed borders/ a "None is too many" immigration policy	17%	20%
Not sure	48%	33%

33. Have you heard of the MS St Louis?

Yes	14%	12%
No	68%	70%
Not sure	18%	18%

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Millennial

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34. As you may have heard, the MS St Louis was a German ship carrying 900 Jewish refugees from Germany during the Holocaust that was denied entry into many countries. From which of the following countries was the MS St. Louis denied entry?
SELECT ALL THAT APPLY

Canada	29%	26%
The United States	27%	24%
Cuba	15%	12%
The UK	12%	13%
France	13%	11%
Belgium	10%	9%
The Netherlands	8%	9%
Not sure	47%	60%

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Holocaust Denial

INTRO: Thank you for your answers so far. I will now ask you some questions about your opinion about the Holocaust.

	Millenial	Non-Millenial
35. Some believe that the Holocaust did not happen. Do you believe the Holocaust happened?		
Yes, I believe the Holocaust happened	88%	95%
No, I do not believe the Holocaust happened	4%	1%
Not sure	8%	4%

36. **[IF NO]** Okay, and in your own words why do you not believe the Holocaust happened?
OPEN END

It's all lies/to cover up for something/makes us believe what they want us to believe	--	30%
None/It did happen	11%	28%
Other	46%	16%
Not sure	43%	26%

37. Which of the following statements comes closest to your views about the Holocaust in Europe during World War Two? **PLEASE SELECT ONE**

The Holocaust is a myth and did not happen	5%	--
The Holocaust happened, but the number of Jews who died in it has been greatly exaggerated	11%	6%
The Holocaust happened, and the number of Jews who died in it have been fairly described	72%	86%
Not sure	12%	8%

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Millennial Non-Millennial

38. Please indicate whether or not you are familiar with the following individuals.

- Ernst Zundel

TOTAL FAMILIAR	9%	23%
TOTAL UNFAMILIAR	81%	65%
Very familiar	1%	4%
Somewhat familiar	8%	19%
Somewhat unfamiliar	24%	15%
Very unfamiliar	57%	50%
Not sure	10%	12%

- James Keegstra

TOTAL FAMILIAR	14%	10%
TOTAL UNFAMILIAR	79%	77%
Very familiar	6%	2%
Somewhat familiar	8%	8%
Somewhat unfamiliar	23%	11%
Very unfamiliar	56%	66%
Not sure	7%	13%

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Perceptions/Misperceptions

INTRO: Switching gears slightly, I will now read you a list of statements that have been made about Jews and the Holocaust. **For each, please tell me if you agree or disagree:**

	Millennial	Non-Millennial
39. Some non-Jews, or “righteous gentiles,” risked their lives to save Jews during the Holocaust.		
TOTAL AGREE	75%	90%
TOTAL DISAGREE	3%	--
Strongly Agree	43%	52%
Agree	32%	38%
Neutral	16%	6%
Disagree	2%	--
Strongly Disagree	1%	--
Not sure	6%	4%
40. Fewer people seem to care about the Holocaust today than they used to.		
TOTAL AGREE	57%	56%
TOTAL DISAGREE	10%	19%
Strongly Agree	9%	15%
Agree	48%	41%
Neutral	26%	22%
Disagree	8%	16%
Strongly Disagree	2%	3%
Not sure	7%	3%
41. It is important to continue teaching people about the Holocaust, in part, so it doesn't happen again.		
TOTAL AGREE	79%	87%
TOTAL DISAGREE	3%	1%
Strongly Agree	48%	61%
Agree	31%	26%
Neutral	13%	9%
Disagree	2%	1%
Strongly Disagree	1%	--
Not sure	5%	3%

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Non-Millennial

42. The Holocaust could happen again.

TOTAL AGREE	42%	46%
TOTAL DISAGREE	21%	24%
Strongly Agree	13%	20%
Agree	29%	26%
Neutral	35%	22%
Disagree	12%	18%
Strongly Disagree	9%	6%
Not sure	2%	8%

43. The Holocaust is unique and different than any other act of genocide that has occurred in the 20th/21st century.

TOTAL AGREE	58%	56%
TOTAL DISAGREE	13%	19%
Strongly Agree	19%	34%
Agree	39%	22%
Neutral	24%	21%
Disagree	11%	14%
Strongly Disagree	2%	5%
Not sure	5%	4%

44. Holocaust education should be compulsory in school.

TOTAL AGREE	72%	72%
TOTAL DISAGREE	8%	12%
Strongly Agree	31%	34%
Agree	41%	38%
Neutral	18%	14%
Disagree	7%	6%
Strongly Disagree	1%	6%
Not sure	2%	2%

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45. People still talk too much about what happened during the Holocaust.

TOTAL AGREE	10%	9%
TOTAL DISAGREE	60%	62%
Strongly Agree	4%	3%
Agree	6%	6%
Neutral	25%	25%
Disagree	35%	25%
Strongly Disagree	25%	37%
Not sure	5%	4%

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Holocaust Education

Introduction: I will now ask you some questions about how you learned about the Holocaust as well as some questions about Holocaust education in Canada today.

Millennial	Non-Millennial
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46. Where did you first hear about the Holocaust?

At school	51%	36%
At home	10%	17%
Television	5%	16%
Books	3%	9%
Movies	4%	5%
Internet/online	9%	1%
From a friend	3%	2%
At a house of worship	1%	--
Museums	1%	--
Other	1%	2%
Not sure	12%	12%

47. And from what you can remember, how old were you when you first heard about the Holocaust?

Under 5	3%	4%
5-10	26%	29%
11-17 years	50%	42%
18-22 years	5%	5%
23+	4%	6%
I never heard about the Holocaust before this survey	4%	1%
Not sure	8%	13%

48. Do you think that all students should learn about the Holocaust while at school?

Yes	82%	82%
No	7%	7%
Not sure	11%	11%

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Non-Millennial

49. Who do you think should be responsible for providing education about the Holocaust?

SELECT ALL THAT APPLY

Schools/teachers	79%	76%
Parents	37%	52%
The government	23%	35%
Religious institutions	9%	26%
Non-profit organizations	5%	16%
The private sector	4%	13%
It is no one's responsibility	6%	10%
Not sure	4%	7%

50. Do you think that schools spend enough time teaching students about the Holocaust?

Schools spend too much time teaching about the Holocaust	2%	5%
Schools spend enough time teaching about the Holocaust	31%	23%
Schools should spend more time teaching about the Holocaust	36%	48%
Not sure	31%	24%

51. Do you think that the lessons taught in schools about the Holocaust are historically accurate?

Lessons about the Holocaust are completely historically accurate	23%	24%
Lessons about the Holocaust are mostly historically accurate, but could be better	55%	40%
Lessons about the Holocaust are historically inaccurate	2%	2%
Not sure	20%	34%

52. Have you personally or has anyone you know visited a Holocaust museum?

I have personally visited a Holocaust museum	14%	11%
I have not visited, but someone I know has visited	20%	17%
I have not visited a Holocaust museum and do not know anyone who has visited one	57%	64%
Not sure	9%	8%

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53. **[if visited]** Where did you visit a Holocaust museum? PLEASE PROVIDE CITY AND COUNTRY **[OPEN ENDED]**

Berlin, Germany	18%	8%
Montreal, Canada	15%	9%
Washington DC, USA	9%	11%
Israel	4%	8%
Germany	5%	7%
Jerusalem, Israel	--	9%
Dachau, Germany	1%	8%
Toronto, Canada	10%	4%
Auschwitz, Poland	5%	5%
Amsterdam	5%	4%
Winnipeg, Canada	--	6%
Quebeck Museum, Canada	8%	1%
Holland	--	4%
Budapest, Hungary	--	4%
Boston, United States	--	3%
Vancouver, Canada	7%	--
Munich, Germany	2%	2%
Poland	--	3%
France	--	2%
BC, Canada	--	1%
Sosua, Dominican Republic	--	1%
Cannes, France	--	1%
Vilnius, Lithuania	--	1%
Other	9%	12%
Don't Know	7%	--

54. Do you personally know or know of a survivor of the Holocaust?

I personally know a survivor of the Holocaust/knew a survivor who has passed away	5%	12%
I know of a survivor of the Holocaust but do not know him/her personally	23%	21%
I do not know or know of a survivor of the Holocaust	64%	62%
Not sure	8%	5%

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55. How do Canadians and others commemorate or remember the Holocaust?

Watching Films and Documentaries	46%	49%
Reading Books and Literature or Internet sites	41%	40%
Listening to Holocaust survivor testimonies	28%	42%
Visiting Monuments	42%	30%
Attending Holocaust Remembrance	35%	31%
Day/national holiday ceremonies		
Visiting Holocaust or Jewish Museums	34%	30%
Observing Moments of silence	29%	25%
Lighting memorial candles	8%	15%
Listening to sad music	6%	2%
Other	7%	3%
Do not commemorate	18%	20%

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Antisemitism & Neo-Nazism

Intro: We're almost finished. I am now going to ask you some questions about **antisemitism** in Canada.

	Millennial	Non-Millennial
56. Have you heard of antisemitism?		
Yes, I have definitely heard about antisemitism	45%	59%
Yes, I think I've heard about the antisemitism	13%	8%
I have heard the term generally but not sure what it means	11%	15%
No, I don't think I have heard the word before	12%	5%
No, I definitely have not heard the word before	11%	7%
I'm not sure if I've heard the word or not	8%	6%
57. From what you have heard, was there antisemitism in Canada at the time of the Holocaust?		
There was antisemitism in Canada at the time of the Holocaust	31%	36%
There wasn't antisemitism in Canada	19%	5%
Not sure	50%	59%
58. Okay, and in your opinion, is there antisemitism in Canada today?		
Yes, there is antisemitism in Canada today	45%	62%
No, there is not antisemitism in Canada today	18%	10%
Not sure	37%	28%
59. <i>Antisemitism is a certain perception of Jews, which may be expressed as hatred toward Jews. Rhetorical and physical manifestations of antisemitism are directed toward Jewish or non-Jewish individuals and/or their property, toward Jewish community institutions and religious facilities.</i>		
Given this information, in your opinion, is there antisemitism in Canada today?		
Yes, there is antisemitism in Canada today	42%	61%
No, there is not antisemitism in Canada today	26%	13%
Not sure	32%	26%

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60. From what you know or have heard, how many, if any, neo-Nazis are there in Canada today?

GREAT DEAL/MANY	15%	18%
FEW/NONE AT ALL	52%	47%
A great deal	3%	3%
Many	12%	15%
A few	45%	43%
None at all	7%	4%
Not sure	33%	35%

61. Okay, and from what you know or have heard, how many, if any, neo-Nazis are there in the United States today?

GREAT DEAL/MANY	45%	48%
FEW/NONE AT ALL	33%	29%
A great deal	14%	15%
Many	31%	33%
A few	27%	28%
None at all	6%	1%
Not sure	22%	23%

62. Do you think that it is acceptable for an individual to hold neo-Nazi views?

TOTAL ACCEPTABLE	15%	6%
TOTAL UNACCEPTABLE	70%	82%
Strongly acceptable	4%	2%
Somewhat acceptable	11%	4%
Somewhat unacceptable	12%	10%
Strongly unacceptable	58%	72%
Not sure	15%	12%

Do you think that people should be allowed to use Nazi slogans and symbols?

People should be allowed to use Nazi slogans and symbols	14%	6%
They should not be allowed	72%	81%
Not sure	14%	13%

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Millennial

Non-Millennial

63. Do you think that it is possible that something like the Holocaust could happen in Canada today?

It is possible	24%	28%
It is not possible	49%	49%
Not sure	27%	23%

64. Okay and do you think it is possible that something like the Holocaust could happen in other Western democracies today?

It is possible	49%	48%
It is not possible	17%	21%
Not sure	34%	31%

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Demographics

INTRO: We're just about finished...

	Millennial	Non-Millennial
65. {Gender}		
Man	41%	55%
Woman	59%	45%
66. {Age}		
18-29	71%	--
30-39	29%	11%
40-49	--	22%
50-64	--	40%
65 or older	--	27%
67. Were you born in Canada?		
Yes	69%	80%
No	31%	20%
68. Okay, and from where did you immigrate? [OPEN ENDED]		
India	17%	3%
USA	3%	8%
Philippines	9%	4%
England	--	8%
Hong Kong	2%	4%
France	2%	4%
China	4%	2%
Canada	2%	3%
Netherlands	--	4%
Russia	1%	3%
United Kingdom	2%	3%
Germany	2%	2%
Vietnam	2%	2%
Brazil	1%	3%
Jamacia	2%	2%
Korea	4%	1%
Scotland	--	3%

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Portugal	--	3%
Ireland	2%	2%
Pakistan	1%	2%
Nigera	4%	--
Mexico	2%	1%
Romania	1%	1%
Hai	1%	1%
Algerie	2%	--
Tunisia	2%	--
Belgium	--	1%
Asia	--	1%
DRC	2%	--
Cambodia	--	1%
Morocco	1%	--
Burundi	1%	--
None	1%	--
Other	25%	28%
Don't Know	2%	--

69. [Province] In what Province or territory do you live?

Alberta	11%	10%
British Columbia	12%	13%
Manitoba	1%	5%
New Brunswick	1%	2%
Newfoundland and Labrador	2%	1%
Nova Scotia	2%	2%
Ontario	44%	35%
Prince Edward Island	--	1%
Quebec	25%	29%
Saskatchewan	2%	2%

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70. Religion

Catholic	22%	37%
Protestant (includes Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Episcopal, Presbyterian, Evangelical, United and other Christians)	12%	21%
Atheist or Agnostic	20%	12%
Muslim	5%	3%
Eastern Orthodox	2%	2%
Jewish	2%	2%
Hindu	4%	1%
Other	10%	7%
None	17%	15%
Not sure	6%	--

71. IF JEWISH, what is your denomination?

Traditional	--	7%
Conservative	14%	7%
Just Jewish	69%	86%
Secular	17%	--

72. In terms of political orientation or ideology do you consider yourself....?

Conservative	11%	23%
Moderate	17%	20%
Liberal	30%	32%
Progressive/Socialist	11%	7%
Other	7%	4%
Not sure	24%	14%

73. [EDUCATION] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Some high school or less	6%	4%
High school graduate	30%	28%
CEGEP	7%	14%
Community College	9%	13%
Some university	17%	13%
Bachelors degree	22%	19%
Above bachelor's degree	9%	9%

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74. **[MARITAL STATUS]** Are you married?

Yes	28%	49%
No	72%	51%

75. **[CHILDREN]** How many children do you have living at home?

Zero	69%	67%
1	17%	16%
2	11%	12%
3	3%	4%
4	--	1%
5 or more	--	--

76. **[REGION]**

Rural	18%	22%
Urban	56%	47%
Suburban	26%	31%

77. **[INCOME]** You and your family earn....

Less than \$20,000 annually	19%	19%
\$20,000 to \$40,000	21%	27%
\$40,000 to \$60,000	21%	17%
\$60,000 to \$75,000	15%	12%
\$75,000 to \$100,000	12%	12%
More than \$100,000	12%	13%
Not sure	--	--
Refused/Prefer not to say	--	--