SCHOEN CONSULTING

General Awareness

All U.S. Adults

Millennials

INTRO: Thank you for your participation in this survey. The next questions in the survey are going to ask you about a particular historical topic that you may or may not know much about – the Holocaust. These questions don't have right or wrong answers, so please be as honest and open as you can.

1. Have you ever seen or heard the word Holocaust before?

| Yes, I have definitely heard about the Holocaust | 89% | 78% |
|---|-----|-----|
| Yes, I think I've heard about the Holocaust | 7% | 13% |
| No, I don't think I have heard about the Holocaust | 3% | 8% |
| No, I definitely have not heard about the Holocaust | 1% | 1% |

IF NO, SKIP TO Q12

2. In your own words, what does the term *Holocaust* refer to? **[OPEN ENDED]**

| Extermination of the | 62% | 51% |
|----------------------|-----|-----|
| Jews/Jewish people | | |
| Genocide generally | 18% | 14% |
| World War II | 4% | 8% |
| The Nazis | 3% | 6% |
| Adolf Hitler | 3% | 3% |
| Other | 14% | 19% |
| Not sure | 3% | 7% |
| | | |

3. Who or what do you think caused the Holocaust? [OPEN ENDED]

| Adolf Hitler | 83% | 76% |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|
| The Nazis | 67% | 63% |
| Germany | 36% | 33% |
| Jews | 10% | 15% |
| World War I | 6% | 9% |
| The Great Depression | 4% | 8% |
| The United States | 4% | 12% |
| Franklin Delano Roosevelt / | 2% | 3% |
| FDR | | |
| Israel | 1% | 2% |
| Palestine | 1% | 1% |
| Other | 1% | |
| Not sure | 4% | 6% |

4. Who were victims during the Holocaust?

| The Jewish People | 94% | 92% |
|----------------------------|-----|-----|
| Homosexuals | 33% | 27% |
| The disabled / People with | 32% | 27% |
| disabilities | | |
| Roma-Sinti (Gypsies) | 22% | 18% |
| Non-Jewish Poles | 17% | 13% |
| Resistance workers | 16% | 13% |
| Jehovah's Witnesses | 14% | 16% |
| Communists | 10% | 5% |
| Rescuers | 9% | 12% |
| Other | 1% | |
| Not sure | 3% | 3% |
| | | |

5. In which of the below country or countries did the Holocaust take place?

| Germany | 84% | 72% |
|---------------------------|-----|-----|
| Poland | 37% | 27% |
| Austria | 27% | 30% |
| Europe | 24% | 27% |
| France | 19% | 16% |
| Hungary | 17% | 14% |
| The Netherlands (Holland) | 15% | 19% |
| Belgium | 14% | 14% |
| Former Yugoslavia | 10% | 5% |
| Denmark | 9% | 8% |
| Former Soviet Union | 8% | 6% |
| Ukraine | 8% | 8% |
| Latvia | 6% | 9% |
| Estonia | 5% | 2% |
| Lithuania | 5% | 2% |
| Australia | 1% | 1% |
| The United States | 1% | |
| North Africa | | 1% |
| China | | |
| All of the Above | 2% | 2% |
| Other | | |
| Not sure | 4% | 6% |
| | | |

6. From what you know or have heard, what was Auschwitz? **[OPEN ENDED]**

| Concentration camp | 40% | 22% |
|--------------------------|-----|-----|
| Death/extermination camp | 23% | 11% |
| Forced labor camp | 1% | 2% |
| Other | 21% | 31% |
| Not sure | 20% | 35% |

7. Okay, and have you ever heard of "The Final Solution" before?

| Yes, I have definitely heard of the Final Solution | 34% | 23% |
|---|-----|-----|
| Yes, I think I've heard of the Final Solution | 7% | 11% |
| I have heard of it generally but not sure what it means | 14% | 31% |
| No, I don't think I have heard of it before | 21% | 14% |
| No, I definitely have not heard of it before | 14% | 8% |
| I'm not sure if I've heard of it or not | 10% | 13% |

8. **[IF YES]** And in your own words, what was "the Final Solution"? **[OPEN ENDED]**

| Genocide | 36% | 52% |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|
| The Holocaust | 32% | 27% |
| The Nazi plan to murder | 26% | |
| Jews | | |
| Mathematics | 4% | |
| None | 2% | |
| Other | 6% | 48% |
| Not sure | 10% | |

9. With which of the wars listed below is the Holocaust closely associated with?

| World War I | 17% | 19% |
|-----------------|-----|-----|
| The Vietnam War | 1% | 2% |
| The Civil War | 1% | 1% |
| World War II | 67% | 55% |
| Not sure | 14% | 23% |

10. **[IF Q9=WW II]** And from what you know or have heard, which came first, World War II or the Holocaust?

| The Holocaust happened | 21% | 25% |
|------------------------------|-----|-----|
| first, then World War II | | |
| World War II happened first, | 24% | 36% |
| then the Holocaust | | |

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| They happened | 45% | 28% |
|----------------|-----|-----|
| simultaneously | | |
| Not sure | 10% | 11% |

Familiarity with Key Holocaust Figures

All U.S. Adults

Millennials

INTRO: The term Holocaust refers to the systematic, bureaucratic, state-sponsored persecution and murder of the Jewish people by the Nazi regime and its collaborators during World War II. I am now going to ask you some questions about the Holocaust.

11. First, when you think about the Holocaust who is the person or people who first come to mind for you? [OPEN ENDED]

| Adolf Hitler | 65% | 61% |
|------------------|-----|-----|
| Jews | 26% | 28% |
| The Nazis | 8% | 6% |
| Germans | 5% | |
| Anne Frank | 4% | 5% |
| Heinrich Himmler | 1% | |
| Adolf Eichmann | 1% | |
| Other | 5% | 5% |
| Not sure | 1% | 3% |

INTRO: I will now read you the names of some historical figures who are associated with a particular point in history. For each, please indicate whether or not you are familiar with him or her.

12. Adolf Hitler

| TOTAL FAMILIAR | 97% | 94% |
|---------------------|-----|-----|
| TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR | 3% | 6% |
| Very familiar | 61% | 65% |
| Familiar | 36% | 29% |
| Not very familiar | 3% | 6% |
| Not at all familiar | | |
| Not sure | | |
| anh Caabbala | | |

13. Joseph Goebbels

| TOTAL FAMILIAR | 46% | 49% |
|--------------------|-----|-----|
| TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR | 49% | 48% |
| Very familiar | 22% | 32% |
| Familiar | 24% | 17% |

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|---------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------|
| | Not very familiar | 20% | 16% |
| | Not at all familiar | 29% | 32% |
| | Not sure | 5% | 3% |
| | Not sure | 3% | 3% |
| 14. Hei | nrich Himmler | | |
| | TOTAL FAMILIAR | 53% | 26% |
| | TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR | 43% | 70% |
| | TOTALINOTTAMILIAN | 13 /0 | 7070 |
| | Very familiar | 27% | 16% |
| | Familiar | 26% | 10% |
| | Not very familiar | 30% | 54% |
| | Not at all familiar | 13% | 16% |
| | | | |
| | Not sure | 4% | 4% |
| 15. Add | olf Eichmann | | |
| | TOTAL FAMILIAR | 45% | 29% |
| | TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR | 45% | 46% |
| | TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR | 45% | 40% |
| | Very familiar | 20% | 14% |
| | Familiar | 25% | 15% |
| | | 24% | 33% |
| | Not very familiar | | |
| | Not at all familiar | 21% | 13% |
| | Not sure | 10% | 25% |
| 16. Anr | ne Frank | | |
| | TOTAL FAMILIAR | 85% | 77% |
| | | | |
| | TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR | 15% | 23% |
| | Very familiar | 49% | 61% |
| | Familiar | 36% | 16% |
| | Not very familiar | 13% | 23% |
| | Not at all familiar | 2% | 2570 |
| | | 270 | |
| | Not sure | | |
| 17. Osk | ar Schindler | | |
| | TOTAL FAMILIAR | 54% | 57% |
| | TOTAL LAMILIAN TOTAL NOT FAMILIAN | 44% | 43% |
| | IOIAL NOI FAMILIAK | 4470 | 43% |
| | Very familiar | 20% | 19% |
| | Familiar | 34% | 38% |
| | Not very familiar | 25% | 33% |
| | Not at all familiar | 19% | |
| | | | 10% |
| | Not sure | 2% | |

18. Elie Wiesel

| TOTAL FAMILIAR TOTAL NOT FAMILIAR | 42% 54% | 52% 46% |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Very familiar | 18% | 19% |
| Familiar | 24% | 33% |
| Not very familiar | 22% | 31% |
| Not at all familiar | 32% | 15% |
| Not sure | 4% | 2% |

The Final Solution & Crimes Against the Jewish People

All U.S. Adults

Millennials

INTRO: As I previously mentioned, the term Holocaust refers to the efforts made by the Nazis to persecute and murder Jews throughout Europe. I will now ask you some more questions about the Holocaust.

19. Approximately how many Jews were killed during the Holocaust?

Please select from the following list:

| 20 million | 6% | 9% |
|------------|-----|-----|
| 6 million | 49% | 36% |
| 2 million | 7% | 2% |
| 1 million | 11% | 11% |
| 100,000 | 10% | 26% |
| 25,000 | 3% | 2% |
| Other | 1% | |
| Not sure | 13% | 14% |

20. Okay and how was the Holocaust carried out?

| Death Camps | 36% | 43% |
|-----------------------|-----|-----|
| Concentration Camps | 29% | 21% |
| Gassing | 22% | 18% |
| Starvation | 19% | 19% |
| Slave labor camps | 19% | 21% |
| Death marches | 19% | 21% |
| Shooting | 12% | 19% |
| Medical experiments | 12% | 9% |
| Mobile killing squads | 9% | 8% |
| Ghettos | 4% | 6% |
| All of the above | 52% | 47% |
| Other | | |
| Not sure | 1% | 1% |
| | | |

21. During the Holocaust, Jews and many others were sent to concentration camps death camps, and ghettos. Can you name any concentration camps, death camps, or ghettos you have heard of? **[OPEN ENDED]**

| Could name camp/ghetto (Auschwitz, Treblinka, Warsaw ghetto, Dachau, Bergen-Belsen, Sobibór, Chelmno, Belzec) | 55% | 51% |
|---|-----|-----|
| Other incorrect response | 10% | 7% |
| None/Never heard | 12% | 14% |
| Don't know/Can't remember | 23% | 28% |

Knowledge of Holocaust Facts

All U.S. Adults

Millennials

INTRO: Now I am going to ask you some more questions about the Holocaust, life under the Nazis and their collaborators.

22. In which country did the Nazis first come to power? [OPEN ENDED]

| Germany | 98% | 98% |
|----------|-----|-----|
| Other | 1% | 1% |
| Not sure | 1% | 1% |

23. Who was the leader of Nazi Germany? [OPEN ENDED]

| Adolf Hitler | 91% | 91% |
|------------------|-----|-----|
| Benito Mussolini | 1% | 3% |
| Joseph Stalin | 1% | 2% |
| Other | 1% | 3% |
| Not sure | 6% | 1% |

24. [IF Q23 = ADOLF HITLER] From what you know, how did Hitler come to power?

| Hitler was democratically | 39% | 29% |
|----------------------------|-----|-----|
| elected | | |
| Hitler took power by force | 52% | 68% |
| Not sure | 9% | 3% |

25. Thinking about the Nazis, did the Nazis persecute just the Jewish people or were other groups persecuted as well?

| Only Jews were persecuted | 34% | 49% |
|---------------------------|-----|-----|
| by the Nazis | | |
| Other groups were | 60% | 44% |
| persecuted as well | | |
| Not sure | 6% | 7% |

26. During the Holocaust, the Jewish people were forced to wear symbols or badges on their clothing to identify and isolate them, which of the following symbols were they forced to wear?

| Yellow stars | 23% | 23% |
|-------------------|-----|-----|
| Star of David | 42% | 51% |
| Stars (generally) | 14% | 13% |
| Arm bands | 20% | 13% |
| Other | 1% | |

27. When were Jews forced to wear symbols or badges?

| Prior to WWII | 19% | 13% |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|
| At the onset of WWII | 32% | 40% |
| Only in concentration camps | 17% | 14% |
| and ghettos | | |
| Not sure | 31% | 33% |

28. Which of the following were symbols/badges used to identify non-Jewish groups of people during the Holocaust?

| Red Triangles | 38% | 51% |
|------------------|-----|-----|
| Black triangles | 33% | 28% |
| Green Triangles | 17% | 8% |
| Pink Triangles | 12% | |
| Brown Triangles | 11% | 7% |
| Purple Triangles | 9% | 11% |

29. From what you know, did some local populations in Nazi-occupied Europe collaborate in helping the Nazis, or did they not participate?

Collaboration can include the roundup and deportation of Jews to killing centers, actively participating in the murder of Jews, or committed other atrocities against Jewish citizens within their own national borders.

| All local populations | 5% | 7% |
|---------------------------|-----|-----|
| collaborated | | |
| Most local populations | 13% | 14% |
| collaborated | | |
| Some local populations | 47% | 56% |
| collaborated | | |
| Local populations did not | 12% | 13% |
| collaborate at all | | |
| Not sure | 23% | 10% |

30. From what you know, did citizens of Nazi-occupied European countries resist the Nazi occupation during World War II?

By "resist" we mean non-violent resistance, armed resistance, helping people go into hiding, forgery of documents and publishing anti-Nazi publications.

| Yes, most citizens resisted Yes, some citizens resisted | 27% 62% | 30% 62% |
|--|------------|------------|
| No, there was not active | 4% | 4% |
| resistance | | |
| Not sure | 7% | 4% |

31. From what you know, when did the United States learn about Nazi Germany's plan to murder the Jewish people of Europe?

Please select year from list below:

| 1939 | 11% | 6% |
|----------|-----|-----|
| 1940 | 15% | 25% |
| 1941 | 14% | 16% |
| 1942 | 13% | 13% |
| 1943 | 7% | 1% |
| 1944 | 11% | 23% |
| 1945 | 3% | 3% |
| Not sure | 26% | 13% |

32. When, if at all did the United States act to rescue Jewish people during the Holocaust?

| The United States immediately implemented a rescue plan (less than 6 months) | 10% | 8% |
|--|-----|-----|
| The United States implemented a rescue plan within 1-2 years | 23% | 21% |
| The United States discussed a rescue but did not implement it | 13% | 32% |
| The United States did not rescue Jewish people | 26% | 8% |
| Not sure | 28% | 31% |

Holocaust Denial

All U.S. Adults

Millennials

INTRO: Thank you for your answers so far. I will now ask you some questions about your opinion about the Holocaust.

33. Some believe that the Holocaust did not happen. Do you believe the Holocaust happened?

| Yes, I believe the Holocaust | 96% | 96% |
|------------------------------|-----|-----|
| happened | | |
| No, I do not believe the | 1% | 1% |
| Holocaust happened | | |
| Not sure | 3% | 3% |

34. **[IF NO]** Okay, and in your own words why do you not believe the Holocaust happened? **[OPEN ENDED]**

| Just don't believe it | 11% | 34% |
|-----------------------|-----|-----|
| Other | 89% | 66% |

35. **[IF YES]** Okay and in your own words why do you think that some people do not believe the Holocaust happened? **[OPEN ENDED]**

| Denial/Don't want to believe | 27% | 21% |
|------------------------------|-----|-----|
| They are uneducated | 17% | 11% |
| Too brutal/unbelievable | 11% | 18% |
| Antisemitism | 10% | 1% |
| Stupidity | 8% | 5% |
| Other | 27% | 45% |
| Don't know | 9% | 6% |

36. Which of the following statements comes closest to your views about the Holocaust in Europe during World War Two?

| The Holocaust happened, and the number of Jews who died in it have been fairly described | 83% | 65% |
|---|-----|-----|
| The Holocaust happened, but the number of Jews who died in it has been greatly exaggerated | 9% | 11% |
| The Holocaust is a myth and did not happen | 1% | 1% |
| Not sure | 7% | 23% |

Perceptions/Misperceptions

All U.S. Adults

Millennials

INTRO: Switching gears slightly, I will now read you a list of statements that have been made about Jews and the Holocaust. For each, please tell me if you agree or disagree:

37. Some non-Jews, or "righteous gentiles," risked their lives to save Jews during the Holocaust.

| TOTAL AGREE | 95% | 96% |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 1% | 1% |
| Strongly agree | 65% | 63% |
| Agree | 30% | 33% |
| Neutral - neither agree nor | 3% | 2% |
| disagree | | |
| Disagree | 1% | 1% |
| Strongly disagree | | |
| Not sure | 1% | 1% |

38. Fewer people seem to care about the Holocaust today than they used to.

| TOTAL AGREE | 70% | 68% |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 13% | 13% |
| Strongly agree | 11% | 12% |
| Agree | 59% | 56% |
| Neutral - neither agree nor | 15% | 19% |
| disagree | | |
| Disagree | 9% | 5% |
| Strongly disagree | 4% | 8% |
| Not sure | 2% | |

39. It is important to continue teaching people about the Holocaust, in part, so it doesn't happen again.

| TOTAL AGREE | 80% | 65% |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 3% | 7% |
| Strongly agree Agree Neutral - neither agree nor disagree | 63% 17% 14% | 51% 14% 27% |
| Disagree | 3% | 7% |
| Strongly disagree | | |
| Not sure | 3% | 1% |

40. The Holocaust could happen again.

| TOTAL AGREE | 58% | 47% |
|-----------------------------|------|------|
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 20% | 22% |
| C. I | 2007 | 2007 |
| Strongly agree | 30% | 29% |
| Agree | 28% | 18% |
| Neutral - neither agree nor | 19% | 20% |
| disagree | | |
| Disagree | 15% | 12% |
| Strongly disagree | 5% | 10% |
| Not sure | 3% | 11% |

41. The Holocaust is unique and different than any other act of genocide that has occurred in the $20^{\rm th}$ or $21^{\rm st}$ century.

| TOTAL AGREE TOTAL DISAGREE | 65% 9% | 48% 5% |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| TO THE DIGHTANEE | 3,0 | 570 |
| Strongly agree | 34% | 29% |
| Agree | 31% | 19% |
| Neutral - neither agree nor | 24% | 45% |
| disagree | | |
| Disagree | 7% | 5% |
| Strongly disagree | 2% | |
| Not sure | 2% | 2% |

42. Holocaust education should be compulsory in school.

| 88% | 88% |
|-----|----------------|
| 2% | 4% |
| 57% | 59% |
| 31% | 29% |
| 10% | 7% |
| | |
| 1% | 1% |
| 1% | 3% |
| | 1% |
| | 2% 57% 31% 10% |

43. People still talk too much about what happened during the Holocaust.

| TOTAL AGREE | 18% | 41% |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 53% | 39% |
| | | |
| Strongly agree | 4% | 8% |
| Agree | 14% | 33% |
| Neutral - neither agree nor | 29% | 20% |
| disagree | | |
| Disagree | 28% | 24% |
| Strongly disagree | 25% | 15% |
| Not sure | | |

Holocaust Education

All U.S. Adults

Millennials

Introduction: I will now ask you some questions about how you learned about the Holocaust as well as some questions about Holocaust education in the United States today.

44. [If Q1=YES] Where did you first hear about the Holocaust?

| At school | 59% | 67% |
|---------------------------|-----|-----|
| At home | 11% | 5% |
| Television | 7% | 5% |
| Books | 6% | 3% |
| Movies | 5% | 4% |
| Internet/Online | 2% | 5% |
| At house of worship | 2% | 1% |
| (church/synagogue/mosque) | | |
| From a friend | 1% | 3% |
| Museums | 1% | 1% |
| Other | 2% | 1% |
| Not sure | 4% | 5% |

45. [If respondents answer "Books," "Television," or "Movies,"] Which? **[OPEN ENDED]**

| Anne Frank: Diary of a | 27% | 9% |
|--------------------------|-----|-----|
| Young Girl | | |
| Schindler's List | 18% | 20% |
| Holocaust (film) | 15% | 21% |
| Life is Beautiful | 6% | 23% |
| Night | 3% | 14% |
| The Boy in the Striped | 2% | |
| Pyjamas | | |
| A film adaptation of the | 2% | 1% |
| Diary of Anne Frank | | |
| Number the Stars | 1% | 4% |
| Other | 7% | 6% |
| Not sure | 19% | 2% |
| | | |

46. And from what you can remember, how old were you when you first heard about the Holocaust?

| Under 5 | 3% | 1% |
|-----------------|-----|-----|
| 5-10 | 34% | 37% |
| 11-17 years | 50% | 52% |
| 18-22 years old | 3% | 5% |
| 23+ | 2% | 2% |
| Not sure | 8% | 3% |

47. Do you think that all students should learn about the Holocaust while at school?

| Yes | 93% | 95% |
|----------|-----|-----|
| No | 2% | 5% |
| Not sure | 5% | |

48. **[IF YES]** Why do you think that students should learn about the Holocaust at school? **[OPEN ENDED]**

| Historically significant | 58% | 67% |
|---|-----|-----|
| Learn from past mistakes/Prevent from happening again | 25% | 6% |
| It's a right to learn about it | 13% | 12% |
| Teaches about racism/intolerance | 8% | 11% |
| To understand evils of humanity and power | 7% | 6% |
| None | 1% | |
| Other | 23% | 24% |

49. Who do you think should be responsible for providing education about the Holocaust?

| Schools/teachers | 81% | 74% |
|-------------------------------|-----|-----|
| Parents | 41% | 46% |
| The government | 32% | 29% |
| Religious institutions | 17% | 8% |
| Non-profit organizations | 12% | 3% |
| The private sector | 7% | |
| It is no one's responsibility | 3% | 3% |
| Not sure | 2% | |

50. Do you think that schools spend enough time teaching students about the Holocaust?

| Schools spend too much | 1% | 2% |
|---------------------------|-----|-----|
| time teaching about the | | |
| Holocaust | | |
| Schools spend enough time | 31% | 45% |
| teaching about the | | |
| Holocaust | | |

| | | March 2018 | |
|--------|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Schools should spend more time teaching about the Holocaust | 48% | 25% |
| | Not sure | 20% | 28% |
| | you think that the lessons tau urate? | ght in schools about the Holo | caust are historically |
| | Lessons about the Holocaust are completely historically accurate | 24% | 29% |
| | Lessons about the Holocaust are mostly historically accurate, but could be better | 52% | 54% |
| | Lessons about the Holocaust are historically inaccurate | 7% | 9% |
| | Not sure | 17% | 8% |
| | ve you personally or has anyo tes? | ne you know visited a Holoca | aust museum in the United |
| | I have not visited a Holocaust museum and do not know anyone who has visited one | 40% | 45% |
| | I have not visited, but someone I know has visited | 25% | 21% |
| | I have personally visited a Holocaust museum in the United States | 20% | 33% |
| | Not sure | 15% | 1% |
| 53. Do | you personally know or know | of a survivor of the Holocaus | st? |
| | I do not know or know of a survivor of the Holocaust | 61% | 47% |
| | I know of a survivor of the Holocaust but do not know him/her personally | 22% | 35% |
| | I personally knew a survivor of the Holocaust who has passed away | 10% | 14% |

| I personally know a survivor of the Holocaust | 2% | 2% |
|---|----|----|
| Not sure | 5% | 2% |

54. How do Americans and others commemorate or remember the Holocaust?

| 73% | 80% |
|-----|-------------------|
| 66% | 55% |
| 51% | 46% |
| 32% | 14% |
| | |
| | |
| 8% | 9% |
| | 66% 51% 32% |

Antisemitism & Neo-Nazism

| | All U.S. Adults | Millennials | | |
|---|--|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| Intro: We're almost finished. I am now going to ask you some questions about antisemitism in the United States. | | | | |
| 55. Have you heard of antisemitism? | | | | |
| Yes, I have definitely heard about antisemitism | 57% | 40% | | |
| Yes, I think I've heard about the antisemitism | 13% | 20% | | |
| I have heard the term generally but not sure what it means | 9% | 10% | | |
| No, I don't think I have heard the word before | 7% | 15% | | |
| No, I definitely have not heard the word before | 7% | 9% | | |
| I'm not sure if I've heard the word or not | 6% | 6% | | |
| 56. And in your own words, what do | es antisemitism mean? [OPI | EN ENDED] | | |
| Hostility to Jews Prejudice against Jews Discrimination against Jews Violence against Jews Other Not sure None | 48% 21% 20% 1% 12% 8% 1% | 33% 19% 18% 24% 12% | | |
| 57. From what you have heard, was t the Holocaust? | there antisemitism in the Ur | nited States at the time of | | |
| There was antisemitism in the United States at the time of the Holocaust | 46% | 30% | | |
| There wasn't antisemitism in the United States | 5% | 6% | | |
| Not sure | 49% | 64% | | |

58. Okay, and in your opinion, is there antisemitism in the United States today?

| Yes, there is antisemitism in | 68% | 63% |
|-------------------------------|-----|-----|
| the United States today | | |
| No, there is not antisemitism | 4% | 5% |
| in the United States today | | |
| Not sure | 28% | 32% |

59. From what you know or have heard, how many, if any, neo-Nazis are there in the United States today?

| A great deal | 17% | 16% |
|--------------|-----|-----|
| Many | 34% | 38% |
| A few | 31% | 29% |
| None at all | 2% | 2% |
| Not sure | 16% | 15% |

60. Do you think that it is acceptable for an individual to hold neo-Nazi views?

| TOTAL ACCEPTABLE | 11% | 17% |
|-----------------------|-----|-----|
| TOTAL UNACCEPTABLE | 78% | 72% |
| | | |
| Strongly acceptable | 4% | 8% |
| Somewhat acceptable | 7% | 9% |
| Somewhat unacceptable | 14% | 18% |
| Strongly unacceptable | 64% | 54% |
| Not sure | 11% | 11% |

61. Do you think that people should be allowed to use Nazi slogans and symbols in the United States?

| People should be allowed to use Nazi slogans and symbols in the US today | 15% | 12% |
|--|-----|-----|
| They should not be allowed | 72% | 74% |
| Not sure | 13% | 14% |

62. Do you think that it is possible that something like the Holocaust could happen in the United States today?

| It is possible | 52% | 59% |
|--------------------|-----|-----|
| It is not possible | 32% | 26% |
| Not sure | 16% | 15% |

63. **[IF POSSIBLE]** Why do you think it is possible for something like the Holocaust to happen today?

| Ineffective president/Corrupt/greedy | 28% | 21% |
|--------------------------------------|-----|-----|
| government officials | | |
| Prejudice/intolerance/discrimination | 26% | 32% |
| exists in US today | | |
| Other | 46% | 47% |

64. Why do you not think it is possible for something like the Holocaust to happen today?

| Americans and our democratic government won't allow it | 33% | 18% |
|--|-----|-----|
| There is more tolerance today/a new world | 25% | 26% |
| It will never be allowed to reach that point | 9% | 12% |
| People are more educated in world affairs | 6% | 5% |
| We have laws in place to keep it from happening | 5% | 4% |
| We've learned our lesson from history | 5% | 2% |
| It may happen to other countries but not in the U.S. | 4% | 3% |
| Other | 31% | 45% |

Demographics

| | All U.S. Adults | Millennials |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| • [Age] | | |
| 18-24 [CODE: MILLENNIAL] 25-34 [CODE: MILLENNIAL] 35-49 50-64 65 or older | 13% 18% 26% 25% 18% | 42% 58% |
| 65. [Gender] | | |
| Male Female | 49% 51% | 46% 54% |
| 66. [Race] | | |
| White or Caucasian Hispanic or Latino Black or African American Native American or American Indian Asian / Pacific Islander Other | 63% 16% 13% 2% 5% 1% | 56% 21% 14% 1% 6% 2% |
| 67. Religion | | |
| Protestant (includes Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Episcopal, Presbyterian, and other Christians) | 33% | 21% |
| Catholic Evangelical Jewish | 25% 4% 4% | 19% 2% 3% |
| Muslim Atheist or Agnostic Other | 1% 10% 9% | 3% 17% 9% |
| None Not sure | 12% 2% | 18% 8% |

68. **[IF JEWISH]** What is your denomination?

| Reform | 57% | 74% |
|-------------------|-----|-----|
| Conservative | 24% | |
| Orthodox | 3% | 8% |
| Reconstructionist | 3% | |
| Unaffiliated | 11% | 18% |
| Other | 2% | |
| Not sure | | |

69. In terms of political orientation or ideology, what do you consider yourself?

| Conservative | 31% | 18% |
|--------------|-----|-----|
| Moderate | 33% | 33% |
| Liberal | 25% | 35% |
| Progressive | 2% | 1% |
| Other | 1% | |
| Not Sure | 8% | 13% |

70. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

| Some high school or less | 14% | 23% |
|--------------------------|-----|-----|
| High school graduate | 28% | 32% |
| Some college | 19% | 17% |
| College graduate | 26% | 19% |
| Some graduate school | 2% | 1% |
| Graduate/post-graduate | 9% | 6% |
| degree | | |
| Technical school | 2% | 2% |

71. Are you married?

| Yes | 51% | 30% |
|-----|-----|-----|
| No | 49% | 70% |

72. How many children do you have living at home?

| Zero | 61% | 57% |
|-----------|-----|-----|
| 1 | 17% | 19% |
| 2 | 15% | 15% |
| 3 | 5% | 5% |
| 4 | 1% | 1% |
| 5 or more | 1% | 3% |

73. [REGION]

Not sure

| 70. [REGION] | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|
| Rural | 21% | 24% |
| Urban | 26% | 32% |
| Suburban | 53% | 44% |
| 74. What is your employment status? | | |
| Employed full-time | 50% | 55% |
| Partially employed | 10% | 16% |
| A homemaker | 9% | 9% |
| A student | 7% | 16% |
| Military | | |
| Retired | 20% | |
| Unemployed | 4% | 4% |
| 75. [INCOME] | | |
| You and your family earn | 18% | 21% |
| less than \$20,000 annually | | |
| \$20,000 to \$40,000 | 20% | 19% |
| \$40,000 to \$60,000 | 17% | 27% |
| \$60,000 to \$75,000 | 10% | 8% |
| \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12% | 11% |
| More than \$100,000 | 23% | 13% |

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1%